

Voz passiva em notícias, avisos e processos

Inglês B1 · Gabarito

O essencial: Use quando quem faz é desconhecido, óbvio ou menos importante (My bag was stolen.). Cada uma das 20 respostas do gabarito indica a regra aplicada, para entender o erro e não apenas copiar a resposta.

Nível: Inglês B1 (QECR, intermediário) · **Referência oficial:** QECR B1 (Companion Volume 2020), QECR B1 Compreensão escrita, QECR B1 Mediação

Gabarito de voz passiva em inglês (B1)

Atividade 1. Participípios

1. **written**
2. **built**
3. **stolen**
4. **sent**
5. **broken**
6. **sold**

Atividade 2. Passiva no presente

1. **is grown**
2. **are cleaned**
3. **is spoken**
4. **am paid**

Atividade 3. Passiva no passado

1. **was stolen**
2. **was built**
3. **were signed**
4. **Was, cancelled** (ou canceled)

Atividade 4. Ativa para passiva

1. **Shoes are made in Franca.**
2. **The reports are checked by the manager.**
3. **Spanish is spoken in Chile.**

Atividade 5. Present perfect passivo

1. **has been booked**
2. **have been sent**
3. **hasn't been signed**

Atividade 6. Passiva com modais

1. **can be bought**
2. **must be signed**
3. **should be left**

Atividade 7. Ativa ou passiva?

1. **was written**
2. **filled** — ativa (fãs praticam a ação).
3. **was stolen**

Atividade 8. Aviso do escritório

1. **Está sendo consertado.**
2. **Assinar a entrada na recepção.**
3. **Até as 17h.**
4. **A partir de quinta-feira.**

Atividade 9. Corrija o erro

1. **The report was written by Caio.**
2. **It happened last week.**
3. **Portuguese is spoken in Brazil.**
4. **I was born in Recife.**

Atividade 10. Perguntas na passiva

1. **Where is coffee grown?**
2. **When is the office cleaned?** (passado: When was the office cleaned?)
3. **Has the contract already been signed?**

Atividade 11. Passado: ativa para passiva

1. **My wallet was stolen.**
2. **This novel was written by Machado de Assis.**
3. **The new station was opened last year.**

Atividade 12. Do português ao inglês

1. **The report was sent yesterday.**
2. **Tickets can be bought on the website.**
3. **The contract hasn't been signed yet.**

Atividade 13. Percurso do café

Modelo: **Coffee is grown in Minas Gerais. It is harvested in July. Then it is roasted in Santos. Finally, it is shipped to Leeds.**

Verifique: is/are + particípio.

Atividade 14. Manchetes

1. **The bridge was closed after the storm.**
2. **Two men were arrested in Seattle.**
3. **A new library was opened in Cork.**

Atividade 15. Recado para visitantes

Your meeting has been cancelled. The documents were sent by email. The new time will be confirmed tomorrow.

Verifique: três passivas em tempos diferentes.

Atividade 16. Texto com lacunas

are made; is cut; are sewn; was designed; has already been sold.

Atividade 17. Ativa ou passiva?

1. **The contract was signed by the manager.** (se o agente importa)
2. **ativa** — happen não tem passiva.
3. **The window was broken.**

Atividade 18. Receita em passiva

1. **The onions are cut.**
2. **The salt is added.**
3. **The rice is cooked for 15 minutes.**

Atividade 19. Rastreio da encomenda

Modelo: **The order was placed on Monday. The parcel was packed and labelled on Tuesday. It was loaded on a truck on Wednesday. It was delivered on Thursday. A signature has been received.**

Verifique os tempos e os participípios.

Atividade 20. Como é feito?

Modelo: **Pão de queijo is made in Minas Gerais. First, the cheese is grated. Then the dough is mixed and the balls are shaped by hand. They are baked for 25 minutes. The recipe was brought from farms in the countryside, and it has been shared in many cities since then.**

Verifique: cinco passivas e dois tempos.