

Pasiva con rumores y servicios contratados

Inglés B2 – Intermedio alto · Solucionario

Nivel: Inglés B2 (MCER, intermedio alto) · **Referencia oficial:** MCER B2 (Volumen complementario 2020), MCER B2 Comprensión lectora, MCER B2 Mediación

Ejercicio 1 Completa con be

El verbo be concuerda con el sujeto y marca el tiempo del informe: a) **is**; b) **are**; c) **was** (ayer); d) **are** (sujeto plural).

Ejercicio 2 Traduce la pasiva

a) **Se sabe que el hotel es tranquilo.** b) **Se espera que los precios suban.** c) **Se dice que habla cuatro idiomas.** d) **Se informa de que dos carreteras están cortadas.** La pasiva inglesa se traduce con «se» impersonal.

Ejercicio 3 Ordena la oración

a) **The bridge is thought to be dangerous.** b) **It is believed that the thief escaped.** c) **The players are expected to arrive late.** d) **It was said that the road was closed.** Orden: sujeto, be, participio, to + infinitivo.

Ejercicio 4 Completa la causativa

a) **has / cut** (costumbre, tercera persona). b) **had / cleaned** (pasado). c) **have / fixed** (infinitivo tras need to). d) **having / painted** (presente continuo).

Ejercicio 5 ¿Quién lo hizo?

a) **b**: lo hizo otra persona. b) **a**: lo hiciste tú. c) **b**: algo le ocurrió, no lo hizo ella. d) **a**: lo hizo ella misma, con herself.

Ejercicio 6 Completa con get

a) **get / renewed.** b) **got / fixed** (pasado irregular de get). c) **get / tested.** d) **get / shortened.** Tras can, should, want to va el infinitivo sin cambios.

Ejercicio 7 Reescribe con It is... that

a) **It is said that the lake is dangerous.** b) **It is believed that the painting is a fake.**

c) **It is thought that two men stole the van.** d) **It is expected that the strike will end soon.** La cláusula con that no cambia.

Ejercicio 8 Sujeto + to + infinitivo

a) **The singer is said to live in Austin.** b) **The cheese is believed to be safe.** c) **The film is considered to be a masterpiece.** d) **The author is known to work at night.** El mismo tiempo exige to + infinitivo simple.

Ejercicio 9 Infinitivo perfecto

a) **The mayor is said to have left the city.** b) **The thieves are believed to have entered through a window.** c) **The pilot is reported to have fallen asleep.** d) **The castle is thought to have been built in 1200.** Pasado en la cláusula = to have + participio.

Ejercicio 10 Corrige el error

a) **It is said that the bakery is the oldest in Leeds.** (that, no to). b) **The singer is believed to have left Toronto.** (falta to). c) **The students are said to be tired.** d) **It is reported that the road is closed.** (falta el sujeto It).

Ejercicio 11 Elige la forma causativa

a) **b**, last month pide pasado. b) **a**, presente continuo con valor de futuro. c) **a**, had + objeto + participio. d) **a**, make y do no forman la causativa.

Ejercicio 12 Traduce al inglés

a) **The restaurant is said to close in January.** b) **Ximena had a tattoo done in Bogotá.** c) **I had the washing machine repaired.** d) **The meeting is expected to finish at five.** También son válidas variantes con get y con It is... that.

Ejercicio 13 Lectura: el molino

a) **V** (believed to have been built in 1740). b) **F** (no visitor has ever proved it). c) **F** (la reapertura se espera para la primavera). d) **V** (getting the wheel restored).

Ejercicio 14 Ordena la causativa

a) **Lucía had her eyes tested yesterday.** b) **We have the carpets cleaned every spring.** c) **Joaquín is getting his house painted.** d) **How often do you get your hair cut?** Orden: have/get, objeto, participio.

Ejercicio 15 Mediación: el espejo

Respuesta modelo: **Her car mirror was stolen in Valencia, so she had it replaced on Monday.** Comprueba: sujeto claro, had + objeto + participio, y on Monday.

Ejercicio 16 Progresivo y titulares

a) **The band is said to be recording an album in Austin.** b) **The glacier is believed to be melting faster.** c) **The ship was reported to have been sinking for hours.** d) **The suspect is thought to have been living abroad.** Acción en curso = to be doing; acción en curso anterior = to have been doing.

Ejercicio 17 Estilo periodístico

a) **The senator is claimed to have taken a private jet last June.** b) **The bridge is understood to close for a year.** c) **The island is known to have attracted pirates in the 1700s.** d) **The company is alleged to have ignored safety rules.** Verbo en pasado = infinitivo perfecto.

Ejercicio 18 Corrige errores difíciles

a) **The painter is thought to have painted it in 1890.** b) **Lucía had her wallet stolen in Lima.** c) **We must get the printer fixed before Monday.** d) **It is believed that the children were lost** (o The children are believed to have been lost). No mezcles los dos moldes.

Ejercicio 19 Mediación: la noticia

Modelo: **The Peruvian chef is believed to be opening a restaurant in Miami. He is said to have bought the premises already, and the opening is expected to take place in March.** Comprueba tres estructuras distintas: to be doing, to have bought, is expected to.

Ejercicio 20 Escritura guiada

Modelo: **Port Alder is said to be the windiest town in Scotland. Its harbour is believed to have been founded by monks. The mayor is expected to announce a new bridge. Last year the council had the old clock tower restored. Residents now get their bins collected twice a week.** Comprueba: tres estructuras reporting, dos causativas, participios correctos.