

Subjuntivo y fórmulas formales avanzadas

Inglés C1 – Avanzado · Ejercicios

Nombre: _____ Fecha: _____ Grupo: _____

Nivel: Inglés C1 (MCER, avanzado) · **Referencia oficial:** MCER C1 (Volumen complementario 2020), MCER C1 Expresión escrita

Ejercicio 1 Elige la forma (fácil)

Elige la forma correcta.

- I suggest that she (is / be / was) at the station by nine.
- It is essential that every driver (wears / wear / wearing) a seatbelt.
- The manager insisted that Dan (apologise / apologises / to apologise).
- We recommend that the report (is / be / will be) submitted today.

Ejercicio 2 Completa con la forma base (fácil)

Completa con la forma correcta del verbo.

- The doctor requires that Mateo ___ (rest) for a week.
- It is vital that nobody ___ (touch) the machine.
- I propose that the meeting ___ (start) at ten.
- She demanded that the money ___ (return, passive).

Las cuatro frases a completar.

Escribe las cuatro respuestas.

Ejercicio 3 Traduce al inglés (fácil)

Traduce al inglés.

- Sugiero que ella sea puntual.
- Es esencial que todos firmen.
- Insisto en que él pida disculpas.
- Recomendamos que no salga nadie.

Ejercicio 4 Were o had (fácil)

Completa con *were* o *had*.

- a. ___ it not for the rain, we would be on the beach.
- b. ___ it not been for her advice, I would have failed.
- c. ___ I to win the lottery, I would travel the world.
- d. ___ I known, I would have called.

Ejercicio 5 Reescribe con inversión (medio)

Reescribe con *were it not for* o *had it not been for*.

- a. If it weren't for the noise, I would sleep.
- b. If it hadn't been for your map, we would have got lost.
- c. If it weren't for her salary, they couldn't pay the rent.
- d. If it hadn't been for the storm, the flight would have landed.

Ejercicio 6 Corrige el error (medio)

Corrige el error de cada frase.

- a. I suggest that he is on time.
- b. She insisted that he goes home.
- c. It is important that she doesn't forget.
- d. I suggest him to leave.

Ejercicio 7 Completa con lest (medio)

Completa con la forma verbal que sigue a *lest*.

- a. She spoke quietly lest the baby ___. (wake)
- b. He locked the door lest anyone ___. (enter)
- c. Take notes lest you ___. (forget)
- d. They hurried lest they ___ the ferry. (miss)

Ejercicio 8 Fórmulas fijas (medio)

Completa con *so be it*, *come what may*, *if need be* o *be that as it may*.

- a. I'll stay up all night, ___, to finish this.
- b. The critics hated it. ___, the audience loved it.
- c. We'll launch on Monday, ___.
- d. "If I resign, you'll lose the contract." "___."

Ejercicio 9 A registro formal (medio)

Reescribe en registro formal con subjuntivo.

- a. The boss wants everyone to come on time.
- b. It's important for her to sign.
- c. Ana wants him to wait.
- d. Please make sure nobody parks here.

Ejercicio 10 Traduce al español (medio)

Traduce al español.

- a. Were it not for your support, I would have given up.
- b. Had it not been for the delay, we would have arrived at noon.
- c. The council demands that the building be closed.
- d. She hid the letter lest anyone find it.

Ejercicio 11 Ordena las palabras (medio)

Ordena las palabras.

- a. that / I / he / suggest / leave / early
- b. not / for / Were / it / the / fog / we / would / land / on time
- c. insisted / the / that / ticket / she / be / refunded
- d. lest / he / the / whispered / hear / anyone (empieza con *He*)

Ejercicio 12 Mediación en inglés (medio)

Explica en inglés a un compañero de Seattle.

- a. El reglamento: «Se exige que los alumnos lleguen antes de las ocho y que ningún alumno salga solo.»
- b. Un directivo: «Si no hubiera sido por el equipo de Bogotá, no habríamos terminado.»

Ejercicio 13 Texto con huecos (medio)

Completa cada hueco con una sola palabra (o la forma verbal pedida).

Dear Residents, the council insists that all bins (1) ___ placed outside by 7 a.m. It is essential that nobody (2) ___ bags on the pavement, lest rats (3) ___. Were it not (4) ___ the volunteers, the park would have closed. Had the budget (5) ___ approved, we would have hired staff. We recommend that residents (6) ___ the new calendar.

Pistas: (1) be · (2) leave · (3) appear · (4) ? · (5) been · (6) check.

Ejercicio 14 Lectura: un aviso (medio)

Lee el aviso y responde en inglés.

NOTICE: ENROLMENT

It is imperative that students submit their forms by Friday.

The registrar suggests that late applicants contact her office.

Were the portal to crash, paper forms would be accepted.

Aviso de matrícula.

- a. What must students do by Friday?
- b. Who should late applicants contact?
- c. What would happen if the portal crashed?
- d. Which verb form follows "it is imperative that"?

Ejercicio 15 Elige la versión más formal (medio)

Elige la versión más formal (i o ii).

- a. (i) I'll make sure he doesn't get disturbed. (ii) I insist that he not be disturbed.
- b. (i) If the figures were wrong, we'd tell you. (ii) Were the figures wrong, we would inform you.
- c. (i) It's important that everyone arrives on time. (ii) It is important that everyone arrive on time.
- d. (i) She whispered so nobody would hear. (ii) She whispered lest anyone hear.

Ejercicio 16 Reescribe con inversión (3) (difícil)

Reescribe con inversión, sin *if*.

- a. If I had known about the strike, I would have booked a coach.
- b. If the government were to cut funding, the museum would close.
- c. If it were not for the volunteers, the festival would not exist.
- d. If the manager had not intervened, the dispute would have escalated.

Ejercicio 17 Cuatro errores finales (difícil)

Corrige el error de cada frase.

- a. It is essential that he arrives before the guests.
- b. I suggest that you to see a doctor.
- c. He hurried lest he doesn't miss the train.
- d. Had it not for the rain, we would have gone.

Ejercicio 18 Mediación formal (difícil)

Convierte este aviso en un párrafo formal en inglés: «Se pide que cada solicitante presente su certificado; la dirección recomienda que los menores vengan acompañados; si no fuera por el nuevo sistema, el proceso tardaría una semana.»

Ejercicio 19 Traduce al inglés (3) (difícil)

Traduce al inglés.

- a. Es indispensable que el contrato se firme antes del lunes.
- b. Si no hubiera sido por tu llamada, no me habría enterado.
- c. Susurró para que nadie lo oyera, por temor a que lo descubrieran.
- d. Pase lo que pase, seguiremos adelante.

Ejercicio 20 Escritura guiada (difícil)

Escribe un correo formal de 70-90 palabras en inglés al propietario de un piso en Dublín. Pide reparaciones. Usa al menos cuatro estructuras: subjuntivo mandativo, *were it not for / had it not been for, lest*, una fórmula fija.