

Cómo defender una opinión por escrito

Inglés 1.º Bachillerato · Solucionario

Nivel: 1.º Bachillerato (LOMLOE, RD 243/2022, referencia MCER B1+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 243/2022 1.º Bachillerato, Nivel de referencia MCER B1+, RD 243/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 243/2022 CE4 Mediación

Ejercicio 1 Identifica la función

a) tesis (anuncia la postura). b) contraargumento (admittedly concede). c) conclusión (to sum up). d) argumento (firstly ordena). e) argumento: aporta una prueba.

a) tesis; b) contraargumento; c) conclusión; d) argumento; e) argumento (prueba)

Ejercicio 2 Completa con el conector

a) consecuencia. b) contraste. c) se suma una idea. d) ejemplo. e) cierre.

a) as a result; b) However; c) moreover; d) For instance; e) In conclusion

Ejercicio 3 Une conector y función

Whereas opone dos hechos; therefore expresa resultado; such as introduce ejemplos; furthermore añade; all things considered cierra.

a-2; b-4; c-3; d-1; e-5

Ejercicio 4 Elige la mejor tesis

La tesis toma postura y da una razón. Las otras opciones solo anuncian el tema o son vagas.

a) 2; b) 1; c) 2

Ejercicio 5 Traduce al inglés

Recuerda la coma tras el conector y more sleep (no more sleeps).

a) Firstly, young people need more sleep. b) However, not everyone agrees. c) For example, traffic has been reduced in Bilbao. d) In conclusion, I believe (that) mobile phones should be banned in class.

Ejercicio 6 Ordena las palabras

Orden básico: sujeto + verbo + complemento; el conector va primero y con coma.

a) I argue that uniforms should be optional. b) Many people believe that this is unfair. c) However, one must consider the cost. d) The advantages outweigh the disadvantages.

Ejercicio 7 Cautela o exageración

En un ensayo se evitan los absolutos (everyone, always, it is certain).

a) Many people; b) can; c) It seems; d) are likely to

Ejercicio 8 Corrige el error

a) opinión repetida; b) people es plural; c) sin artículo en sentido general; d) despite no lleva of; e) do homework y homework es incontable.

a) In my opinion, homework is useless. b) People are divided about this topic. c) Nowadays life is more stressful. d) Despite the cost, the plan is good. e) Teenagers do a lot of homework.

Ejercicio 9 Une las frases

Although y because llevan sujeto y verbo; despite lleva un sustantivo.

a) Although online lessons are flexible, they can be isolating. b) Cities are crowded, whereas villages are quiet. c) Despite the expensive ticket, Valentina went to the concert. d) Teenagers get bad grades because they sleep little.

Ejercicio 10 Frases temáticas

The main reason, another point, a key argument y clear evidence son colocaciones fijas.

a) main; b) point; c) key; d) evidence

Ejercicio 11 Lee y responde

La concejala concede un problema (los autobuses) pero mantiene su postura.

a) Defiende el plan: los beneficios superan los problemas. b) Aire más limpio y más peatones para las tiendas. c) however. d) Falso.

Ejercicio 12 Traduce al español

Admittedly introduce una concesión; overlook significa pasar por alto.

a) Es cierto que la propuesta tiene ventajas, pero no compensan los riesgos. b) Se podría argumentar que la tradición importa más que la comodidad. c) Esta opinión pasa por alto que muchos estudiantes no pueden permitirse un portátil.

Ejercicio 13 Resume a un amigo

Respuesta modelo: **Mateo has to write an essay about banning phones at school. He thinks they should be banned because they distract students and increase bullying. However, he admits that phones are useful in emergencies.**

Comprueba: tercera persona con -s, conector con coma, ideas fieles al mensaje.

Ejercicio 14 Completa el plan

Cinco frases: tesis directa, dos argumentos con firstly y moreover, contraargumento con admittedly y conclusión.

A four-day school week would help students. Firstly, it would reduce stress. Moreover, they would have more time for sport. Admittedly, it could complicate parents' schedules. In conclusion, schools should try it for a year.

Ejercicio 15 Registro formal

Cambia el léxico coloquial, quita las contracciones y evita kids, loads, folks.

a) Young people nowadays spend a great deal of time on their phones. b) It is unfair, as teachers cannot check everything. c) Many people believe that sport is a waste of time.

Ejercicio 16 Argumento y refutación

Respuesta modelo: **(a) It could be argued that homework is useless when it is copied. (b) However, short, well-planned tasks help students remember what they learn.**

Comprueba: concesión + coma, refutación que responde de verdad al punto, ninguna contracción.

Ejercicio 17 Escribe la introducción

Respuesta modelo: **Every year, millions of teenagers pay taxes through their summer jobs yet cannot vote. This contradiction has divided politicians in many countries. In my view, the voting age should be lowered to 16 because young people are affected by decisions on education and climate.**

Comprueba: 40-50 palabras, tesis con razón, tono formal.

Ejercicio 18 Corrige el texto

Errores: concordancia (teenagers practise), sujeto omitido (it is), tercera persona (helps),

although con but, am agree.

Nowadays many teenagers practise sport every day. In my opinion, it is a good habit, because it helps them to relax. Moreover, they make new friends. Although it is time-consuming, the benefits are clear. In conclusion, I agree that schools should offer more sport.

Ejercicio 19 Mediación: turismo

Respuesta modelo: **Supporters of mass tourism claim that it creates jobs, whereas residents of the centre complain that rents are rising and the neighbourhood is losing its character. She believes that the city should limit tourist flats.**

Comprueba: contraste bien marcado, should limit, sin traducir palabra por palabra.

Ejercicio 20 Escribe tu ensayo

Modelo breve: **School uniforms should be optional because they restrict self-expression and do not clearly improve results. Firstly, young people develop their identity through clothes. Moreover, a survey in Auckland found that behaviour was no better in schools with uniforms. Admittedly, uniforms reduce pressure to wear expensive brands. However, a dress code with simple rules could achieve the same effect. In conclusion, schools should allow students to choose.**

Comprueba: 120-150 palabras, cuatro conectores, sin I think, sin contracciones, cinco bloques.