

Condicionales que mezclan pasado y presente

Inglés 1.º Bachillerato · Ejercicios

Nombre: _____ Fecha: _____ Grupo: _____

Nivel: 1.º Bachillerato (LOMLOE, RD 243/2022, referencia MCER B1+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 243/2022 1.º Bachillerato, Nivel de referencia MCER B1+, RD 243/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 243/2022 CE5 Plurilingüismo

Ejercicio 1 Elige la forma del verbo (fácil)

Elige la opción correcta en cada condición.

1. If I had known about the party, I (would go / would have gone) with you.
2. If Lucía (had studied / studied) harder, she would be in the top class now.
3. If I (were / would be) taller, I would play basketball.
4. If they hadn't missed the bus, they (would be / would have been) here now.
5. If Mateo (hadn't eaten / didn't eat) so much, he wouldn't feel ill now.
6. If we lived in Valencia, we (would have visited / would visit) the beach more often.

Ejercicio 2 Completa: pasado a presente (fácil)

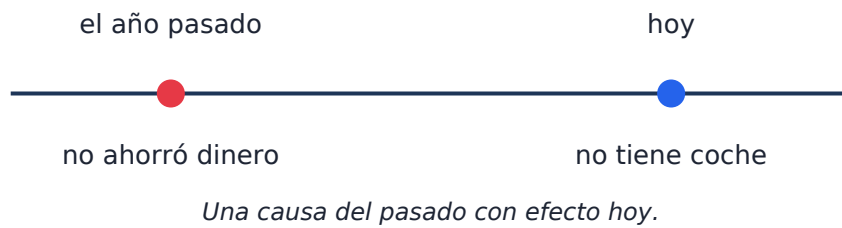
Completa con la forma correcta del verbo.

1. If Joaquín _____ (learn) to cook, he _____ (be) independent now.
2. If I _____ (not / break) my arm, I _____ (play) in the final today.
3. If she _____ (take) the job, she _____ (live) in Seattle now.
4. If we _____ (not / move), we _____ (have) a garden.
5. If you _____ (listen), you _____ (know) the answer now.

Ejercicio 3 Completa: presente a pasado (fácil)

Completa con la forma correcta.

1. If Ximena _____ (be) braver, she _____ (ask) the question yesterday.
2. If I _____ (speak) German, I _____ (understand) the guide last week.
3. If we _____ (have) more money, we _____ (book) the hotel in Cork.
4. If Mateo _____ (not / be) so shy, he _____ (talk) to her at the party.
5. If they _____ (care), they _____ (call) us on Sunday.



Ejercicio 4 Une las dos mitades (fácil)

Une cada condición con su resultado. Escribe, por ejemplo, 1-c.

1. If I had gone to bed earlier,
2. If I were a better swimmer,
3. If Lucía hadn't lost her phone,
4. If it weren't so cold,
5. If he had trained more,

- a) we would have stayed longer. b) I would have joined the team. c) I wouldn't be tired now.
d) she would be texting us now. e) he would be faster today.

Ejercicio 5 Traduce al inglés frases cortas (fácil)

Traduce al inglés.

1. Si hubiera estudiado más, ahora tendría mejores notas.
2. Si fuera más alto, habría entrado en el equipo.
3. Si no hubiera llovido, hoy iríamos a la playa.
4. Si tuviera tiempo, habría ido contigo.

Ejercicio 6 Ordena las palabras (fácil)

Ordena las palabras para formar frases correctas.

1. I / had / known, / would / be / I / happier / now
2. were / if / I / you, / I / apologise / would
3. hadn't / If / she / left, / here / be / she / would
4. had / worked / hard, / we / If / better / would / have / now / results / we
5. had / If / invited / they / me, / gone / I / would / have

Ejercicio 7 Identifica el tipo de condicional (fácil)

Escribe 2 (segundo), 3 (tercero) o M (mixto) para cada frase.

1. If I had a car, I would drive you.

2. If I had had a car, I would have driven you.
3. If I had saved money, I would have a car now.
4. If I were rich, I would have bought that car.
5. If it rained, we would stay in.

Ejercicio 8 Conjugua con el tipo adecuado (medio)

Completa. Decide si es un condicional mixto o no.

1. If I _____ (study) medicine, I _____ (be) a doctor now.
2. If she _____ (be) here, she _____ (help) us last night.
3. If we _____ (leave) earlier, we _____ (not / miss) the train.
4. If he _____ (not / have) allergies, he _____ (eat) the cake yesterday.
5. If they _____ (win) the lottery, they _____ (buy) a boat.
6. If you _____ (not / forget) your key, we _____ (be) inside now.

