

Planear el futuro: estaré haciendo, habré hecho

Inglés 3.º ESO · Solucionario

Nivel: 3.º ESO (LOMLOE, RD 217/2022, referencia MCER A2+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 217/2022 3.º ESO, Nivel de referencia MCER A2+, RD 217/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 217/2022 CE5 Plurilingüismo

Ejercicio 1 Continuo o perfecto

This time tomorrow y at noon señalan acción en marcha; by y by the time señalan acción terminada.

1 will be flying · 2 will have finished · 3 will be having · 4 will have started · 5 will be taking · 6 will have planted

Ejercicio 2 Completa con will be

Forma: will be + verbo con -ing.

1 will be studying · 2 will be swimming · 3 will be watching · 4 will be playing · 5 will be sleeping

Ejercicio 3 Participios

Hay irregulares que hay que memorizar.

1 done · 2 seen · 3 taken · 4 gone · 5 eaten · 6 written · 7 bought · 8 finished

Ejercicio 4 Completa con will have

Forma: will have + participio pasado.

1 will have finished · 2 will have built · 3 will have written · 4 will have eaten · 5 will have grown

Ejercicio 5 Frases negativas

Se coloca not tras will; la contracción es won't.

1 I won't be working at nine. · 2 She won't have finished by six. · 3 They won't be waiting at the station. · 4 We won't have left by noon. · 5 He won't be sleeping at ten.

Ejercicio 6 Ordena las palabras

Orden: sujeto + will + be / have + verbo + resto. En la pregunta, will va delante.

1 I will be flying at noon. · 2 They will have finished the bridge by 2030. · 3 What will you be doing tomorrow? · 4 Joaquín will be travelling in Peru. · 5 Lucía will have left by eight.

Ejercicio 7 Preguntas y respuestas cortas

La respuesta corta repite will / won't.

1 Will you be working at six? — Yes, I will. · 2 Will she have finished by Friday? — No, she won't. · 3 Will they be living in Miami in 2040? — Yes, they will.

Ejercicio 8 Corrige el error

Participio tras have, be + -ing, presente tras when, y tras will va be, nunca been.

1 will have finished · 2 will be sleeping · 3 When you arrive · 4 will have gone · 5 will be building · 6 Will you be working

Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés

Comprueba will be + -ing y will have + participio; tras «cuando» va el presente.

1 At nine in the evening I'll be sleeping. · 2 By 2050 we will have planted a million trees. · 3 Will you be working at six? · 4 By the time you arrive, I'll have finished. · 5 This time tomorrow we'll be flying to Bogotá.

Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español

El futuro español recoge ambos valores.

1 Dentro de un año estaré viviendo en Melbourne. · 2 Para 2040 los autobuses se habrán vuelto eléctricos. · 3 ¿No vas a estar usando el coche esta noche? · 4 Cuando lleguemos allí, la tienda ya habrá cerrado.

Ejercicio 11 El sábado de Santiago

Hora exacta con acción en marcha: will be. Antes de esa hora y acabada: will have.

1 will be sleeping · 2 will be playing · 3 will have woken up · 4 will be having · 5 will have finished

Ejercicio 12 Pregunta y respuesta

Pregunta con Will y respuesta corta con will / won't.

1 Will you be working at nine tonight? No, I won't. · 2 Will Lucía have finished the report by Friday? Yes, she will. · 3 Will they be travelling in Peru next July? Yes, they will. · 4 Will he be sleeping at midnight? No, he won't.

Ejercicio 13 La ciudad en 2050

Las respuestas se sacan del texto con la misma forma verbal.

a) The old car park will have become a green park. b) Buses will be running on clean electricity. c) The city will have planted fifty thousand trees. d) People will be cycling to work.

Ejercicio 14 Reescribe con el futuro

By introduce algo acabado; una hora exacta con acción en marcha pide will be.

1 By six I'll have finished. · 2 I'll be flying at nine tomorrow. · 3 By the time we arrive, the shop will have closed. · 4 At ten thirty he'll be giving his speech.

Ejercicio 15 Español e inglés: el futuro

Participio en 1 y 3; be + -ing en 2 y 4.

1-d · 2-c · 3-a · 4-b

Ejercicio 16 Predicciones para 2050

Respuesta modelo: By 2050 my city will have built more bike lanes. It will have closed the centre to cars. The old stadium will have become a park. At eight every morning, students will be cycling to school. Families will be using solar energy at home.

Revisa: tres will have + participio, dos will be + -ing, frases con sentido.

Ejercicio 17 Mediación: la mudanza de tía Rosa

Respuesta modelo: My aunt says that by five on Friday she will have handed over her flat in Bogotá. At seven she and her family will be having dinner with the neighbours. On Saturday morning they will be flying to Lima.

Revisa: will have handed over, will be having, will be flying, sin traducir palabra por palabra.

Ejercicio 18 Corrige el párrafo

Seis correcciones: participio tras have, -ing tras be, presente tras when, participio de nuevo, -ing tras will be (no el infinitivo con to) y will be, no will been.

will have built · will be taking · When the line opens · will have disappeared · will be living · nobody will be waiting

Ejercicio 19 Dos lenguas, un futuro

Respuesta modelo: «At nine I'll be sleeping equivale a <a las nueve estaré durmiendo>: la acción está en marcha a esa hora. By nine I'll have slept equivale a <para las nueve ya habré dormido>: la acción termina antes. El español usa el futuro simple y compuesto; el inglés añade be + -ing o have + participio.» Ejemplos: At six tomorrow I'll be training. By six tomorrow I'll have trained.

Revisa: explicación clara en español, dos traducciones correctas y dos frases en inglés.

Ejercicio 20 Mi ciudad en 2045

Respuesta modelo: By 2045 my town in Valencia will have planted thousands of trees. It will have built a new tram line to the beach. At eight every morning, children will be walking to school on safe streets. By the time my little cousin finishes school, nobody will be waiting for a bus in the rain because shelters will have been built everywhere.

Revisa: 60 a 70 palabras, dos will be + -ing, dos will have + participio, by 2045 o by the time.