

Contar lo que otros dijeron

Inglés 3.º ESO · Solucionario

Nivel: 3.º ESO (LOMLOE, RD 217/2022, referencia MCER A2+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 217/2022 3.º ESO, Nivel de referencia MCER A2+, RD 217/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 217/2022 CE4 Mediación

Ejercicio 1 Said o told

Told lleva persona; said no.

1. **told**
2. **said**
3. **told**
4. **said**
5. **told**
6. **said**

Ejercicio 2 Pronombres y posesivos

El pronombre sigue a quien habló, no a quien escucha.

1. **he / his**
2. **they / their**
3. **his** (la hermana de Leo)
4. **she / me**

Ejercicio 3 Del presente al pasado

1. **played**
2. **lived**
3. **had**
4. **didn't like**
5. **studied**
6. **went**

El presente pasa a pasado simple; la negación usa didn't + verbo base.

Ejercicio 4 Une la frase con su versión

1-c, 2-e, 3-d, 4-a, 5-b

Recuerda que here pasa a there en la versión indirecta.

Ejercicio 5 Palabras de tiempo y lugar

1-c, 2-d, 3-a, 4-e, 5-b, 6-f

now → then, today → that day, yesterday → the day before, tomorrow → the following day,
here → there, last week → the week before.

Ejercicio 6 Ordena el mensaje

1. **Lucía said that she was happy.**
2. **Mateo told me he was lost.**
3. **The twins said they were tired.**
4. **The guide told us the castle was closed.**

Orden: sujeto + verbo introductor + (persona) + mensaje con orden de afirmación.

Ejercicio 7 Traduce al inglés

1. **She said (that) she was hungry.**
2. **Mateo told me (that) he lived in Bilbao.**
3. **They said (that) they were tired.**
4. **My teacher said (that) the book was interesting.**

Cuidado: told va con me, nunca said me.

Ejercicio 8 Reescribe en estilo indirecto

1. **Ximena said she spoke three languages.**
2. **Joaquín said his dad worked in a hospital.**
3. **Valentina said they practised on Saturdays.**
4. **Santiago told me he didn't know the answer.**
5. **The coach told Ana she played well.**

Presente simple → pasado simple; I pasa a he / she; you pasa a she porque habla de Ana.

Ejercicio 9 Presente continuo

1. **Lucía said she was reading a novel.**
2. **Mateo said they were waiting for the bus.**
3. **Ben said it was raining in Leeds.**
4. **Nora said she wasn't feeling well.**
5. **Dani told me I was making a mistake.**

am / is / are + -ing pasa a was / were + -ing. En la última, you pasa a I porque «me» eres tú.

Ejercicio 10 Pasado simple a pasado perfecto

1. **Lucía said she had lost her keys.**
2. **Mateo said they had won the match.**
3. **Ruth said she hadn't seen the message.**
4. **Omar said his train had left early.**
5. **Jess told me she had called me twice.**

El pasado simple retrocede a had + participio. En conversación informal se acepta mantener el pasado simple, pero en los ejercicios usa had.

Ejercicio 11 Will, can y must

1. **Leo said he would send the photos.**
2. **Marta said she couldn't open the file.**
3. **Dad said we had to leave at six.**
4. **Chloe said she could swim 400 metres.**
5. **The pilot said the plane would land at nine.**

will → would, can → could, must → had to.

Ejercicio 12 Corrige el error

1. **She told me that she was ill.** (o: She said that she was ill.)
2. **He said that he was late.** (o: He told me that he was late.)
3. **Lucía said that she was tired.**
4. **Mateo told us that he would come.**
5. **He said that his sister didn't like pizza.**

Después de didn't el verbo va en forma base.

Ejercicio 13 Tiempo y lugar

1. **Mia told Leo (that) she would see him there the next day.**
2. **Joaquín said (that) he was busy that day.**
3. **Ximena said (that) they had moved there the year before.**
4. **Hugo said (that) his exam was the next day.**

Vale también the following day y the previous year.

Ejercicio 14 Traduce al español

1. **Ruth nos dijo que había perdido su pasaporte en Madrid.**
2. **El guía dijo que el museo abriría a las diez.**

3. **Omar dijo que no podía venir ese día.**
4. **Chloe me dijo que había estado esperando allí una hora.**

would equivale a un condicional y had been waiting a un pluscuamperfecto.

Ejercicio 15 Un mensaje desde Cork

1. **She told them (that) the trip to the coast was on Friday.**
2. **She said (that) it was freezing.**
3. **He said (that) he couldn't swim very well.**
4. **False.** Aoife said she had been to the beach before.

Ejercicio 16 Mediación: mensajes en español

1. **Lucía said (that) she was at the airport and (that) her flight was late.**
2. **My mum said (that) she would work late the next day.**
3. **Mrs Pérez said (that) her students had finished the project.**

Revisa: pronombre (her), tiempo verbal retrocedido y the next day en lugar de «mañana».

Ejercicio 17 De diálogo a informe

Santiago said (that) he was making a cake. Valentina said (that) she could help him. Santiago said (that) his oven didn't work.

Revisa: I → he / she, you → him, can → could y presente → pasado.

Ejercicio 18 ¿Retrocedo o no?

1. **is** — el verbo introductor está en presente.
2. **is** — es una costumbre presente de Dani.
3. **boils** (también vale boiled) — es una verdad general.
4. **is** — has told es presente perfecto y se comporta como presente.

Ejercicio 19 Escritura guiada: viaje a Dublín

Modelo: **The guide said the tour started at nine. Nora said she had a cold. Hugo said they were staying near the river. The teacher told us we could buy souvenirs after lunch.**

Revisa: cuatro frases, verbos retrocedidos (starts → started, can → could), pronombres correctos y told us con persona.

Ejercicio 20 Mediación: mensaje de mamá

Modelo: **My mum said she would be late that day. She said she had already made dinner. She said we would go to the beach the next day.**

Revisa: today → that day, tomorrow → the next day, I've prepared → she had made y we mantenido porque Leo y su madre van juntos.