

# Condicionales que mezclan pasado y presente

Inglés 1.º Bachillerato · Solucionario

**Nivel:** 1.º Bachillerato (LOMLOE, RD 243/2022, referencia MCER B1+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 243/2022 1.º Bachillerato, Nivel de referencia MCER B1+, RD 243/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 243/2022 CE5 Plurilingüismo

## Ejercicio 1 Elige la forma del verbo

Fíjate en cuándo ocurre cada parte.

1. **would have gone** (tercer condicional)
2. **had studied**
3. **were**
4. **would be** (resultado en el presente)
5. **hadn't eaten**
6. **would visit** (condicional segundo)

## Ejercicio 2 Completa: pasado a presente

1. **had learnt / would be** (o learned)
2. **hadn't broken / would be playing** o would play
3. **had taken / would be living** o would live
4. **hadn't moved / would have**
5. **had listened / would know**

## Ejercicio 3 Completa: presente a pasado

1. **were / would have asked**
2. **spoke / would have understood**
3. **had / would have booked**
4. **weren't / would have talked**
5. **cared / would have called**

## Ejercicio 4 Une las dos mitades

1. **1-c**
2. **2-b**
3. **3-d**
4. **4-a**
5. **5-e**

### Ejercicio 5 Traduce al inglés frases cortas

1. **If I had studied more, I would have better marks now.**
2. **If I were taller, I would have joined the team.**
3. **If it hadn't rained, we would be going to the beach today.**
4. **If I had time, I would have gone with you.**

### Ejercicio 6 Ordena las palabras

1. **If I had known, I would be happier now.**
2. **If I were you, I would apologise.**
3. **If she hadn't left, she would be here.**
4. **If we had worked hard, we would have better results now.**
5. **If they had invited me, I would have gone.**

### Ejercicio 7 Identifica el tipo de condicional

1. **2**
2. **3**
3. **M**
4. **M**
5. **2**

### Ejercicio 8 Conjuga con el tipo adecuado

1. **had studied / would be** (mixto)
2. **were / would have helped** (mixto)
3. **had left / wouldn't have missed** (tercero)
4. **didn't have / would have eaten** (mixto)
5. **won / would buy** (segundo)
6. **hadn't forgotten / would be** (mixto)

### Ejercicio 9 Corrige el error

1. **If I had known, I would have told you.**
2. **If I were you, I would call her.**
3. **If she had studied, she would have passed the exam.**
4. **If we hadn't left, we would still be there now.**
5. **If Lucía were taller, she would have played basketball.** (se acepta was en habla coloquial)
6. **If they had worked, they would be rich now.**

### Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español

1. **Si no hubiera perdido mis apuntes, ahora estaría tranquilo.**
2. **Si Valentina fuera menos tímida, se habría apuntado al coro.**
3. **De haber sabido lo del examen, habría repasado.**
4. **Si hubiéramos cogido un taxi, ya estaríamos en casa.**

### Ejercicio 11 Elige la traducción más natural

1. **b.** En inglés no hay «would» tras if.
2. **a**
3. **a**
4. **b**

### Ejercicio 12 Reescribe con inversión

1. **Had I known, I would have called you.**
2. **Were he here, he would help us.**
3. **Should you need advice, ask Lucía.**
4. **Had they arrived earlier, they would have seen the show.**

### Ejercicio 13 Lee el texto de Joaquín

1. **Falso:** no practicó.
2. **Verdadero.**
3. **Falso:** no los ha leído.
4. **Verdadero.**

### Ejercicio 14 Elige entre los tres tipos

1. **see** (primer condicional)
2. **were** (segundo)
3. **ran** (mixto presente-pasado)
4. **hadn't gone** (mixto pasado-presente)
5. **had** (segundo)

### Ejercicio 15 Convierte hechos en condicionales mixtos

1. **If I had studied, I would be in the top group.**
2. **If she were patient, she would have waited for us.**
3. **If we hadn't got lost, we wouldn't be tired now.**

4. **If he weren't so tall, he wouldn't have joined the team last year.**

### Ejercicio 16 Mezcla de condicionales con inversión

1. **Had I listened, I wouldn't be in trouble now.**
2. **Were I you, I would have talked to her.**
3. **Should anything change, call me.**
4. **Had she not missed the flight, she would be in Miami now.** (con negación: Had she not..., sin contracción)
5. **Were they richer, they would have bought the house.**

### Ejercicio 17 Mediación: explica el mensaje en inglés

Modelo: **If he had slept more, he wouldn't be so tired today. And if he weren't so absent-minded, he wouldn't have lost his phone on the bus.**

*Comprueba:* un mixto pasado-presente, un mixto presente-pasado, were y sin would tras if.

### Ejercicio 18 Escribe cinco arrepentimientos

Modelo: **If I had read more, my vocabulary would be richer. If I were braver, I would have spoken at the debate. Had I trained harder, I would be fitter now. If we hadn't argued, we would still be friends. If she lived nearer, I would have visited her.**

*Comprueba:* los dos tipos, una inversión, ningún would tras if.

### Ejercicio 19 Traducción de frases largas

1. **If I had accepted the job in Dublin, I would speak English every day now.**
2. **If she weren't so shy, she would have run for class representative.**
3. **Had we not lost the passport, we would be in Miami already.**
4. **If they had warned us, we wouldn't be waiting here.**

### Ejercicio 20 Escribe un párrafo: otra vida posible

Modelo: **If I had joined the school band last year, I would play the trumpet now. If I were more organised, I would have signed up for the choir too. Had my friends joined with me, we would be performing every Friday. Maybe next year I will try again.**

*Comprueba:* tres condicionales mixtos, al menos una inversión, 60 palabras aproximadas.