

Inventos, datos e inteligencia artificial en inglés

Inglés 1.º Bachillerato · Solucionario

Nivel: 1.º Bachillerato (LOMLOE, RD 243/2022, referencia MCER B1+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 243/2022 1.º Bachillerato, Nivel de referencia MCER B1+, RD 243/2022 CE1 Comprensión, RD 243/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 243/2022 CE4 Mediación

Ejercicio 1 Une cada palabra con su significado

Cada palabra tiene un significado fijo.

1-d, 2-a, 3-e, 4-b, 5-c

Ejercicio 2 Elige la palabra correcta

Research, software e information son incontables: no llevan -s. El adjetivo necesita la forma advanced.

1 research · 2 software · 3 information · 4 advanced

Ejercicio 3 Completa la pasiva del presente

Presente pasivo: am / is / are + participio. El plural usa are.

1 are used · 2 is repeated · 3 is protected · 4 are not controlled · 5 is ... updated

Ejercicio 4 Completa la pasiva del pasado

Pasado pasivo: was / were + participio.

1 was built · 2 were tested · 3 were not published · 4 was ... designed · 5 were deleted

Ejercicio 5 Elige will, may o might

Casi seguro y seguro llevan will; 50 % se expresa con may; poco probable, con might.

1 will · 2 may · 3 might · 4 will

Ejercicio 6 Traduce al inglés

1 This app is used all over the world. · 2 This program was designed by students from Bilbao. · 3 Artificial intelligence is likely to change many jobs. · 4 The data is

not stored on this device.

Se acepta también programme (británico) y The data are not stored....

Ejercicio 7 Corrige el error

Incontables sin -s, pasiva con was, verbo sin to tras will y concordancia con el plural.

1 Research into the climate is very expensive. · 2 This software is old. · 3 The vaccine was invented in 1796 by Jenner. · 4 I think robots will help us. · 5 The computers are repaired on Mondays.

Ejercicio 8 Completa la pasiva del presente perfecto

Presente perfecto pasivo: has / have been + participio.

1 has been analysed · 2 have been replaced · 3 has not been found · 4 Has ... been sent · 5 have been connected

Ejercicio 9 Pasa a la voz pasiva

El objeto pasa a ser el sujeto y el verbo se conjuga con be en el mismo tiempo.

1 The bridge was built by engineers in 2019. · 2 These drones are designed by a team in Lima. · 3 My password has been stolen. · 4 The satellite will be launched next spring. · 5 We were not told about the changes.

Ejercicio 10 Completa la pasiva de futuro

Futuro pasivo: will be + participio; en negativa, won't be.

1 will be done · 2 will be opened · 3 won't be repaired · 4 will ... be announced · 5 won't be shared

Ejercicio 11 Completa con conectores

Cada conector sigue la lógica del cuadro: ventaja, adición, inconveniente y contraste.

1 One advantage · 2 Moreover · 3 The main drawback · 4 On the other hand

Ejercicio 12 Lee el texto sobre un robot de hospital

Las respuestas están en el texto.

1 A nurse (with a tablet). · 2 Since March. · 3 Some patients feel uneasy. · 4 A second robot will be tested.

Ejercicio 13 Traduce al español

1 El dispositivo se recargó durante la noche. · 2 Es probable que los coches autónomos lleguen a ser habituales. · 3 Se ha investigado mucho sobre el sueño. · 4 No se dijo nada sobre los riesgos.

Ejercicio 14 Reescribe con la estructura indicada

1 The exam is likely to be online. · 2 The battery will definitely last all day. · 3 Humans are unlikely to live on Mars by 2040. · 4 They might cancel the launch.

Ejercicio 15 Ordena las palabras

1 The planet was discovered by a student. · 2 Some jobs may be replaced by machines. · 3 The data has been stolen. · 4 The main drawback is privacy.

Ejercicio 16 Explica en inglés un mensaje de Ximena

Respuesta modelo: **A lab in Monterrey has bought a new microscope. It will be used to analyse river water. The results will be published in June, but there might be delays.**

Comprueba: pasiva en futuro, might para la posibilidad y ninguna traducción literal.

Ejercicio 17 Corrige el párrafo

Cuatro errores: falta was, falta -d, have y help sin to.

Last year, a new app was invented by two students from Toledo. It is used now in many schools. The students have received a prize. In the future, apps like this might help teachers.

Ejercicio 18 Escribe ventajas e inconvenientes

Modelo: **One advantage of using phones in class is that students can look up words quickly. However, the main drawback is that notifications are very distracting. Phones are often banned during exams, so teachers need clear rules. All in all, mobiles can be useful if they are used carefully.**

Comprueba: los conectores pedidos, una pasiva (are banned), 50-60 palabras.

Ejercicio 19 Lee el texto sobre unas gafas inteligentes

El texto lo dice todo: 1 plástico reciclado; 2 se controlan por voz; 3 una cámara lee en voz alta; 4 la empresa prometió no vender datos; 5 no se menciona España; 6 es probable que el

siguiente sea más barato.

1 True · 2 False · 3 True · 4 False · 5 Not given · 6 True

Ejercicio 20 Escribe una predicción para 2045

Modelo: **In 2045 my school will be very different. Most books will be replaced by tablets, and lessons might be recorded so that absent students can watch them. Classrooms are likely to be powered by solar panels. Homework will be corrected by software, but teachers will still explain the difficult topics.**

Comprueba: dos pasivas con will be, dos predicciones distintas, 70-80 palabras.