

Imaginar un pasado distinto con if

Inglés 4.º ESO · Ejercicios

Nombre: _____ Fecha: _____ Grupo: _____

Nivel: 4.º ESO (LOMLOE, RD 217/2022, referencia MCER B1) · **Referencia oficial:** RD 217/2022 4.º ESO, Nivel de referencia MCER B1, RD 217/2022 CE2 Producción, RD 217/2022 CE3 Interacción

Ejercicio 1 Participios irregulares (fácil)

Escribe el participio pasado de cada verbo.

1. go
2. see
3. break
4. write
5. win
6. take
7. know
8. buy

Ejercicio 2 Completa la condición (fácil)

Completa con had o hadn't + participio del verbo entre paréntesis.

1. If Valentina (call) me, I would have answered.
2. If it (not / rain), we would have gone to the park in Seattle.
3. If Joaquín (study) more, he would have passed.
4. If you (tell) me the truth, I wouldn't have been angry.
5. If the bus (arrive) on time, we wouldn't have been late.

Ejercicio 3 Completa el resultado (fácil)

Completa con would have o wouldn't have + participio.

1. If Ximena had asked, I (help) her.
2. If we had left at six, we (not / miss) the train.
3. If he had worn a coat, he (not / catch) a cold.
4. If the shop had been open, I (buy) the book.
5. If they had trained, they (win) the match.

Ejercicio 4 Elige la opción correcta (fácil)

Elige la forma correcta.

1. If she had / would have known, she would have said something.
2. If I had seen you, I would / would have waved.
3. If we hadn't / wouldn't lost the map, we would have found the castle.
4. They would have / had arrived earlier if they had taken a taxi.
5. If Mateo had asked, I would have / will have lent him my laptop.

Ejercicio 5 Une las dos mitades (fácil)

Une cada principio con su final lógico.

1. If I had known about the test,
 2. If Lucía hadn't lost her keys,
 3. If it had snowed,
 4. If we had booked earlier,
- a. we would have got cheaper tickets.
 - b. I would have studied.
 - c. she would have got home sooner.
 - d. they would have cancelled the match.

Ejercicio 6 Ordena las palabras (fácil)

Ordena las palabras para formar una frase.

1. had / If / listened / I / would / I / have / understood
2. wouldn't / If / hadn't / have / eaten / so much / I / I / been / ill
3. would / she / have / If / come / had / invited / been / she
4. have / I / been / If / had / earlier / up / would / woken / on time

Ejercicio 7 ¿Qué pasó en realidad? (fácil)

Lee cada frase y elige lo que ocurrió de verdad.

1. If I had finished my homework, I would have gone out. a) Terminé los deberes. b) No terminé los deberes.
2. If Santiago hadn't been ill, he would have played. a) Santiago jugó. b) Santiago no jugó.
3. If we had taken the map, we wouldn't have got lost. a) Nos perdimos. b) No nos perdimos.

Ejercicio 8 Conjuga las dos mitades (medio)

Conjuga los verbos para formar el tercer condicional.

1. If Lucía (play) better, her team (win) the game in Leeds.
2. If we (not / forget) the tickets, we (see) the show.
3. If you (listen) to me, you (not / make) that mistake.
4. If Mateo (come) to the party, he (meet) my cousin from Dublin.
5. If it (not / be) so cold, they (stay) on the beach longer.

Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés (medio)

Traduce al inglés.

1. Si hubiera sabido tu dirección, te habría escrito.
2. Si no hubiera llovido, habríamos jugado al fútbol.
3. Si Valentina hubiera estudiado más, habría aprobado.
4. Si no hubieras perdido el autobús, habrías llegado a tiempo.

Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español (medio)

Traduce al español.

1. If I had saved more money, I would have bought a bike.
2. If he hadn't missed the flight, he would have arrived in Melbourne on Monday.
3. If you had warned us, we wouldn't have waited outside.
4. If the teacher had explained it again, I would have understood.

