

Poder, quizá y pedir permiso con cortesía

Inglés 3.º ESO · Solucionario

Nivel: 3.º ESO (LOMLOE, RD 217/2022, referencia MCER A2+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 217/2022 3.º ESO, Nivel de referencia MCER A2+, RD 217/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 217/2022 CE3 Interacción

Ejercicio 1 Can y can't

Tras can va el infinitivo sin to, sin -s y sin do.

1 can · 2 can speak · 3 can't · 4 Can you · 5 can · 6 can't

Ejercicio 2 Presente o pasado

Presente: can / can't. Pasado: could / couldn't.

1 can't · 2 could · 3 can · 4 couldn't · 5 Can

Ejercicio 3 Was able to

Logro concreto: was / were able to + infinitivo; negativa con wasn't / weren't.

1 was able to open · 2 were able to save · 3 were able to get · 4 wasn't able to find · 5 were able to arrive

Ejercicio 4 Posibilidad

Modal + infinitivo sin to, sin -s.

1 may rain · 2 might be · 3 could go · 4 might · 5 may be · 6 might win

Ejercicio 5 Ordena las palabras

Orden: sujeto + modal + verbo; en pregunta el modal va delante.

1 Valentina can play the violin. · 2 Could you open the window? · 3 Lucía might be late tonight. · 4 We won't be able to come. · 5 May I come in?

Ejercicio 6 Más formal, menos formal

Can es informal, could más amable y may el más formal.

Grupo 1: Can (1), Could (2), May (3). Grupo 2: Can (1), Could (2), May (3).

Ejercicio 7 Une pregunta y respuesta

Cada respuesta responde de forma lógica a su petición.

1-a · 2-b · 3-c · 4-d · 5-e

Ejercicio 8 Corrige el error

Sin -s, sin to tras modal, was able to para logro concreto y may not en lugar de mayn't.

1 She can swim · 2 I can play · 3 Can you help · 4 He may be late · 5 I was able to win · 6 We may not go in

Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés

Capacidad, posibilidad y permiso con los modales correctos.

1 Can I open the window? (o May I) · 2 Ximena couldn't come yesterday. · 3 It may rain tomorrow. · 4 When I was little, I could swim very well. · 5 I won't be able to go tomorrow.

Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español

El español usa «poder», «quizá» y «poder + infinitivo».

1 Puedes marcharte ahora. · 2 Quizá no sepan la respuesta. · 3 ¿Podría repetir eso, por favor? · 4 No pudimos reservar mesa.

Ejercicio 11 Could o was able to

Capacidad general: could. Logro concreto: was / were able to.

1 could · 2 were able to · 3 could · 4 was able to · 5 could · 6 was able to

Ejercicio 12 Quizá sí, quizá no

Cualquiera de may, might o could vale.

1 Nora may be at home. · 2 The train might be late. · 3 We could see dolphins. · 4 It might snow tonight. · 5 Lucía may know the answer.

Ejercicio 13 Diálogo en casa de la familia

Cada frase responde a lo que dice Aoife. La opción sobrante es la e.

1 b · 2 d · 3 a · 4 c

Ejercicio 14 Reescribe con be able to

Cada forma de be able to cambia con el tiempo.

1 I won't be able to come tomorrow. · 2 She is able to speak four languages. · 3 He wasn't able to answer the question. · 4 Are you able to swim? · 5 We aren't able to park here.

Ejercicio 15 Reglas de la familia irlandesa

Las respuestas salen del texto.

a) Falso (can't cook after ten). b) Verdadero. c) Falso: they may say yes at weekends. d) They might need an umbrella.

Ejercicio 16 Mediación: normas de la biblioteca

Respuesta modelo: You can read the books in the room, but you can't take photos. Students in the first and second year may take two books home. The library might open for longer in June.

Revisa: can / can't, may, might, sin traducir palabra por palabra.

Ejercicio 17 Pedir permiso en una familia

Respuesta modelo: Me: Could I wash my clothes this evening? Mrs Byrne: I'm afraid not, the machine is broken today. Me: Oh, I see. When can I use it? Mrs Byrne: Tomorrow morning. It might be ready by nine. Me: May I do it at ten, then? Mrs Byrne: Yes, of course.

Revisa: seis líneas, Could I / May I / Can I, I'm afraid not y might.

Ejercicio 18 Corrige el párrafo

Cinco correcciones: sin to tras couldn't, was able to con to, sin -s, sin to tras might y may not en lugar de mayn't.

couldn't swim · was able to swim · can dive · might visit · may not use (o can't use)

Ejercicio 19 Qué podría pasar

Respuesta modelo: On our trip to Dublin it may rain, so we could visit the museum. We might meet students from another school. Our teacher says we will be able to see a rugby match, but we might not have enough time to shop.

Revisa: may, might y could, una vez will be able to y 45 a 55 palabras.

Ejercicio 20 Correo formal al director

Respuesta modelo: Dear Mr Evans, May I ask for permission to organise a charity sale at school? Students could bring books, clothes and toys. We would be able to use the sports hall on Friday afternoon. We might raise enough money for the animal shelter. Thank you for your time. Yours sincerely, Lucía Martín

Revisa: saludo y despedida, May I o Could I, would be able to y might, 55 a 65 palabras.