

# Lo que había pasado antes: pasado perfecto

Inglés 3.º ESO · Solucionario

**Nivel:** 3.º ESO (LOMLOE, RD 217/2022, referencia MCER A2+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 217/2022 3.º ESO, Nivel de referencia MCER A2+, RD 217/2022 CE1 Comprensión, RD 217/2022 CE2 Producción

## Ejercicio 1 Completa con had

Had es igual para todas las personas.

**a) had; b) hadn't; c) had; d) had**

## Ejercicio 2 Escribe el participio

Los irregulares son leave, see, eat, forget, break, write.

**a) arrived; b) left; c) seen; d) eaten; e) forgotten; f) broken; g) finished; h) written**

## Ejercicio 3 Pasado simple o pasado perfecto

La acción más reciente va en pasado simple; la más antigua, en pasado perfecto.

**a) got; b) was; c) had eaten; d) had closed**

## Ejercicio 4 Escribe la frase afirmativa

Sujeto + had + participio.

**a) I had finished my homework before dinner. b) Santiago had already left. c) We had just sat down. d) They had eaten all the cake.**

## Ejercicio 5 Escribe la frase negativa

Hadn't + participio.

**a) She hadn't seen that film before. b) We hadn't eaten breakfast. c) He hadn't finished the book. d) I hadn't heard the news.**

## Ejercicio 6 ¿Qué pasó primero?

La acción 1 va en pasado perfecto; la acción 2, en pasado simple.

**Valentina was late for class because she had missed the bus.**

### Ejercicio 7 Une con before o after

After + pasado perfecto; before + pasado perfecto en la primera parte.

**a) After Joaquín had done his homework, he played football. b) We had bought tickets before we entered the cinema. c) After she had called her mum, she went to bed.**

### Ejercicio 8 Pregunta y respuesta corta

Respuesta libre. Forma: Yes, I had / No, I hadn't; para el segundo, Yes, he/she had / No, he/she hadn't.

**Modelo: a) Yes, I had. b) No, he hadn't. c) No, I hadn't.**

### Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés

Había + participio se traduce con had + participio.

**a) When I arrived, the lesson had already started. b) We hadn't eaten anything. c) By the time we left the cinema, it had stopped raining. d) Had you been to Dublin before?**

### Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español

Había + participio.

**a) Ximena nunca había montado a caballo. b) Me di cuenta de que había dejado las llaves en casa. c) Para cuando llamó, nos habíamos ido. d) No habían sabido de la fiesta.**

### Ejercicio 11 Corrige el error

Revisa el auxiliar y el participio.

**a) When I arrived, she had already gone. b) I had seen that film before. c) We hadn't eaten anything. d) Had you finished when I called? Yes, I had. e) After she had gone, I cleaned.**

### Ejercicio 12 Rellena el texto

Una acción anterior va en pasado perfecto; las demás, en pasado simple.

**went; had already left; hadn't checked; waited**

### Ejercicio 13 Already, just o never

Already, just y never van entre had y el participio; en la tercera, never sustituye a la negación.

**a) They had already left. b) I had just sat down when the bell rang. c) Ximena had never flown before. d) We had already finished the test when the teacher came in.**

### Ejercicio 14 Mira la ficha del museo

Respuesta modelo: la acción anterior es cerrar las puertas.

**When the group arrived at 10:30, the museum had already closed its doors. They were disappointed.**

### Ejercicio 15 Elige el tiempo en un cuento

Pasado simple para la acción principal y perfecto para lo anterior.

**opened; had broken; had disappeared; hadn't locked**

### Ejercicio 16 Lee la historia

Había empezado el partido; el primo había guardado un asiento; un hombre se había sentado.

**a) The match. b) He had saved a seat. c) He had sat in it.**

### Ejercicio 17 Mediación: un mensaje

Respuesta modelo; dos acciones anteriores a llegar.

**When we got to the hotel, the kitchen had already closed and we hadn't had dinner.**

### Ejercicio 18 Dos frases para una historia

Respuesta libre. Revisa tres had + participio y orden cronológico claro.

**Modelo: Everyone had gone to the beach. My mum had left a note. My brother had taken the car. I made breakfast alone.**

### Ejercicio 19 Corrige el párrafo

Tres errores: forgot, already started y haven't done. La última frase ya es correcta.

**Yesterday I arrived at school and I realised I had forgotten my book. The lesson had already started. The teacher was angry because I hadn't done my homework.**

**After I had sat down, I felt better.**

### **Ejercicio 20 Un día que salió mal**

Respuesta libre de unas 60 palabras. Revisa had + participio con already, just, by the time y never.

**Modelo: By the time I woke up, my bus had already left. I had never been late before. I had just brushed my teeth when the phone rang.**