Ejercicio 11 Corrige el error (medio)

Cada frase tiene un error. Escríbela de nuevo bien.

1. If I would have known, I would have helped you.
2. If she had studied, she would passed the test.
3. If we had took the train, we would have arrived earlier.
4. If they hadn't forgot the money, they would have paid.
5. I would have called you if you would have told me.

Ejercicio 12 Pasa a negativo (medio)

Reescribe la frase en negativo y cambia lo necesario.

1. If I had gone to the gym, I would have felt better.
2. If Lucía had invited me, I would have gone to her party.
3. If we had left early, we would have seen the sunrise.
4. If Joaquín had won, he would have been happy.

Ejercicio 13 De la realidad a la hipótesis (medio)

Mira la línea del tiempo y escribe tres frases con If ... had ..., ... would have ... sobre lo que le pasó a Lucía.



What if she had revised on Saturday?

Lucía no estudió el sábado y suspendió el lunes: imagina qué habría pasado si hubiera estudiado.

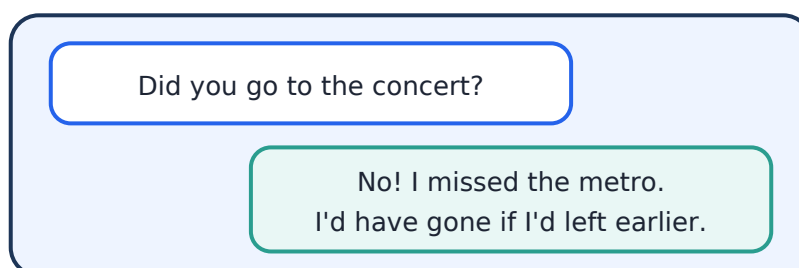
Ejercicio 14 Preguntas y respuestas cortas (medio)

Responde a cada pregunta con una frase completa en el tercer condicional.

1. What would you have done if you had missed your flight?
2. Where would you have gone if you had won a free trip?
3. Who would you have called if you had lost your phone?
4. What would you have said if the teacher had asked you to sing?

Ejercicio 15 Lee los mensajes (medio)

Lee el chat y responde a las preguntas con frases completas en inglés.



Un intercambio de mensajes: Santiago lamenta no haber salido antes.

1. Why did Santiago miss the concert?
2. What would he have done if he had left earlier?
3. What does the word I'd mean in his last message?

Ejercicio 16 Could y might have (difícil)

Reescribe cada frase usando could have o might have en el lugar de would have. Explica el cambio de sentido en español.

1. If it had been sunny, we would have gone to the lake.

2. If you had asked, they would have lent you a tent.
3. If I had trained, I would have finished the marathon.

Ejercicio 17 Segundo o tercero (difícil)

Completa con el segundo condicional (presente imaginario) o con el tercer condicional (pasado imaginario) según las señales de la frase.

1. If I (be) you, I would apologise now.
2. If I (be) you, I would have apologised yesterday.
3. If she (live) in Toronto, she would study French.
4. If she (live) in Toronto last year, she would have studied French.

Ejercicio 18 Mediación: un mensaje en español (difícil)

Un amigo irlandés te pregunta por qué no fuiste a su fiesta. Explícaselo en inglés con tres frases usando el tercer condicional. Mensaje de Ximena: «No fui porque mi tren se retrasó dos horas. Si hubiera salido antes, habría llegado. Me da mucha pena».

Ejercicio 19 Arrepentimientos del viaje (difícil)

Escribe cuatro frases con el tercer condicional sobre un viaje de estudios a Irlanda que no salió bien (perdiste el autobús, te dejaste el paraguas, olvidaste el cargador, no probaste el plato típico).

Ejercicio 20 Mi correo a un amigo (difícil)

Escribe un correo de 50 a 60 palabras a un amigo de Dublín. Cuéntale una oportunidad que perdiste y usa al menos tres frases del tercer condicional.