

Si el pasado cambia el presente

Inglés B2 – Intermedio alto · Solucionario

Nivel: Inglés B2 (MCER, intermedio alto) · **Referencia oficial:** MCER B2 (Volumen complementario 2020), MCER B2 Expresión oral, MCER B2 Expresión escrita

Ejercicio 1 Completa la condición

had studied; hadn't missed; had taken; had listened; had won; had booked.

Condición pasada = past perfect.

Ejercicio 2 Completa el resultado

would be; wouldn't be; would be; would see; wouldn't worry; would earn. Como el resultado es de hoy, would + infinitivo.

Ejercicio 3 Elige el conector

provided that; otherwise; Supposing; as long as; otherwise; Supposing. Otherwise avisa de una consecuencia; supposing abre una hipótesis.

Ejercicio 4 Pasado-presente o presente-pasado

A, B, A, B, B, A. A = if + past perfect, would + infinitivo; B = if + past simple, would have + participio.

Ejercicio 5 Presente-pasado: completa

would have applied; would have driven; would have remembered; would have seen; would have understood; would have tried.

Ejercicio 6 Une las dos mitades

1c, 2b, 3a, 4e, 5d, 6f.

Ejercicio 7 Conjuga los condicionales mixtos

hadn't lost, would pay; were, would have joined; had taken, would be; weren't, would have apologised; had invested, would own; were, would have noticed.

Ejercicio 8 Ordena las palabras

If I had known, I wouldn't be waiting here now. / If she weren't shy, she would have spoken up. / You can stay as long as you pay the rent on time. / Hurry up;

otherwise you'll miss the bus. / Supposing you won the trip, who would you take? / Provided that the weather is fine, we'll leave at dawn.

Ejercicio 9 Traduce al inglés

If I had studied more, I would have a better job now. / If she were more patient, she wouldn't have shouted. / You can stay as long as you clean your room. / Put on your scarf; otherwise you'll catch a cold. / Supposing you lost your job tomorrow? / If you hadn't been late, we would be in line now.

Ejercicio 10 Corrige el error

If I had studied, I would pass now. / If he were smarter, he wouldn't have lost the keys yesterday. / You can use my laptop provided that you return it. / Close the window; otherwise it will rain inside. / Supposing you won, how would you spend it? / If Lucía had called, we would know now.

Ejercicio 11 Provided that o as long as

You can have the flat provided that you don't smoke inside. / We'll play outside as long as it doesn't rain. / I'll lend you the money as long as you pay me back in June. / She will join the team provided that they offer her a fair contract. / You may borrow the camera provided that you handle it carefully. / They'll hire him as long as he passes the driving test. Los dos conectores son intercambiables.

Ejercicio 12 Reescribe con otherwise

Leave now; otherwise you'll miss the train. / We must book today; otherwise the hotel will be full. / He must practise; otherwise he won't improve. / Wear sunscreen; otherwise you'll burn. / She must call back; otherwise I'll go to her office. / They must fix the leak; otherwise the ceiling will collapse.

Ejercicio 13 Supposing y suppose

found; were; broke; didn't answer; offered; missed. Tras supposing, hipótesis presente = past simple.

Ejercicio 14 Lee el anuncio

1 Pagar un depósito de 200 libras. 2 Se aplica una multa de 25 libras. 3 Hasta las 10 de la mañana. 4 **wouldn't know**. 5 Modelo: **Supposing your friend brought his dog, would the owner say yes?**

Ejercicio 15 Traduce al español

Si hubiera seguido tu consejo, ahora no estaría en este lío. / Si fuera más cuidadoso, no habría dejado caer los platos. / Puedes aparcar aquí siempre que muevas el coche antes del mediodía. / Reserva ya; si no, se agotarán las entradas. / ¿Y si la tienda hubiera cerrado, dónde habríamos comido? / Si no se hubieran ido temprano, seguirían en la carretera.

Ejercicio 16 Mediación: explica en inglés

If I had accepted the job in Lima, I would be living with my family now. / I'll let you have the flat as long as you don't sublet it. / Be there at nine; otherwise you'll lose your slot. / If my brother were more organised, he wouldn't have lost his passport.

Ejercicio 17 Normas del hostel

provided that; otherwise; as long as; Supposing; wouldn't know; would have left.

Ejercicio 18 Une situaciones con condicionales mixtos

If Daniela had studied architecture, she wouldn't work in a bank now. / If Iker were confident, he would have asked for a raise last year. / If we had bought the cheaper laptop, we wouldn't be short of money now. / If I were a morning person, I wouldn't have missed the 7 a.m. train.

Ejercicio 19 Corrige el párrafo

If I had listened to my cousin, I wouldn't be in this mess now. He told me to book the flat early; otherwise I would lose it. I was so busy that I forgot. Supposing I had booked in March, I would have a terrace today. I can still ask the owner provided that I pay a deposit.

Ejercicio 20 Escritura guiada

Respuesta modelo: If I had stayed in Bogotá, I would not be teaching in Seville now. If I were less curious, I would not have left. I can go back whenever I want, as long as I save enough. I must keep studying; otherwise I will lose my work visa.

Comprueba: 60-80 palabras; if + past perfect con would + infinitivo; if + past simple con would have + participio; as long as o provided that con presente; otherwise.