

Economía global: números, gráficos y tendencias

Inglés 2.º Bachillerato · Solucionario

Nivel: 2.º Bachillerato (LOMLOE, RD 243/2022, PAU, referencia MCER B2) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 243/2022 2.º Bachillerato, Nivel de referencia MCER B2, RD 243/2022 CE1 Comprensión, RD 243/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 243/2022 CE4 Mediación

Ejercicio 1 Une el vocabulario económico

1 e · 2 f · 3 d · 4 b · 5 a · 6 c

Recuerda: las exportaciones salen del país y las importaciones entran.

Ejercicio 2 Rise, fall o remain

1 rose · 2 fell · 3 remained · 4 increased · 5 dropped · 6 remained

Compara siempre el dato inicial y el final.

Ejercicio 3 Elige el adverbio

El adverbio indica la velocidad del cambio.

1 slightly · 2 sharply · 3 steadily · 4 gradually · 5 slightly · 6 sharply

En 1 y 5, *slightly* es la respuesta (un cambio pequeño).

Ejercicio 4 Corrige el error de preposición o forma

1 There was an increase in unemployment. · 2 The economy is growing. · 3 Wages rose by 3%. · 4 Unemployment fell to 5%. · 5 The people are worried about prices. · 6 Exports decreased by 10%.

Recuerda: *rise* es irregular (rise, rose, risen) y *people* es plural.

Ejercicio 5 Completa con el verbo del cuadro

1 rose · 2 remained · 3 peaked · 4 fell · 5 reached

Ejercicio 6 La familia de employ

Fíjate en la clase de palabra que pide cada hueco.

1 employ · 2 employee · 3 employer · 4 unemployment · 5 employment

Ejercicio 7 Describe el gráfico de barras

1 rose (o increased) · 2 rise (o increase) · 3 reached · 4 steady (o stable) · 5 rose (o increased)

Comprueba el dato: $24 - 12 = 12$ millones.

Ejercicio 8 Elige la preposición

1 from · 2 by · 3 at · 4 in · 5 of · 6 from

Recuerda: by marca la diferencia; at marca el nivel.

Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés

Respuestas modelo.

1 Inflation rose by 3% last year. · 2 Unemployment remained steady at 8%. · 3 Exports fell sharply. · 4 Globalisation has created millions of jobs. · 5 Many companies are moving production to other countries.

Ejercicio 10 Comprensión: una fábrica se muda

1 Five hundred jobs. · 2 Because wages are lower in Vietnam. · 3 It rose from 5% to 8%. · 4 The company, with higher profits, and consumers, with slightly lower prices.

Ejercicio 11 Reescribe con un sustantivo

1 There was a sharp rise in prices. · 2 There was a slight fall in unemployment. · 3 There was a dramatic increase in exports. · 4 There was a steady growth in wages. · 5 There was a sudden drop in sales.

Recuerda: el adverbio pasa a adjetivo y el verbo pasa a sustantivo.

Ejercicio 12 Mediación: el paro juvenil

Modelo: **Youth unemployment fell from 30% to 25% in two years, but it is still high. Experts point out that temporary contracts have increased.**

Comprueba: las dos cifras con from ... to ... y el verbo fell en pasado.

Ejercicio 13 Salary, wage, income, profit o tax

1 salary · 2 wage · 3 profit · 4 tax · 5 income

Ejercicio 14 Une las dos partes

1 b · 2 a · 3 d · 4 e · 5 c

Ejercicio 15 Comprensión de un gráfico de línea

Respuestas modelo.

1 It rose sharply, from 8% to 12%. · 2 2020. · 3 It fell gradually from 12% to 8%. · 4 It remained steady at 8%. · 5 It fell slightly, from 9% to 8%.

Ejercicio 16 Escritura guiada: describe unos datos

Modelo: **The graph shows the percentage of employees who work from home. In 2018 the figure was only 6%, and it rose slightly to 8% in 2019. In 2020 it jumped to 28%, a dramatic increase. After that, it fell gradually, to 24% in 2021 and 22% in 2022.**

Comprueba: frase general, cifras correctas, verbos de tendencia, adverbios y entre 60 y 80 palabras.

Ejercicio 17 Mediación: comercio justo

Modelo: **More and more consumers are buying fair trade products. This means that farmers receive a guaranteed minimum price. However, these products often cost more and are not always sold in small shops. Organisations ask supermarkets to promote them.**

Comprueba: todas las ideas, un marcador de contraste y paráfrasis.

Ejercicio 18 Une dos datos con un contraste

1 Exports rose by 5%, whereas imports fell by 2%. · 2 Wages in Madrid rose sharply; in contrast, wages in Seville stayed steady. · 3 Prices increased, although sales did not fall. · 4 Unemployment fell; however, many jobs were temporary.

Ejercicio 19 Texto: la deslocalización

1 outsourcing · 2 multinational · 3 wages · 4 Consumers · 5 unemployment · 6 tariffs · 7 supply · 8 gap

Ejercicio 20 Redacción: ventajas y desventajas

Modelo: **Globalisation brings clear benefits. Firstly, it creates jobs in many countries. Moreover, it lowers prices, so consumers can buy more. However, it**

also closes local factories and widens the gap between rich and poor. In conclusion, the advantages are greater, but governments must protect workers.

Comprueba: dos ventajas, un inconveniente, marcadores, conclusión y entre 100 y 120 palabras.