

Criticar y deducir sobre el pasado

Inglés B2 – Intermedio alto · Solucionario

Nivel: Inglés B2 (MCER, intermedio alto) · **Referencia oficial:** MCER B2 (Volumen complementario 2020), MCER B2 Expresión oral

Ejercicio 1 Should o shouldn't have

a) **b** (error cometido). b) **a** (no estudió y debía). c) **b** (gritar fue un error). d) **a** (no llamó y debía).

Ejercicio 2 Completa con el participio

a) **told**. b) **forgotten**. c) **won**. d) **hurried**. Tras have siempre va el participio pasado.

Ejercicio 3 Traduce al español

a) **Deberías haber preguntado**. b) **Debía de estar cansada** (o «seguro que estaba cansada»). c) **No puede haber sido Joaquín**. d) **No hacía falta que reserváramos** (y lo hicimos).

Ejercicio 4 Must o can't have

a) **must have** (prueba clara). b) **can't have** (estaba lejos). c) **must have**. d) **can't have** (dormido).

Ejercicio 5 Ordena la oración

a) **You should have told me**. b) **She must have lost the keys**. c) **He might have missed the train**. d) **We needn't have paid**.

Ejercicio 6 Elige la traducción

a) **a**. b) **b** (deducción). c) **a** (reproche). d) **a** (imposible).

Ejercicio 7 Needn't have o didn't need to

a) **b** (compró y no hacía falta). b) **a** (no usó la llave). c) **b** (las llevaron). d) **a** (no compraron nada).

Ejercicio 8 Reescribe la deducción

a) **The thief must have used a ladder.** b) **She may have forgotten the date.** c) **He can't have got the message.** d) **They might have taken the wrong train.**

Ejercicio 9 Reescribe la crítica

a) **Santiago shouldn't have left the oven on.** b) **Valentina should have worn a coat.** c) **You shouldn't have opened my letter.** d) **You should have told us the truth.**

Ejercicio 10 Corrige el error

a) **You should have called me.** b) **She must have gone home.** c) **We needn't have worried.** d) **He can't have known the answer.** Estructura: modal + have + participio, sin to ni of.

Ejercicio 11 Lectura: la tienda cerrada

a) **V** (must have gone home). b) **F** (era un inventario). c) **V** (should have checked). d) **F** (podía llevarla, pero ella no se lo pidió).

Ejercicio 12 Could o couldn't have

a) **b** (estaba cerrado). b) **a** (posibilidad no realizada). c) **a** (lamento). d) **b** (imposible).

Ejercicio 13 Traduce al inglés

a) **You should have called me earlier.** b) **He must have fallen asleep.** c) **You needn't have brought wine.** d) **It can't have been Ximena; she was in Bogotá.**

Ejercicio 14 Mediación: la reunión

Modelo: **Mateo didn't come to the meeting. He may have got the time wrong, or he might have missed the train. He should have let us know.** Comprueba tres modales perfectos distintos.

Ejercicio 15 Completa con modal + have

a) **must have taken.** b) **must have been.** c) **might have gone.** d) **can't have seen** (o may not have seen).

Ejercicio 16 Deducciones con continuo

- a) **It must have been raining all night.** b) **She must have been training for months.**
c) **They might have been working all day.** d) **He can't have been sleeping.**

Ejercicio 17 Reproches con could have

- a) **You could have helped me with the boxes.** b) **You could have said thank you.** c) **You could have waited for me.** d) **You might have told me you were arriving.** Might have suena más irritado.

Ejercicio 18 Corrige errores difíciles

- a) **She may have missed the plane** (can no vale para posibilidad pasada). b) **You shouldn't have said that to her.** c) **They must have left early.** d) **It needn't have been so expensive.**

Ejercicio 19 Mediación: el jarrón

Modelo: **The vase was broken. The cat can't have done it because it was outside. Someone must have come in through the window. We should have locked up.**
Comprueba: can't have, must have, should have.

Ejercicio 20 Escritura guiada

Modelo: **The chocolate cake has disappeared from the kitchen in Dublin. It can't have been Ana because she is on holiday. Someone must have taken it before lunch. The cleaner might have thrown it away by mistake. Or the new intern may have eaten it. We should have put a note on the plate. Honestly, they could have asked first.** Comprueba cinco modales y los participios.