

Tres condicionales: cuál usar y cuándo

Inglés 3.º ESO · Solucionario

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Ejercicio 1 ¿Cero, primero o segundo?

1. **cero**
2. **primero**
3. **segundo**
4. **cero** (hábito)
5. **primero**
6. **segundo**

Presente + presente = cero; presente + will = primero; pasado + would = segundo.

Ejercicio 2 Completa el condicional cero

1. get
2. doesn't sleep
3. die
4. is
5. drinks

Respuestas: **get, doesn't sleep, die, is, drinks**. Verdad general: presente en las dos partes.

Ejercicio 3 Completa el primer condicional

1. rains / will stay
2. study / will pass
3. will be / break
4. don't see / will call
5. will you do / is

Respuestas: **rains - will stay; study - will pass; will be - break; don't see - will call; will you do - is.**

Ejercicio 4 Completa el segundo condicional

1. had / would swim
2. lived / would see
3. would be / found
4. were / would you do
5. wouldn't need / knew

Respuestas: **had - would swim; lived - would see; would be - found; were - would you do; wouldn't need - knew.**

Ejercicio 5 When o if

1. When
2. If
3. when
4. If
5. When

Respuestas: **When, If, when, If, When.** Seguro = when; incierto = if.

Ejercicio 6 Unless o if

1. unless
2. Unless (= if you don't hurry)
3. unless
4. if
5. unless
6. If

Respuestas: **unless, Unless, unless, if, unless, If.** Unless = if not.

Ejercicio 7 Mezcla de tres tipos

1. opens
2. is
3. were
4. boils
5. doesn't hurry
6. had

Respuestas: **opens, is, were, boils, doesn't hurry, had.**

Ejercicio 8 Une las mitades

1-c, 2-a, 3-e, 4-b, 5-d

Cada final respeta el tipo de condicional del principio.

Ejercicio 9 Reescribe con unless

1. Unless you study, you won't pass.
2. We'll stay at home unless it stops raining.
3. Unless she calls, I won't go.
4. He can't enter unless he has an ID.

if + not = unless; después, sin negación.

Ejercicio 10 As long as, unless o if

1. as long as
2. Unless
3. as long as
4. unless
5. If

Respuestas: **as long as, Unless, as long as, unless, If.**

Ejercicio 11 Traduce al inglés

1. When I arrive in Dublin, I'll send you a photo.
2. If you heat ice, it melts.
3. Unless you study, you won't pass.
4. If I had more money, I would buy an electric guitar.
5. We'll go to the park as long as it doesn't rain.

El subjuntivo español se convierte en presente simple (llegue = arrive) o pasado (tuviera = had).

Ejercicio 12 Traduce al español

1. Si no desayunas, te entra hambre antes de comer.
2. Cuando Ximena termine el instituto, estudiará medicina.
3. A menos que cambie el tiempo, el partido se jugará.
4. Si estuviera en Lima, comería ceviche todos los días.

Presente en inglés = subjuntivo o presente en español.

Ejercicio 13 Corrige el error

1. If it rains, we'll cancel the picnic.

2. If I were rich, I would buy a castle.
3. Unless you hurry, we'll be late.
4. When I arrive, I'll call you.
5. If you heat ice, it melts.
6. I'll go out as long as it doesn't rain.

Nada de will ni would tras if, when, unless o as long as.

Ejercicio 14 Ordena las palabras

1. If you heat ice, it melts.
2. We'll stay at home unless it stops raining.
3. If I needed a job, I would move to Seattle.
4. You'll pass as long as you study hard.

Cero, primero, segundo y as long as: cuatro esquemas distintos.

Ejercicio 15 Lee el aviso del viaje

1. The bus will leave without you.
2. They visit the museum.
3. No, you can't. You need a signed form.
4. As long as you don't use it during the guided visit.

Leave without you; museum; no; not during the visit.

Ejercicio 16 Explica las normas en inglés

Modelo: The coach says that if it rains tomorrow, we'll train in the gym. If it doesn't rain, we'll train on the pitch at five. Nobody can play unless they bring their boots. We can use our phones as long as it's during the break.

Comprueba: presente tras if, unless y as long as; will en la otra parte. **if it rains... we'll train; unless they bring; as long as it's.**

Ejercicio 17 Corrige el párrafo

If I go to Boston next summer, I'll visit a university. Unless I find a cheap hotel, I'll stay with my cousin. If I had a lot of money, I would stay in a big hotel, but I don't have it. When I come back, I'll tell you everything.

Errores: **If I will go, Unless I don't find, I stay, I will stay, When I will come.**

Ejercicio 18 Completa el diálogo

1. don't sleep
2. feel
3. will go
4. plays
5. were
6. would you hold

Respuestas: **don't sleep, feel, will go, plays, were, would you hold.** Cero, primero con unless y segundo.

Ejercicio 19 Cuando llegue, si llueve

Modelo: en inglés, después de when, if, unless y as long as se usa presente simple aunque hablemos del futuro. El español usa el subjuntivo para lo que aún no ha pasado (*cuando llegue, si llueve*), pero el inglés no tiene esa forma y emplea el presente. Will va solo en la otra parte de la frase: When I arrive in Dublin, I'll call you.

Comprueba: presente tras la conjunción, will en la otra parte, un ejemplo correcto. **When I arrive, I'll call.**

Ejercicio 20 Escribe tus seis frases

Modelo: If it rains in Valencia, the streets get slippery. If students arrive late, they wait outside. If we finish early, we'll play football. We'll have the match unless it snows. If I were the headteacher, I would start school at ten. If we had a pool, we would swim every day.

Comprueba: dos frases de cada tipo, tiempos correctos, un unless o as long as. **Seis frases con el esquema adecuado.**