

Dar ênfase: frases clivadas e inversão

Inglês B2 · Gabarito

O essencial: Do enfático: do/does/did + verbo base nas frases afirmativas. Cada uma das 20 respostas do gabarito indica a regra aplicada, para entender o erro e não apenas copiar a resposta.

Nível: Inglês B2 (QECR, intermediário superior) · **Referência oficial:** QECR B2 (Companion Volume 2020), QECR B2 Produção escrita, QECR B2 Produção oral

Gabarito de inversão em inglês (B2)

Atividade 1. Enfático ou neutro?

a) **E**. b) **N**. c) **E** (frase clivada). d) **N**.

Atividade 2. Do, does ou did

a) **do**. b) **did**. c) **does**. d) **did**. Depois do auxiliar, o verbo fica na forma base.

Atividade 3. Complete a frase clivada

a) **who** (ou that). b) **What**. c) **that**. d) **What**.

Atividade 4. Com ou sem inversão

a) **Never have I**. b) **was he**. c) **do**. d) **had**.

Atividade 5. Ordene a frase

a) **Never have I seen such a view**. b) **Not only did she arrive late**.

Atividade 6. Reescreva com inversão

a) **Never have I felt so nervous**. b) **Rarely do we get such good feedback**. c) **Not only does she speak Spanish, but she also teaches it**. d) **Hardly had he sat down when the phone rang**.

Atividade 7. Destaque com It was... that

a) **It was Bernardo who lost the contract in March**. b) **It was the contract that Bernardo lost in March**. c) **It was in March that Bernardo lost the contract**.

Atividade 8. Reescreva com What

- a) **What I need is a longer deadline.** b) **What we want is clearer instructions.** c) **What she enjoyed most was the food.**

Atividade 9. Corrija o erro

- a) **Never have I eaten such spicy food.** b) **Not only is she late, but she is also rude.** c) **It was in Cork that we met.** d) **I do like your idea.**

Atividade 10. Traduza para o inglês

- a) **Never had I seen such a quiet office.** b) **What worries me is the deadline.** c) **It was Yasmin who sent the invitation.**

Atividade 11. Traduza para o português

- a) **Em hipótese alguma você deve compartilhar a senha.** b) **Não fazíamos ideia de que o voo tinha sido cancelado.** c) **Ela mal tinha chegado quando a reunião começou.**

Atividade 12. When ou than?

- a) **than.** b) **when.** c) **when.** d) **than.**

Atividade 13. Escolha o auxiliar

- a) **should.** b) **must.** c) **did** (passado). d) **do** (presente).

Atividade 14. Leia o e-mail

- a) **Muito positiva, como nunca antes.** b) **A velocidade de entrega.** c) **A equipe da noite em Manaus.** d) **Pelo atraso nos números.**

Atividade 15. Situação e frase

- a) **3.** b) **2.** c) **1.**

Atividade 16. Reescreva com a estrutura

- a) **Not only did he miss the flight, but he also lost his passport.** b) **Only when I read the report did I realise the problem.** c) **Under no circumstances must you touch the equipment.**

Atividade 17. Mediação: aviso de segurança

Modelo: **Under no circumstances should you share your password. Only after the manager approves can you install software. What worries the security team most is fake e-mails.** Verifique: inversão correta, conteúdo completo.

Atividade 18. Três frases para a entrevista

Modelo: **a) What motivates me is helping clients. b) It was my first job in Recife that taught me teamwork. c) Never have I missed a deadline.** Verifique: estrutura exata, gramática e sentido profissional.

Atividade 19. Corrija o texto

Never have I seen such a messy kitchen. Not only was the sink full, but the fridge was also empty. It was the cleaner who forgot to come. I do think we should call the landlord. Hardly had we unpacked when the water stopped.

Atividade 20. E-mail de reclamação enfático

Modelo: **Dear Sir or Madam, I do appreciate your friendly staff. However, never have I stayed in such a noisy room. Not only did the heating fail, but the shower also leaked. What disappointed me most was the lack of an apology. It was the night manager who refused to move us. Under no circumstances should guests be treated this way. I would like a partial refund. Yours faithfully, Davi Souza**
Verifique: pelo menos quatro estruturas, tom formal, pedido claro.