

Verbos irregulares en inglés: lista completa con traducción

153 verbos · infinitivo, pasado simple, participio y esquema

Pictogramas de esquema: ■■■■ (A-A-A), ■□■ (A-B-A), ■□□ (A-B-B), ■□▲ (A-B-C). Las formas con barra (burnt / burned) son equivalentes: una británica y otra americana.

Infinitivo	Pasado simple	Participio	Traducción	Esquema
arise	arose	arisen	surgir, presentarse	■□▲ A-B-C
awake	awoke	awoken	despertar(se)	■□▲ A-B-C
be	was / were	been	ser, estar	■□▲ A-B-C
bear	bore	borne	soportar; llevar	■□▲ A-B-C
become	became	become	convertirse en, llegar a ser	■□■ A-B-A
begin	began	begun	empezar, comenzar	■□▲ A-B-C
bend	bent	bent	doblar, inclinarse	■□□ A-B-B
bet	bet	bet	apostar	■■■■ A-A-A
bind	bound	bound	atar, unir	■□□ A-B-B
bite	bit	bitten	morder	■□▲ A-B-C
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar	■□□ A-B-B
blow	blew	blown	soplar	■□▲ A-B-C
break	broke	broken	romper	■□▲ A-B-C
breed	bred	bred	criar (animales)	■□□ A-B-B
bring	brought	brought	traer	■□□ A-B-B
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	emitir, retransmitir	■■■■ A-A-A
build	built	built	construir	■□□ A-B-B
burn	burnt / burned	burnt / burned	quemar	■□□ A-B-B
burst	burst	burst	reventar, estallar	■■■■ A-A-A
buy	bought	bought	comprar	■□□ A-B-B
cast	cast	cast	lanzar, asignar un papel	■■■■ A-A-A
catch	caught	caught	atrapar	■□□ A-B-B
choose	chose	chosen	elegir	■□▲ A-B-C
cling	clung	clung	aferrarse	■□□ A-B-B
come	came	come	venir	■□■ A-B-A
cost	cost	cost	costar	■■■■ A-A-A
creep	crept	crept	arrastrarse, colarse sigilosamente	■□□ A-B-B
cut	cut	cut	cortar	■■■■ A-A-A
deal	dealt	dealt	repartir, tratar	■□□ A-B-B
dig	dug	dug	cavar	■□□ A-B-B
do	did	done	hacer	■□▲ A-B-C
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar; tirar de	■□▲ A-B-C

Infinitivo	Pasado simple	Participio	Traducción	Esquema
dream	dreamt / dreamed	dreamt / dreamed	soñar	■□□ A-B-B
drink	drank	drunk	beber	■□▲ A-B-C
drive	drove	driven	conducir	■□▲ A-B-C
dwell	dwelt / dwelled	dwelt / dwelled	morar, detenerse en	■□□ A-B-B
eat	ate	eaten	comer	■□▲ A-B-C
fall	fell	fallen	caer	■□▲ A-B-C
feed	fed	fed	alimentar	■□□ A-B-B
feel	felt	felt	sentir(se)	■□□ A-B-B
fight	fought	fought	pelear, luchar	■□□ A-B-B
find	found	found	encontrar	■□□ A-B-B
flee	fled	fled	huir	■□□ A-B-B
fling	flung	flung	arrojar con violencia	■□□ A-B-B
fly	flew	flown	volar, viajar en avión	■□▲ A-B-C
forbid	forbade	forbidden	prohibir	■□▲ A-B-C
forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar	■□▲ A-B-C
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar	■□▲ A-B-C
freeze	froze	frozen	helar, congelar	■□▲ A-B-C
get	got	got	obtener, recibir, volverse	■□□ A-B-B
give	gave	given	dar	■□▲ A-B-C
go	went	gone	ir	■□▲ A-B-C
grind	ground	ground	moler, triturar	■□□ A-B-B
grow	grew	grown	crecer, cultivar	■□▲ A-B-C
hang	hung	hung	colgar	■□□ A-B-B
have	had	had	tener, haber	■□□ A-B-B
hear	heard	heard	oír	■□□ A-B-B
hide	hid	hidden	esconder(se)	■□▲ A-B-C
hit	hit	hit	golpear, chocar contra	■ ■ ■ A-A-A
hold	held	held	sostener	■□□ A-B-B
hurt	hurt	hurt	herir, doler	■ ■ ■ A-A-A
keep	kept	kept	guardar, mantener	■□□ A-B-B
kneel	knelt / kneeled	knelt / kneeled	arrodillarse	■□□ A-B-B
know	knew	known	saber, conocer	■□▲ A-B-C
lay	laid	laid	poner, colocar; poner (huevos)	■□□ A-B-B
lead	led	led	guiar, dirigir	■□□ A-B-B
lean	leant / leaned	leant / leaned	inclinarse, apoyarse	■□□ A-B-B
leap	leapt / leaped	leapt / leaped	saltar, brincar	■□□ A-B-B
learn	learnt / learned	learnt / learned	aprender	■□□ A-B-B
leave	left	left	irse, abandonar, dejar	■□□ A-B-B

