

Cómo eran las cosas antes: hábitos pasados

Inglés 3.º ESO · Solucionario

Nivel: 3.º ESO (LOMLOE, RD 217/2022, referencia MCER A2+) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 217/2022 3.º ESO, Nivel de referencia MCER A2+, RD 217/2022 CE1 Comprensión, RD 217/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 217/2022 CE6 Interculturalidad

Ejercicio 1 Elige la forma correcta

Tras didn't y did se escribe use to; en afirmativa, used to.

1 used to · 2 didn't use to · 3 use to · 4 used to · 5 didn't use to · 6 used to

Ejercicio 2 Completa con used to

La forma no cambia con la persona y el verbo va en infinitivo.

1 used to collect · 2 used to live · 3 used to walk · 4 used to be · 5 used to play

Ejercicio 3 Frases negativas

Se cambia used to por didn't use to.

1 I didn't use to eat fish. · 2 Leo didn't use to wear glasses. · 3 They didn't use to have a car. · 4 We didn't use to go to the cinema on Fridays. · 5 My dad didn't use to like jazz.

Ejercicio 4 Ordena las palabras

Orden: sujeto + used to / didn't use to + verbo + resto.

1 My grandmother used to listen to the radio. · 2 We didn't use to have mobiles. · 3 Did you use to cycle to school? · 4 Mateo used to live in Bogotá. · 5 I didn't use to get up early.

Ejercicio 5 Une las mitades

Cada final solo encaja con un principio por sentido y gramática.

1-d · 2-e · 3-a · 4-c · 5-b

Es decir: Before the internet, people used to write letters. There used to be a cinema where the car park is now. My brother didn't use to eat vegetables. Did you use to go to bed late as a child? My cousins used to spend summers in Sevilla.

Ejercicio 6 Hábito o hecho concreto

Una fecha, un momento o una duración exacta piden pasado simple; la costumbre sin fecha, used to.

1 visited · 2 lived · 3 went · 4 used to be · 5 used to hate · 6 bought

Ejercicio 7 Preguntas con did

Pregunta: Did + sujeto + use to.

1 Did ... use to · 2 Did ... use to · 3 Did ... use to · 4 Did ... use to · 5 Did ... use to

Did your parents use to have a dog? Did Mateo use to live near the sea? Did you use to wear a uniform? Did she use to speak Irish? Did they use to watch cartoons?

Ejercicio 8 Corrige el error

Afirmativa con -d; negativa y pregunta sin -d; verbo principal en infinitivo; no se confunde con be used to.

1 I used to play · 2 Did you use to have · 3 She didn't use to like · 4 We used to go · 5 He used to visit · 6 My grandad used to walk

Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés

Cada frase habla de un hábito o estado pasado sin fecha. Con «había» se usa There used to be.

1 My grandmother used to live in a small village near Cork. · 2 We didn't use to have wifi at home. · 3 Did you use to walk to school when you were little? · 4 Joaquín used to play basketball, but now he prefers tennis. · 5 There used to be a cinema in this street.

Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español

El imperfecto español recoge el valor de used to.

1 Ximena era muy tímida (antes). · 2 Mis abuelos no tenían nevera. · 3 ¿Había un mercado en el pueblo? · 4 Antes había un río aquí.

Ejercicio 11 Used to o pasado simple

Hábito que ya no existe: used to. Hecho con fecha o momento: pasado simple. En negativa se usa didn't use to y en pregunta Did ... use to.

1 used to hate · 2 visited · 3 didn't use to have · 4 broke · 5 Did ... use to be · 6 moved

Ejercicio 12 Pregunta y respuesta corta

Pregunta con Did y respuesta corta con did / didn't.

1 Did Marta use to cycle to work? Yes, she did. · 2 Did Marta use to have a TV? No, she didn't. · 3 Did Marta use to write letters to her sister? Yes, she did. · 4 Did Marta use to drive a car? No, she didn't.

Ejercicio 13 Entonces y ahora: Frank

Respuestas completas; el pasado simple de Where did... y la forma use to tras did.

a) He grew up in Cork. b) He used to deliver bread. c) No, they didn't. d) He used to walk (three kilometres).

Ejercicio 14 Reescribe con used to

Un hábito pasado se expresa con used to; «nunca» pasa a didn't use to.

1 When Ximena was little, she used to draw on the walls. · 2 We didn't use to eat out on Sundays. · 3 The school used to have a small library. · 4 He used to play the guitar a lot as a child. · 5 Our teacher didn't use to be strict at primary school.

Ejercicio 15 Cambios en España y Reino Unido

Hay estados y hábitos del pasado que ya no existen.

1 used to pay · 2 used to be (there used to be 240 pence in a pound) · 3 didn't use to use · 4 used to listen

Ejercicio 16 Una abuela de Dublín

Se responde con el texto. Los hábitos usan used to; el hecho único, pasado simple.

a) Because they didn't have a fridge. b) They used to play football. c) She took her first flight, to Madrid. d) Habit: «we used to play football»; single event: «I took my first flight».

Ejercicio 17 Mediación: la lavadora de Carmen

Respuesta modelo: My grandmother didn't use to have a washing machine when she was young. She used to wash clothes by hand at the village laundry place and she used to chat with other women there. Now she has a washing machine, but she misses those conversations.

Revisa: used to + infinitivo, didn't use to, presente para «ahora», sin traducir palabra por palabra.

Ejercicio 18 Cuando tenía seis años

Respuesta modelo: When I was six, I used to live in a small flat in Valencia. I used to play with my cousins every afternoon. I didn't use to eat vegetables, but now I like them. In 2016 I started primary school.

Revisa: dos used to, un didn't use to, un pasado simple concreto (started) y 40 a 50 palabras.

Ejercicio 19 Corrige el párrafo

Cinco correcciones: afirmativa con used to, negativa sin -d, infinitivo tras used to y pasado simple para last week.

we used to live · didn't use to like · used to play · used to buy · I saw our old neighbour

Ejercicio 20 Dos mundos, un mismo pasado

Respuesta modelo: My grandfather used to live in a village in Andalusia, and Frank used to live in Cork. Frank didn't use to have a bathroom inside, and my grandfather didn't use to have electricity at home. Frank used to pay with shillings, but my grandfather used to pay with pesetas. They both used to walk to school.

Revisa: tres usos correctos de used to / didn't use to, casa o escuela, moneda y 50 a 60 palabras.