

Criticar y deducir el pasado en inglés

Inglés 4.º ESO · Solucionario

Nivel: 4.º ESO (LOMLOE, RD 217/2022, referencia MCER B1) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 217/2022 4.º ESO, Nivel de referencia MCER B1, RD 217/2022 CE1 Comprensión, RD 217/2022 CE2 Producción

Ejercicio 1 Should have

1) **should have called**; 2) **should have left**; 3) **should have studied**; 4) **should have told**; 5) **should have brought**.

Ejercicio 2 Elige el modal

1) **must have**; 2) **can't have**; 3) **might have**; 4) **should have**.

Ejercicio 3 Shouldn't have

1) **shouldn't have eaten**; 2) **shouldn't have shouted**; 3) **shouldn't have gone**; 4) **shouldn't have said**.

Ejercicio 4 Ordena las palabras

1) **You should have called me**. 2) **She might have forgotten the date**. 3) **It can't have been Joaquín**. 4) **He must have missed the bus**.

Ejercicio 5 Pistas del laboratorio

1) **must have** (hay una ventana abierta); 2) **must have**; 3) **can't have**; 4) **might have**.

Ejercicio 6 Une situación y deducción

1 → c; 2 → b; 3 → a; 4 → d. Respuesta: **1-c, 2-b, 3-a, 4-d**.

Ejercicio 7 ¿Should have o shouldn't have?

1) **should have**; 2) **shouldn't have**; 3) **should have**; 4) **shouldn't have**.

Ejercicio 8 Could have

1) **could have won**; 2) **could have asked**; 3) **could have gone**; 4) **could have bought**.

Could have señala una oportunidad no aprovechada.

Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés

1) **You should have called me.** 2) **She must have missed the bus.** 3) **It can't have been Joaquín.** 4) **We could have won the match.**

Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español

1) **Debería haber estudiado más.** 2) **Debe de haberse olvidado las llaves.** 3) **No puede haberlo cogido él.** 4) **Quizá hayan ido a Dublín.**

Ejercicio 11 Corrige el error

1) **You should have called me.** (no of). 2) **She must have missed the bus.** 3) **He might have gone home.** (participio de go). 4) **I shouldn't have said that.** 5) **They can't have seen it.**

Ejercicio 12 Reescribe con un modal perfecto

1) **Lucía might have forgotten her phone.** 2) **Mateo must have taken the wrong bus.** 3) **Ximena can't have lied.** 4) **We shouldn't have left so late.**

Ejercicio 13 Lee el chat

1) **Her bus broke down.** 2) **He thinks she should have left earlier.** 3) **He thinks she is wrong** (la critica).

Ejercicio 14 Pruebas en el cole

Modelo: 1) **Someone must have kicked the ball through the window.** 2) **Joaquín might have been ill.** 3) **The caretaker must have forgotten to turn it on.** 4) **Someone must have left it open.** Valora cualquier deducción lógica con have + participio.

Ejercicio 15 Elige entre could, might, must y can't

1) **must have rained;** 2) **can't have forgotten;** 3) **might have been;** 4) **should have told.**

Ejercicio 16 Misterio en el instituto

1) **Bottles on the floor, an open window and muddy shoes.** 2) **Because the door was locked.** 3) **A cat might have jumped in through the window.**

Ejercicio 17 Mediación: un mensaje en español

Modelo: **I missed the train. I should have left earlier. My mum says she could have taken me by car, but I didn't ask.** Comprueba should have y could have + participio.

Ejercicio 18 Consejos tardíos

Modelo: **You should have studied more. You shouldn't have gone out the night before. You should have asked the teacher for help. You shouldn't have copied.** Comprueba los dos usos, afirmativo y negativo.

Ejercicio 19 Dudas y certezas

Modelo: **He must have run to class. He might have been caught in the rain. He can't have taken the bus, because it was dry. He must have forgotten his umbrella.** Comprueba los tres modales distintos.

Ejercicio 20 Mi mensaje a un amigo

Modelo: **Hi Cian, I lost my phone on the bus. I should have kept it in my bag. I could have used my sister's phone, but I forgot her number. Someone might have found it. I hope so!** Comprueba 50-60 palabras y tres modales perfectos.