Infinitivo	Pasado simple	Participio	Traducción	Esquema
lend	lent	lent	prestar	■□□ A-B-B
let	let	let	dejar, permitir	■■■ A-A-A
lie	lay	lain	estar tumbado, encontrarse	■□▲ A-B-C
light	lit	lit	encender, iluminar	■□□ A-B-B
lose	lost	lost	perder	■□□ A-B-B
make	made	made	hacer, fabricar	■□□ A-B-B
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer decir	■□□ A-B-B
meet	met	met	encontrarse con, conocer a	■□□ A-B-B
mislead	misled	misled	engañar, inducir a error	■□□ A-B-B
mistake	mistook	mistaken	confundir, equivocarse en	■□▲ A-B-C
overcome	overcame	overcome	superar, vencer	■□■ A-B-A
overtake	overtook	overtaken	adelantar	■□▲ A-B-C
pay	paid	paid	pagar	■□□ A-B-B
put	put	put	poner	■■■ A-A-A
quit	quit	quit	dejar, abandonar	■■■ A-A-A
read	read	read	leer	■■■ A-A-A
rid	rid	rid	librar, deshacerse de	■■■ A-A-A
ride	rode	ridden	montar (a caballo, en bicicleta)	■□▲ A-B-C
ring	rang	rung	sonar, llamar por teléfono	■□▲ A-B-C
rise	rose	risen	levantarse, subir	■□▲ A-B-C
run	ran	run	correr	■□■ A-B-A
say	said	said	decir	■□□ A-B-B
see	saw	seen	ver	■□▲ A-B-C
seek	sought	sought	buscar	■□□ A-B-B
sell	sold	sold	vender	■□□ A-B-B
send	sent	sent	enviar	■□□ A-B-B
set	set	set	fijar, ajustar, colocar	■■■ A-A-A
sew	sewed	sewn / sewed	coser	■□▲ A-B-C
shake	shook	shaken	sacudir, temblar	■□▲ A-B-C
shed	shed	shed	perder, derramar (lágrimas)	■■■ A-A-A
shine	shone	shone	brillar	■□□ A-B-B
shoot	shot	shot	disparar, rodar (una película)	■□□ A-B-B
show	showed	shown	mostrar	■□▲ A-B-C
shrink	shrank	shrunk	encoger(se)	■□▲ A-B-C
shut	shut	shut	cerrar	■■■ A-A-A
sing	sang	sung	cantar	■□▲ A-B-C
sink	sank	sunk	hundir(se)	■□▲ A-B-C
sit	sat	sat	sentarse, estar sentado	■□□ A-B-B

Infinitivo	Pasado simple	Participio	Traducción	Esquema
sleep	slept	slept	dormir	■□□ A-B-B
slide	slid	slid	deslizar(se)	■□□ A-B-B
slit	slit	slit	rajar, hacer una incisión	■ ■ ■ A-A-A
smell	smelt / smelled	smelt / smelled	oler	■□□ A-B-B
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar	■□▲ A-B-C
speed	sped / speeded	sped / speeded	ir a toda velocidad, acelerar	■□□ A-B-B
spell	spelt / spelled	spelt / spelled	deletrear	■□□ A-B-B
spend	spent	spent	gastar, pasar (tiempo)	■□□ A-B-B
spill	spilt / spilled	spilt / spilled	derramar	■□□ A-B-B
spin	spun	spun	girar, hilar	■□□ A-B-B
spit	spat	spat	escupir	■□□ A-B-B
split	split	split	dividir, partir	■ ■ ■ A-A-A
spoil	spoilt / spoiled	spoilt / spoiled	estropear, consentir	■□□ A-B-B
spread	spread	spread	extender, difundir	■ ■ ■ A-A-A
stand	stood	stood	estar de pie	■□□ A-B-B
steal	stole	stolen	robar	■□▲ A-B-C
stick	stuck	stuck	pegar, quedarse atascado	■□□ A-B-B
sting	stung	stung	picar	■□□ A-B-B
stink	stank	stunk	apestar	■□▲ A-B-C
strike	struck	struck	golpear, hacer huelga	■□□ A-B-B
swear	swore	sworn	jurar	■□▲ A-B-C
sweep	swept	swept	barrer	■□□ A-B-B
swell	swelled	swollen / swelled	hinchar(se)	■□▲ A-B-C
swim	swam	swum	nadar	■□▲ A-B-C
swing	swung	swung	balancearse	■□□ A-B-B
take	took	taken	tomar, llevar	■□▲ A-B-C
teach	taught	taught	enseñar	■□□ A-B-B
tear	tore	torn	rasgar, romper	■□▲ A-B-C
tell	told	told	decir, contar	■□□ A-B-B
think	thought	thought	pensar, creer	■□□ A-B-B
throw	threw	thrown	lanzar, tirar	■□▲ A-B-C
tread	trod	trodden	pisar, pisotear	■□▲ A-B-C
undergo	underwent	undergone	sufrir, someterse a	■□▲ A-B-C
understand	understood	understood	entender	■□□ A-B-B
uphold	upheld	upheld	mantener, defender, hacer respetar	■□□ A-B-B
upset	upset	upset	disgustar, trastornar	■ ■ ■ A-A-A
wake	woke	woken	despertar(se)	■□▲ A-B-C
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto, vestir	■□▲ A-B-C

Infinitivo	Pasado simple	Participio	Traducción	Esquema
weave	wove	woven	tejer	■□▲ A-B-C
weep	wept	wept	llorar	■□□ A-B-B
win	won	won	ganar	■□□ A-B-B
wind	wound	wound	enrollar, serpentear	■□□ A-B-B
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	retirar(se)	■□▲ A-B-C
wring	wrung	wrung	retorcer, escurrir	■□□ A-B-B
write	wrote	written	escribir	■□▲ A-B-C