

Phrasal verbs para estudiar y investigar

Inglés 1.º Bachillerato · Solucionario

Nivel: 1.º Bachillerato (LOMLOE, RD 243/2022, referencia MCER B1+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 243/2022 1.º Bachillerato, Nivel de referencia MCER B1+, RD 243/2022 CE1 Comprensión, RD 243/2022 CE5 Plurilingüismo

Ejercicio 1 Une phrasal y significado

Memoriza cada pareja como un bloque.

a-3; b-4; c-1; d-5; e-2

Ejercicio 2 Elige el verbo

Cuida la forma: infinitivo tras will, pasado, infinitivo tras can, infinitivo tras to y gerundio tras are.

a) carry; b) pointed; c) come; d) set; e) looking

Ejercicio 3 Elige la partícula

La partícula forma parte del significado del verbo.

a) out; b) with; c) up; d) into; e) out

Ejercicio 4 Equivalente formal

Los verbos de origen latino son más formales.

a) conduct; b) indicate; c) devise; d) establish

Ejercicio 5 Traduce al inglés

Usa el phrasal verb completo en cada frase.

a) We are going to carry out an experiment in the lab. b) The teacher pointed out a mistake in my summary. c) Ximena came up with a solution to the problem. d) We will look into the matter.

Ejercicio 6 Ordena las palabras

Sujeto + verbo completo + complemento.

a) They set up a science society. b) The teacher pointed out the error. c) Joaquín

came up with a new plan. d) The police are looking into the case.

Ejercicio 7 Elige la frase correcta

Con pronombre, el separable se parte; el inseparable no.

a) 2; b) 1; c) 2; d) 1

Ejercicio 8 Sustituye por pronombre

Set up, point out y carry out se parten; look into y come up with no.

a) They set it up. b) She pointed them out. c) We carried it out. d) The council is looking into it. e) Daniel came up with it.

Ejercicio 9 Corrige el error

a) pronombre en medio; b) falta with; c) falta out; d) sobra at; e) pasado.

a) They set it up yesterday. b) She came up with an idea. c) The report pointed out that the data were incomplete. d) We are looking into the problem. e) The team carried out the tests last week.

Ejercicio 10 Pasa a phrasal verb

Investigar = look into; conducir = carry out; indicar = point out; establecer = set up.

a) The committee will look into the problem. b) The researchers carried out a survey. c) She pointed out a flaw in the method. d) They set up a new laboratory.

Ejercicio 11 Lee y responde

Localiza cada phrasal verb en el texto para encontrar la respuesta.

a) Un proyecto para medir el ruido cerca del instituto. b) Dos semanas. c) Que el momento más ruidoso era el recreo, no la hora punta. d) Que estudiara el plan de mover el patio.

Ejercicio 12 Traduce al español

Traduce el sentido del phrasal verb, no cada palabra.

a) Los investigadores realizaron entrevistas en Monterrey. b) Señaló que las cifras estaban desfasadas. c) Ideamos tres posibles títulos.

Ejercicio 13 Conjuga el phrasal verb

La partícula no cambia; solo el verbo.

a) set up; b) is carrying out; c) pointed out; d) came up with; e) has been looking into

Ejercicio 14 Etapas de un proyecto

Pasado simple del verbo y la partícula intacta.

The students set up the equipment in week 1. They carried out the survey in week 2. In week 3 they pointed out the main trends. In week 4 they came up with proposals. In week 5 they looked into funding.

Ejercicio 15 Otros phrasal verbs

Find out = averiguar; turn out = resultar; rely on = depender de; bring about = provocar; deal with = ocuparse de.

a) find; b) turned; c) rely; d) brought; e) deal

Ejercicio 16 De phrasal a formal

Cambia el registro sin cambiar el significado.

a) We investigated the cause. b) They devised a cheaper method. c) The author indicated the risks. d) The students established a debating club. e) The team conducted three tests.

Ejercicio 17 Mediación: encuesta

Respuesta modelo: **My biology group carried out a survey of 200 students about sleep and found out that almost half sleep less than seven hours. We now want to set up a club for better sleep and ask the headteacher to look into changing the timetable.**

Comprueba: dos o más phrasal verbs bien usados, datos fieles.

Ejercicio 18 Corrige el texto

Errores: pronombre superfluo, pasado, pointed out, came up with y to look.

Last term our group set up a project about plastic. We carried out a survey in March, and the results pointed out that most students use bottles daily. Then we came up with a plan: free water fountains. The headteacher promised to look into the proposal.

Ejercicio 19 Informe de laboratorio

Respuesta modelo: **Valentina wanted to find out whether plants grow faster with music. She set up two groups of ten plants and carried out the experiment for a month. The results pointed to a small difference: the music group grew taller. She came up with a new question, so she will look into other kinds of music.**

Comprueba: cuatro phrasal verbs, pasado simple, 60-80 palabras.

Ejercicio 20 Escribe tu proyecto

Modelo: **Last term my class set up a research project about school lunches. We carried out a survey among 150 students and found out that many of them skip breakfast. Our teacher pointed out that this may affect concentration. We came up with a plan to open a breakfast corner, and the headteacher promised to look into the cost. I believe the project will turn out to be useful for everyone.**

Comprueba: cinco phrasal verbs, orden de palabras correcto, pasado coherente.