

Deseos, preferencias y situaciones imaginadas

Inglés 2.º Bachillerato · Solucionario

Nivel: 2.º Bachillerato (LOMLOE, RD 243/2022, PAU, referencia MCER B2) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 243/2022 2.º Bachillerato, Nivel de referencia MCER B2, RD 243/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 243/2022 CE5 Plurilingüismo

Ejercicio 1 Es hora de...

Tras it's time el verbo va en pasado simple con sentido de presente: **1 bought · 2 called · 3 arrived · 4 stopped · 5 repaired.**

Ejercicio 2 Would rather con un solo sujeto

Con el mismo sujeto se usa el infinitivo sin to: **1 stay · 2 have · 3 walk · 4 not go · 5 sleep.**

Ejercicio 3 Would rather con otro sujeto

Con sujeto distinto se usa el pasado simple: **1 didn't tell · 2 came · 3 turned · 4 didn't drive · 5 waited.**

Ejercicio 4 Del español al inglés: las bases

Modelo: **1 It's time we left. · 2 I'd rather stay at home. · 3 I'd rather you didn't say anything. · 4 It's high time you studied.** Recuerda que el subjuntivo español se convierte en pasado simple.

Ejercicio 5 ¿Real o irreal? As if y as though

Real = presente; irreal = pasado: **1 knew · 2 is going to · 3 were · 4 grew · 5 are.** En 3 la persona no es un niño, por eso were.

Ejercicio 6 Wish y if only con el presente

Wish + pasado simple (con be, were en registro formal): **1 had · 2 were · 3 lived · 4 could · 5 knew.**

Ejercicio 7 Une las mitades

1-b · 2-c · 3-a · 4-d · 5-e. Cada final conserva el tiempo que exige su comienzo.

Ejercicio 8 Wish con el pasado perfecto

Para lamentar el pasado se usa had + participio: **1 had studied · 2 hadn't lost · 3 had accepted · 4 had seen · 5 had listened.**

Ejercicio 9 Quejas con wish + would

Modelo: **1 I wish the bus would arrive on time. · 2 I wish my brother would knock. · 3 I wish it would stop raining. · 4 I wish Lucía wouldn't leave her bike in the hall.**

Se queja de algo que otra persona o el tiempo hace.

Ejercicio 10 Would rather en el pasado

Pasado irreal con had + participio; el último ítem es presente con sujeto igual: **1 had told · 2 hadn't invited · 3 had gone · 4 hadn't mentioned · 5 be.**

Ejercicio 11 Suppose y supposing

Presente si es posible (2), pasado si es imaginado (1, 3, 5), pasado perfecto si habla del pasado (4): **1 won · 2 rains · 3 didn't get · 4 had missed · 5 went.**

Ejercicio 12 Corrige el error

1 It's time we went. · 2 I'd rather stay at home. · 3 I wish I had more time. · 4 I'd rather you didn't smoke. · 5 I wish I had known it yesterday.

Ejercicio 13 Reescribe con otra estructura

1 It's high time you started revising. · 2 I'd rather eat later. · 3 She walks as if she were a model. · 4 I'd rather you didn't use my laptop. · 5 I wish I had called you.

Ejercicio 14 Del español al inglés: deseos e hipótesis

1 I wish I had more time to read. · 2 I wish I had studied more. · 3 He talks as if he owned the school. · 4 I'd rather they arrived early. · 5 Suppose we ran out of battery.

Ejercicio 15 Comprensión: mensajes entre amigos

1 En Galway; no está allí ahora, porque wish + were marca algo irreal. 2 La tercera frase. 3 No: suppose + were indica una hipótesis. **1 Galway, not there now · 2 I'd rather you didn't remind me · 3 No, it is hypothetical**

Ejercicio 16 Texto con huecos

1 chose · 2 wait · 3 had already decided · 4 wouldn't push · 5 could · 6 got. Con high time y suppose se usa pasado; as if lleva pasado perfecto porque habla de algo que no ha ocurrido antes.

Ejercicio 17 Corrige el texto

1 stayed · 2 left · 3 hadn't bought · 4 won · 5 go · 6 would stop. No se usa would tras rather con otro sujeto ni tras suppose.

Ejercicio 18 Mediación: explica el mensaje

Modelo: **My sister says it's high time I tidied my room. She'd rather I did it today, not on Sunday. She wishes I would help more at home.** Comprueba: it's high time + pasado, would rather + pasado, wish + would, y la tercera persona (she wishes).

Ejercicio 19 Transformaciones con palabra dada

1 It's high time you tidied your room. · 2 Ana would rather I didn't tell Dad. · 3 He cooks as if he were a professional chef. · 4 I wish I had booked earlier. · 5 Suppose you lost your passport in Miami, what would you do?

Ejercicio 20 Escritura guiada: mi instituto ideal

Modelo: **It's high time our school bought new computers. I'd rather we had longer breaks. I wish the canteen served healthier food. Some teachers talk as if we were machines. Suppose students chose one subject each term, would they learn more?** Comprueba: las cinco estructuras, un solo uso de cada una, pasado simple tras ellas y 60-80 palabras.