

Balanço de projeto com os tempos perfeitos

Inglês B2 · Gabarito

O essencial: Present perfect contínuo mostra duração: We've been testing since March. Cada uma das 20 respostas do gabarito indica a regra aplicada, para entender o erro e não apenas copiar a resposta.

Nível: Inglês B2 (QECR, intermediário superior) · **Referência oficial:** QECR B2 (Companion Volume 2020), QECR B2 Produção oral

Gabarito de tempos perfeitos em inglês (B2)

Atividade 1. Particípio no present perfect

a) has finished; b) hasn't sent; c) Have you seen; d) have worked. Use have/has + particípio; o sujeito team é singular aqui.

Resposta final: **has finished / hasn't sent / Have you seen / have worked.**

Atividade 2. For ou since?

For + duração (b, d); since + ponto de partida (a, c, e).

Resposta final: **since / for / since / for / since.**

Atividade 3. Escolha o tempo certo

a) o efeito vale agora (sem o crachá); b) período fechado no passado; c) experiência de vida até hoje; d) horário passado definido, a loja abriu hoje de manhã.

Resposta final: **have lost / lived / Have you ever worked / opened.**

Atividade 4. Past perfect na prática

had left, hadn't eaten, Had they met. O past perfect indica o que veio antes do outro fato passado.

Resposta final: **had left / hadn't eaten / Had they met.**

Atividade 5. Future perfect com prazo

will have written, will have saved, won't have finished. O prazo com by pede o future perfect.

Resposta final: **will have written / will have saved / won't have finished.**

Atividade 6. Traduza para o inglês

a) I've already sent the report. b) We haven't received the answer yet. c) They've lived in Toronto since 2020. (também vale have been living).

Resposta final: **I've already sent the report. / We haven't received the answer yet. / They've lived in Toronto since 2020.**

Atividade 7. Corrija o erro

a) o presente contínuo com since não funciona em inglês; b) mesmo erro com o presente simples; c) depois de have vem o particípio seen.

Resposta final: **I've been waiting for the visa since March. / She has worked here for five years. / Have you seen the invoice?**

Atividade 8. Simples ou contínuo?

a) quantidade, então simples; b) atividade longa, então contínuo; c) know é verbo de estado; d) resultado visível agora.

Resposta final: **have written / have been running / have you known / has spilled.**

Atividade 9. Past perfect ou passado simples?

a) salvar veio antes de perceber; b) trancar veio antes de tentar entrar; c) saíram antes da chegada; d) causa e fato são simultâneos, então passado simples.

Resposta final: **had saved / had locked / had left / was.**

Atividade 10. Reescreva com since ou for

a) Thiago has been learning Italian since 2022. b) It has been raining for two hours. c) Ana Clara has lived in Lisbon since March.

Resposta final: **has been learning ... since 2022 / has been raining for two hours / has lived ... since March.**

Atividade 11. Leia o e-mail de status

a) 23 de 30 (so far). b) Trabalha aos fins de semana desde fevereiro (has been working weekends since February). c) Uma demora na alfândega havia retido os scanners até abril. d) Até 15 de agosto (by August 15).

Resposta final: **23 / fins de semana desde fevereiro / alfândega / 15 de agosto.**

Atividade 12. Future perfect ou contínuo?

a) duração até um prazo, então contínuo; b) ação concluída, então simples; c) depois de by the time vem o presente simples, depois will have.

Resposta final: **will have been working / will have sent / arrive, will have set up.**

Atividade 13. Traduza com tempos perfeitos

a) When I arrived, the meeting had already started. b) We've been waiting for the technician for two hours. c) By Friday, I'll have finished the presentation.

Resposta final: **had already started / have been waiting ... for two hours / will have finished.**

Atividade 14. Ordene as palavras

a) How long have you been waiting? b) The train had left before I arrived. c) We will have finished by noon.

Resposta final: **How long have you been waiting? / The train had left before I arrived. / We will have finished by noon.**

Atividade 15. Corrija os tempos

a) had already started; b) have you been waiting; c) will have finished; d) I saw him yesterday (passado definido).

Resposta final: **had already started / have you been waiting / will have finished / I saw him yesterday.**

Atividade 16. Pannel do projeto em Leeds

Modelo: We've connected 23 warehouses so far. The trainers have been working with 150 employees since May. We had automated only three reports before June. By September, we'll have automated all 12 reports.

Confira: o tempo certo em cada frase, participios corretos e uso de so far / since / by.

Resposta final: **quatro frases em quatro tempos diferentes.**

Atividade 17. Mediação: avise a cliente

Modelo: The system had already been down when you tried to log in. Our IT team has been working on it since 9 a.m., and by 3 p.m. we'll have restored everything.

Confira: past perfect para o estado anterior, contínuo com since, future perfect com by.

Resposta final: **had already been down / has been working since 9 a.m. / will have restored.**

Atividade 18. Mesma ideia, tempo diferente

a) A primeira conta um fato passado; a segunda mostra que ainda estou sem as chaves. b) A primeira: ela ainda mora lá; a segunda: período encerrado. c) Na primeira, ele saiu depois da ligação; na segunda, já tinha saído quando liguei.

Resposta final: **resultado atual / ainda vigente x encerrado / ordem dos fatos.**

Atividade 19. Junte as ideias

a) Helen called after Caio had left the office. b) Before the client asked for changes, the team had finished the demo. c) By July, we will have been testing for six months.

Resposta final: **had left / had finished / will have been testing.**

Atividade 20. Entrevista: sua trajetória

Modelo: I've worked in logistics for eight years. I've managed teams of up to twelve people. At my last job, I had already trained three supervisors before the new system arrived. I've been studying data analysis since last year. By 2028, I'll have earned my project management certificate.

Confira: tempos variados, for/since corretos, coerência de ideias. Resposta final: **resposta pessoal com os quatro tempos.**