

Añadir información extra con relativos

Inglés 4.º ESO · Solucionario

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Ejercicio 1 Con comas o sin comas

1) **D**; 2) **E**; 3) **D**; 4) **E**. Con comas el dato es extra; sin comas identifica.

Ejercicio 2 Who o which

1) **who**; 2) **which**; 3) **who**; 4) **which**; 5) **which**.

Ejercicio 3 Añade las comas

1) **My brother, who is fifteen, plays tennis.** 2) **Dublin, which is the capital of Ireland, is busy.** 3) **Valentina, whose mother is a doctor, is kind.** 4) **Seville, where I was born, is hot in summer.**

Ejercicio 4 Elige el pronombre

1) **who**; 2) **which**; 3) **whose**; 4) **where**; 5) **where**.

Ejercicio 5 Completa con who, which, whose o where

1) **whose**; 2) **where**; 3) **which**; 4) **who**.

Ejercicio 6 Ordena las palabras

1) **My cousin, who lives in Cork, is a nurse.** 2) **Madrid, which is big, is noisy.** 3) **Ana, whose mother is a vet, loves animals.** 4) **We stayed in Bilbao, where my uncle lives.**

Ejercicio 7 ¿Se puede usar that?

1) **No**: en una explicativa no se usa that. 2) **Sí**: es especificativa. 3) **No**: lleva comas. 4) **Sí**: es especificativa.

Ejercicio 8 Une dos frases con who

1) **Lucía, who lives in Valencia, is my best friend.** 2) **Mr Walsh, who comes from Dublin, is our teacher.** 3) **Santiago, who trains every day, is a good swimmer.** 4) **My aunt, who loves cats, is a vet.**

Ejercicio 9 Une dos frases con which

1) **Seville, which is in the south of Spain, is hot.** 2) **This book, which was written in 1990, is long.** 3) **My phone, which has a good camera, is new.** 4) **The museum, which opens at nine, is old.**

Ejercicio 10 Which de toda la frase

Modelo (respuestas libres): 1) **Ximena passed the exam, which made her happy.** 2) **It rained all weekend, which was a pity.** 3) **Joaquín forgot his keys, which annoyed his sister.** 4) **The match was cancelled, which disappointed the fans.** Comprueba which tras una coma.

Ejercicio 11 Whom y preposición

1) **to whom;** 2) **for which;** 3) **with whom;** 4) **in which.** En registro formal la preposición precede al relativo.

Ejercicio 12 Traduce al inglés

1) **My aunt, who lives in Lima, is a doctor.** 2) **Cork, which is in Ireland, has a famous market.** 3) **Lucía, whose brother plays football, is very tall.** 4) **We missed the train, which was a disaster.**

Ejercicio 13 Traduce al español

1) **Dublín, donde nos alojamos, era animada.** 2) **Mi primo, cuyo perro es enorme, vive en Austin.** 3) **Mateo perdió el autobús, lo cual molestó a su madre.** 4) **El señor Brown, a quien conocimos en Leeds, se jubila.**

Ejercicio 14 Corrige el error

1) **My mother, who works in a hospital, is tired.** (no that). 2) **Cork, which I visited last year, is lovely.** (falta el relativo). 3) **Lucía, who is my friend, lives in Seville.** (faltan comas). 4) **The film, which we saw, was long.** 5) **Mateo, whose brother plays rugby, is tall.**

Ejercicio 15 Lee la ficha de Cork

1) **Cork is in the south of Ireland, which is a beautiful country.** 2) **Cork is famous for the English Market, which attracts many visitors.** 3) **Its university was founded in 1845.** Valora cualquier frase correcta con *which* o *where*.

Ejercicio 16 Con comas o sin comas: el sentido

1) Sin comas: tengo varios primos y solo los que viven en Lima son arquitectos. Con comas: todos mis primos viven en Lima y son arquitectos. 2) Sin comas: solo aprobaron los que estudiaron. Con comas: todos estudiaron y todos aprobaron. **La coma cambia el significado.**

Ejercicio 17 Mediación: un mensaje en español

Modelo: **I live in Seville, which is in the south of Spain. My neighbourhood, where there are many bars, is very quiet. My grandmother, who cooks very well, lives nearby.** Comprueba las comas y los relativos.

Ejercicio 18 Combina tres frases

1) **Bilbao, which is in the north, is a city with a famous museum.** 2) **Ximena, who lives in Monterrey, is my cousin and a doctor.** 3) **Mateo, whose brother plays rugby, is my friend and very tall.** Comprueba las comas.

Ejercicio 19 Mi ciudad

Modelo: **My city, which is by the sea, is very sunny. My mother, who is a nurse, works at night. My friend Lucía, whose house is near school, walks to class. We go to a park, where we play football.** Comprueba cuatro relativos distintos.

Ejercicio 20 Mi mensaje a un amigo

Modelo: **Hi Tom, I live in Valencia, which is on the coast. My school, where I study English, is near my house. My mother, who is a teacher, helps me with homework. I hope you can visit us!** Comprueba 50-60 palabras y tres explicativas con comas.