

Desejos e arrependimentos: wish, if only e would rather

Inglês B2 · Gabarito

O essencial: Wish + past perfect lamenta o passado: I wish I had called. Cada uma das 20 respostas do gabarito indica a regra aplicada, para entender o erro e não apenas copiar a resposta.

Nível: Inglês B2 (QECR, intermediário superior) · **Referência oficial:** QECR B2 (Companion Volume 2020), QECR B2 Produção oral

Gabarito de wish e if only (B2)

Atividade 1. Wish + passado simples

a) lived; b) had; c) were (ou was na fala). O desejo é sobre o presente.

Resposta final: **lived / had / were**.

Atividade 2. Wish + past perfect

a) had taken; b) hadn't sold; c) had booked. Arrependimento do passado pede past perfect.

Resposta final: **had taken / hadn't sold / had booked**.

Atividade 3. Would rather

Depois de would rather vem o verbo base, sem to.

Resposta final: **stay / not go / pay**.

Atividade 4. Had better

a) aviso positivo; b) aviso negativo; c) conselho forte.

Resposta final: **had better / had better not / had better**.

Atividade 5. It's time

Depois de it's time + sujeito usamos o passado simples.

Resposta final: **went / called / answered**.

Atividade 6. Traduza

a) I wish I lived closer to work. b) I'd rather stay home today. c) You'd better call the bank.

Resposta final: **I wish I lived / I'd rather stay / You'd better call.**

Atividade 7. Escolha a forma certa

a) had; b) had better not; c) left; d) go.

Resposta final: **had / had better not / left / go.**

Atividade 8. Wish + would

a) would stop; b) would answer; c) would stop; d) could swim (habilidade própria).

Resposta final: **would stop / would answer / would stop / could swim.**

Atividade 9. Qual tempo depois de wish?

a) presente; b) passado; c) pedido de mudança de hábito; d) wish exige o passado de can.

Resposta final: **didn't work / had set / would clean / could.**

Atividade 10. Would rather com sujeito

a) didn't smoke; b) studied; c) hadn't told. Preferência sobre outra pessoa pede passado, ou past perfect se for sobre o passado.

Resposta final: **didn't smoke / studied / hadn't told.**

Atividade 11. Reescreva com wish

a) I wish I had a car. b) I wish I had applied for the grant. c) I wish he wouldn't leave the door open.

Resposta final: **I wish I had / had applied / wouldn't leave.**

Atividade 12. Corrija o erro

a) I wish I had more time. b) I'd rather stay home. c) You'd better hurry. d) It's time we left. (ou It's time to leave).

Resposta final: **had / stay / better hurry / left.**

Atividade 13. Leia o chat de Isadora

a) De ter deixado o antigo emprego em Recife. b) Porque ela odiava o trajeto. c) Um trajeto curto. d) Que ela fale com a chefe ou o chefe.

Resposta final: **deixar o emprego / odiava o trajeto / trajeto curto / falar com o chefe.**

Atividade 14. Traduza com estruturas de desejo

a) If only I had studied English earlier. b) You'd better not drive at night. c) It's high time the company changed. d) I'd rather you arrived early.

Resposta final: **If only I had studied / had better not / high time ... changed / rather you arrived.**

Atividade 15. Ordene as palavras

a) I wish I had saved more money. b) I'd rather you hadn't told anyone. c) It's time we left for the airport.

Resposta final: **I wish I had saved more money. / I'd rather you hadn't told anyone. / It's time we left for the airport.**

Atividade 16. A lista de Isadora

Modelo: I wish I had learned German at 20. I wish I lived near the sea. I wish the neighbor would stop playing the drums at night. If only I hadn't sold the flat in 2019!

Confira: cada estrutura usada uma vez, formas corretas dos verbos. Resposta final: **quatro frases com as quatro estruturas.**

Atividade 17. Mediação: escreva ao grupo

Modelo: The building is noisy because of the construction. I'd rather they didn't work on Saturdays. Do you think it's time we talked to the manager? We'd better do it today; otherwise, he'll go on holiday.

Confira: would rather + sujeito + passado, it's time + passado e had better. Resposta final: **I'd rather they didn't / it's time we talked / We'd better.**

Atividade 18. Explique a diferença

a) a primeira lamenta o presente; a segunda, o passado. b) a primeira é preferência sua; a segunda, sobre outra pessoa. c) a primeira é neutra; a segunda sugere que já passou da hora.

Resposta final: **presente x passado / eu x outra pessoa / neutro x urgência.**

Atividade 19. Reescreva com a expressão

a) You'd better call the bank today, or you'll lose the offer. b) I'd rather have coffee than tea.
c) He wishes he lived near his family. d) It's high time you decided.

Resposta final: **had better / would rather ... than / wishes he lived / high time you decided.**

Atividade 20. Carta para você mesmo

Modelo: I wish I had started saving earlier. If only I could speak Italian! I'd rather live near the sea than in a big city. It's time I changed careers. I'd better start a course this month.

Confira: as cinco estruturas, formas corretas e coerência. Resposta final: **resposta pessoal com as cinco estruturas.**