

Imaginar situaciones: si yo fuera tú

Inglés B1 - Intermedio · Solucionario

Nivel: Inglés B1 (MCER, intermedio) · **Referencia oficial:** MCER B1 (Volumen complementario 2020), MCER B1 Interacción oral, MCER B1 Expresión oral

Ejercicio 1 Completa con el pasado simple

Tras if va el pasado simple, y be se convierte en were.

1. **had**
2. **were** (was en habla informal)
3. **came**
4. **didn't speak**
5. **knew**

Ejercicio 2 Completa con would

En el resultado va would + verbo base.

1. **would swim**
2. **would cook**
3. **would visit**
4. **would stay**
5. **wouldn't buy**

Ejercicio 3 Elige la forma correcta

Pasado simple tras if y would en el resultado.

1. **had**
2. **would**
3. **lived**
4. **would you do** (orden de pregunta)
5. **were**

Ejercicio 4 Une las dos mitades

Cada condición pide la consecuencia más lógica.

1-b, 2-a, 3-c, 4-d, 5-e

Ejercicio 5 Escribe las contracciones

would se contrae en 'd y would not en wouldn't.

1. **I'd**
2. **she wouldn't**
3. **they'd**
4. **we wouldn't**
5. **he'd**

Ejercicio 6 Conjuga los dos verbos

1. **lived, would take**
2. **didn't have, would go**
3. **were, would visit**
4. **found, would stay**
5. **earned, wouldn't change**

Ejercicio 7 Traduce al inglés

1. **If I had a car, I wouldn't take the subway.**
2. **If Mateo spoke better English, he would work in Seattle.**
3. **What would you do if you lost your passport?**
4. **If I were you, I'd talk to the landlord.**

Ejercicio 8 Traduce al español

1. **Si viviéramos en Monterrey, comeríamos tacos todos los viernes.**
2. **No aceptaría el trabajo si el sueldo fuera más bajo.**
3. **¿Qué diría él si viera este desorden?**
4. **Yo que tú, no esperaría.**

Ejercicio 9 Corrige el error

1. **If I had a bigger apartment, I would invite you.** No va would tras if.
2. **If we lived nearer, we would walk.**
3. **I would buy it if I had the money.** No va will tras if.
4. **If I were you, I'd call the bank.**
5. **What would you do if you won?** would va antes del sujeto.

Ejercicio 10 Escribe preguntas

1. **What would you do if you lost your phone?**
2. **What would Lucía say if her boss asked her to move?**
3. **What would they buy if they won the lottery?**
4. **What would you pack if you had only one bag?**

Ejercicio 11 Da consejos a tres personas

Respuestas modelo; vale cualquier consejo lógico con la estructura correcta.

1. **If I were you, I'd ask the neighbors to be quiet.**
2. **If I were you, I'd go to bed earlier.**
3. **If I were you, I'd buy a power bank.**

Revisa: If I were you + coma + 'd + verbo base.

Ejercicio 12 Responde con respuestas cortas

1. **Yes, he would.**
2. **No, she wouldn't.**
3. **Yes, they would.**
4. **Yes, it would.**

Ejercicio 13 Ordena las palabras

1. **If I were richer, I would travel more.**
2. **What would you do if you got lost?**
3. **If it rained, we would stay at home.** También vale el orden inverso sin coma.

Ejercicio 14 Reescribe como situación imaginaria

1. **If I had a car, I wouldn't take the bus.**
2. **If Lucía didn't work late, she would cook.**
3. **If we lived near the sea, we would swim more often.**
4. **If he weren't shy, he would speak in meetings.**

Lo afirmativo pasa a negativo y al revés.

Ejercicio 15 Lee el correo de Dani

1. **False.** Dice If I accepted, así que aún no ha decidido.
2. **He would earn 20% more and live near the sea.**

3. **His sister's wedding in June.**
4. **He asks what she would do if she were him.**
5. Modelo: **If I were you, I'd stay, because family matters more than money.**
Revisa If I were you + would.

Ejercicio 16 Explica un mensaje en inglés

Modelo:

He says that if he had more free time, he would sign up for a cooking course, but he can't with his schedule. He asks what you would do.

Revisa: had tras if, would + base y el cambio de persona.

Ejercicio 17 Escribe tres hipótesis

Modelo:

If I had a free year, I would learn to sail. I would visit my cousins in Bogotá. I wouldn't check my email.

Revisa: pasado tras if y would + base en las tres frases.

Ejercicio 18 Completa el diálogo

1. **would**
2. **'d** (would también vale)
3. **would** (could es posible: podría)
4. **might** (quizá, posibilidad)
5. **could** (podría)

Ejercicio 19 Corrige el párrafo

If I won the lottery, I would quit my job. I would buy a farm in Galway and I wouldn't work again. If I had a farm, I would invite all my friends.

Errores: will win, would buys, wouldn't to work, would have y will invite.

Ejercicio 20 Aconseja a un amigo

Modelo:

Hi Joaquín, I understand why you like it. If I were you, I'd ask a mechanic to check the engine. If I were you, I'd also negotiate the price, because 200,000 km is a lot. What would you do if it broke down in a month?

Revisa: dos If I were you, la pregunta con would y 40-50 palabras.