

Arrepentimientos y consecuencias del pasado

Inglés B1 – Intermedio · Solucionario

Nivel: Inglés B1 (MCER, intermedio) · **Referencia oficial:** MCER B1 (Volumen complementario 2020), MCER B1 Expresión oral

Ejercicio 1 Completa con el past perfect

Tras if va had (o hadn't) + participio.

1. **had studied**
2. **had left**
3. **hadn't forgotten**
4. **had seen**
5. **hadn't rained**

Ejercicio 2 Completa con would have

1. **would have told**
2. **would have moved**
3. **would have paid**
4. **wouldn't have missed**
5. **would have helped**

Ejercicio 3 Escribe el participio

Son participios irregulares: conviene memorizarlos.

1. **been**
2. **spoken**
3. **broken**
4. **chosen**
5. **written**
6. **taken**

Ejercicio 4 Elige la forma correcta

Recuerda: had + participio en la condición, would have + participio en el resultado.

1. **had known**
2. **would have**
3. **hadn't missed**
4. **would you have done**

5. said**Ejercicio 5 Une las dos mitades**

Cada condición lleva a la consecuencia más lógica.

1-c, 2-e, 3-d, 4-b, 5-a

Ejercicio 6 Conjuga los dos verbos

1. **had taken, would have arrived**
2. **hadn't forgotten, would have seen**
3. **had been, would have stayed**
4. **had answered, wouldn't have canceled**
5. **had known, would have left**

Ejercicio 7 Traduce al inglés

1. **If I had studied more, I would have passed.**
2. **If Mateo hadn't missed the flight, he would have arrived at the wedding.**
3. **What would you have done if you hadn't found the hotel?**
4. **We wouldn't have been late if we had left earlier.**

Ejercicio 8 Traduce al español

1. **Si hubiera sabido lo de las rebajas, habría ido.**
2. **No se habría perdido si hubiera usado el mapa.**
3. **¿Qué habría dicho él si le hubieras preguntado?**
4. **Si no hubieran llamado, me habría olvidado de la reunión.**

Ejercicio 9 Corrige el error

1. **If I had known, I would have helped.** No va would have tras if.
2. **If she had gone, she would have seen it.** El participio de go es gone.
3. **If they had arrived earlier, they would have seen the show.**
4. **If you had told me, I would have come.**
5. **What would you have done if you had missed the flight?**

Ejercicio 10 Escribe preguntas

1. **What would you have done if you had missed the last train?**

2. **What would Carla have said if her boss had called?**
3. **What would they have eaten if the restaurant had been open?**
4. **What would you have chosen if you had had more time?**

Ejercicio 11 Reescribe como pasado imaginario

1. **If I hadn't missed the bus, I wouldn't have been late.**
2. **If Lucía had checked the map, she wouldn't have gotten lost.**
3. **If we had booked early, we wouldn't have paid more.**
4. **If he had listened, he wouldn't have made a mistake.**

Lo afirmativo pasa a negativo y al revés.

Ejercicio 12 Expresa arrepentimientos

1. **I wish I had called my grandma.**
2. **I wish I hadn't eaten so much at lunch.**
3. **I wish I hadn't sold my old bike.**

Si no hiciste algo, usa **had**; si lo hiciste y te pesa, usa **hadn't**.

Ejercicio 13 Responde con respuestas cortas

1. **Yes, he would have.**
2. **No, she wouldn't have.**
3. **Yes, they would have.**
4. **Yes, we would have.**

Ejercicio 14 Ordena las palabras

1. **If I had known, I would have told you.**
2. **What would you have done if you had failed?**
3. **We wouldn't have been late if the train had left on time.** También vale con **if** al principio y coma.

Ejercicio 15 Lee el cuaderno de Leo

1. **At the hostel.**
2. **He would have taken it.**
3. **His phone was not charged.** Se deduce de **If I had charged my phone.**
4. **False.** Dice que estaba caliente (warm).
5. Modelo: **If Leo had checked the forecast, he would have worn his raincoat.**

Ejercicio 16 Explica un mensaje en inglés

Modelo:

Carla says that if she had left ten minutes earlier, she would have made it to the meeting, but there was a huge traffic jam.

Revisa: had left tras if, would have + participio y el cambio de persona.

Ejercicio 17 Escribe tres arrepentimientos

Modelo:

I wish I had learned to swim. I wish I hadn't spent so much on gadgets. If I had saved that money, I would have visited Peru.

Revisa: participios correctos y had o hadn't siempre presente.

Ejercicio 18 Completa el diálogo

1. **had**
2. **might** (could también vale: posibilidad)
3. **hadn't been**
4. **had**
5. **would have**

Ejercicio 19 Corrige el párrafo

If I had listened to my sister, I wouldn't have lost the file. I wish I had saved it. If I hadn't deleted it, I would have finished on time. If I had known the deadline, I would have worked all night.

Errores: would have listened, I wish I saved, hadn't delete y had know.

Ejercicio 20 Cuenta una oportunidad perdida

Modelo:

I arrived at the interview twenty minutes late. If I had checked the traffic, I would have left earlier. If I had left earlier, I wouldn't have been stressed. If I had been on time, I might have gotten the job.

Revisa: tres condicionales con had + participio y would have o might have; 40-50 palabras.