Ejercicio 9 Corrige el error (medio)

Cada frase tiene un error. Reescríbela.

1. If I would have known, I would have told you.
2. If I would be you, I would call her.
3. If she had studied, she would passed the exam.
4. If we hadn't left, we are still there now.
5. If Lucía was taller, she would have play basketball.
6. If they had worked, they will be rich now.

Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español (medio)

Traduce al español con naturalidad.

1. If I hadn't lost my notes, I would be calm now.
2. If Valentina were less shy, she would have joined the choir.
3. Had I known about the exam, I would have revised.
4. If we had taken a taxi, we would be home already.

Ejercicio 11 Elige la traducción más natural (medio)

Elige la traducción correcta al inglés de cada frase.

1. Si hubiera ido, ahora lo sabría. — a) If I would have gone, I would know it. b) If I had gone, I would know it now. c) If I went, I would have known.
2. Si fuera más listo, habría aprobado. — a) If I were smarter, I would have passed. b) If I would be smarter, I would pass. c) If I had been smarter, I pass.
3. Si no estuvieras enfermo, habrías venido. — a) If you weren't ill, you would have come.

- b) If you hadn't been ill, you would come. c) If you wouldn't be ill, you came.
 4. Si lo hubiéramos sabido, estaríamos allí. — a) If we knew it, we had been there. b) If we had known, we would be there. c) If we would know, we would be there.

Ejercicio 12 Reescribe con inversión (medio)

Reescribe sin if, empezando con Had, Were o Should.

1. If I had known, I would have called you.
2. If he were here, he would help us.
3. If you should need advice, ask Lucía.
4. If they had arrived earlier, they would have seen the show.

Had + sujeto

Were + sujeto

Should + sujeto

tercero

segundo

posible

Qué condicional corresponde a cada inversión.

Ejercicio 13 Lee el texto de Joaquín (medio)

Lee el texto y responde verdadero o falso.

Joaquín lives in Monterrey. Last year he didn't practise his English, and today he is nervous about the exchange to Cork. If he had practised more, he would feel confident now. If he were a more patient student, he would have read the books his teacher recommended. Next time, he says, he will start earlier.

1. Joaquín practised a lot last year.
2. He feels nervous about the trip to Cork.
3. He has read all the books his teacher recommended.
4. He plans to start earlier next time.

Ejercicio 14 Elige entre los tres tipos (medio)

Completa cada frase con la forma correcta del verbo.

1. If I _____ (see) him tomorrow, I will tell him.
2. If I _____ (be) you, I would study more.
3. If she _____ (run) faster, she would have won yesterday.
4. If we _____ (not / go) to Lima last year, we would not know Ana now.
5. If I _____ (have) his number, I would call him.

Ejercicio 15 Convierte hechos en condicionales mixtos (medio)

Reescribe cada hecho como condicional mixto.

1. I didn't study, so I'm not in the top group.
2. She isn't patient, so she didn't wait for us.
3. We got lost, so we're tired now.
4. He is very tall, so he joined the team last year.

Ejercicio 16 Mezcla de condicionales con inversión (difícil)

Reescribe cada frase con la inversión indicada.

1. If I had listened, I wouldn't be in trouble now. (Had)
2. If I were you, I would have talked to her. (Were)
3. If anything changes, call me. (Should)
4. If she hadn't missed the flight, she would be in Miami now. (Had)
5. If they were richer, they would have bought the house. (Were)

Ejercicio 17 Mediación: explica el mensaje en inglés (difícil)

Tu amiga de Austin no entiende este mensaje en español. Explícaselo en inglés con dos condicionales mixtos.

«Si hubiera dormido más, hoy no estaría tan cansado. Y si no fuera tan despistado, no habría perdido el móvil en el autobús.»

Ejercicio 18 Escribe cinco arrepentimientos (difícil)

Escribe 5 frases con condicionales mixtos sobre cosas que habrías hecho distinto. Usa al menos una de cada tipo y una con Had.

Ejercicio 19 Traducción de frases largas (difícil)

Traduce al inglés.

1. Si hubiera aceptado el trabajo en Dublín, ahora hablaría inglés todos los días.
2. Si no fuera tan tímida, se habría presentado a delegada de clase.
3. De no haber perdido el pasaporte, estaríamos ya en Miami.
4. Si nos hubieran avisado, no estaríamos esperando aquí.

Ejercicio 20 Escribe un párrafo: otra vida posible (difícil)

Escribe unas 60 palabras en inglés sobre cómo sería tu vida hoy si hubieras tomado una decisión distinta hace un año. Usa tres condicionales mixtos.