

Corrigé conditionnel passé

Corrigé des exercices - niveau Terminale

Ce corrigé conditionnel passé reprend les exercices dans l'ordre et explique les choix délicats : temps de chaque proposition, nuance du modal, place de la négation dans l'inversion.

Ce corrigé est à **télécharger en PDF et à imprimer gratuitement** : le bouton se trouve en bas de la page, sans inscription.

Corrigé conditionnel passé : la correction détaillée

Correction de l'exercice 1 : Conjuguer les verbes

1. If you **had told** me, I **would have helped** you.
2. If it **hadn't rained**, we **would have gone** to the beach.
3. She **would have passed** the exam if she **had worked** harder.
4. If they **had taken** the motorway, they **would have arrived** on time.
5. We **wouldn't have met** if I **hadn't missed** my flight.
6. If he **had listened** to the forecast, he **wouldn't have gone** sailing.

Correction de l'exercice 2 : Retrouver la réalité

1. **She didn't set her alarm, so she overslept.**
2. **We didn't have a map, so we got lost.**
3. **The referee made a mistake, so our team lost.**
4. **I didn't know his address, so I didn't send him a card.**
5. **They sold the house (and they don't regret it).**

Corrigé conditionnel passé : partie 2

Correction de l'exercice 3 : Réalité vers hypothèse

1. **If I had known you were ill, I would have visited you.**
2. **If he hadn't driven so fast, he wouldn't have had an accident.**
3. **If we had booked in advance, we could have got a table.**
4. **If she hadn't forgotten her passport, she wouldn't have missed the plane.**
5. **If they had watered the plants, the plants wouldn't have died.**
6. **If you had worn a helmet, you wouldn't have got hurt.**

Tout s'inverse : une phrase réelle affirmative devient négative dans l'hypothèse, et

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inversement.

Correction de l'exercice 4 : Choisir le modal de la principale

1. **could have**
2. **might have**
3. **would have**
4. **could have**
5. **might have**

Corrigé conditionnel passé : partie 3

Correction de l'exercice 5 : L'inversion

1. **Had I known, I would have called you.**
2. **Had they knocked, I would have opened the door.**
3. **Had the government acted earlier, the crisis would have been avoided.**
4. **Had she not warned us, we would have lost everything.** (négation après le sujet)
5. **Had we left at six, we would have arrived before dark.**
6. **Had he not been so careless, the accident wouldn't have happened.**

Corrigé conditionnel passé : partie 4

Correction de l'exercice 6 : Conditionnelles mixtes

1. If I **had accepted** that job in London, I **would live / would be living** in England now.
2. If she **were / was** more patient, she **wouldn't have given up** last week.
3. If we **hadn't missed** the bus, we **would be** at home now.
4. If he **spoke** Spanish, he **would have understood** the guide yesterday.
5. If you **had eaten** breakfast, you **wouldn't be** hungry now.
6. If I **weren't / wasn't** afraid of heights, I **would have climbed** the tower during our trip.

Les items 2, 4 et 6 décrivent un trait permanent (prétérit) qui explique un fait passé (would have).

Corrigé conditionnel passé : partie 5

Correction de l'exercice 7 : Corriger les erreurs

1. If I **had known**, I would have come.
2. If she had studied, she **would have passed**.
3. **Had I not seen** it, I wouldn't have believed it.

4. If we had **taken** a taxi, we wouldn't have been late.
5. **Had they knocked**, I would have opened the door.
6. If you had told me, I **would have helped** you.

Correction de l'exercice 8 : Traduction FR → EN

1. **If I had known**, I wouldn't have come.
2. **Had they knocked**, I would have opened (the door) for them.
3. **But for / Without your help**, I would have failed.
4. **If she were braver**, she would have told the truth.
5. **If we had saved (money)**, we would be rich today.
6. **I took an umbrella**; otherwise I would have got soaked.

Corrigé conditionnel passé : partie 6

Correction de l'exercice 9 : Traduction EN → FR

1. **Si elle avait accepté ce poste**, elle serait partie vivre au Canada.
2. **S'il ne s'était pas cassé la jambe**, il aurait pu jouer la finale.
3. **Sans la pluie**, le festival aurait été un succès.
4. **Si j'avais été là**, je les aurais arrêtés.
5. **Et si tu avais perdu**, qu'est-ce que tu aurais fait ?

Correction de l'exercice 10 : Halloween qui tourne mal

Réponses possibles :

1. If the bell had worked, Maya **would have rung it**.
2. Had Maya knocked, Mrs Hill **would have woken up / might have heard her**.
3. If Mrs Hill hadn't fallen asleep, she **would have given Maya some sweets**.
4. If Maya hadn't been scared, she **would have knocked**.
5. Maya wouldn't have cried if **she had got some sweets**.
6. Had a friend come with her, **she wouldn't have been so scared**.

Corrigé conditionnel passé : partie 7

Correction de l'exercice 11 : Production guidée

Réponses modèles :

1. **If the Titanic had carried enough lifeboats**, many more passengers would have survived.
2. **Had the Titanic carried enough lifeboats**, many more passengers would have survived.
3. **If I had chosen the science stream**, I would be studying engineering now.

4. **If I were more organised, I wouldn't have forgotten my friend's birthday.**
5. **But for my teacher's advice, I would never have applied to this school.**

Correction de l'exercice 12 : Regrets : wish et if only

1. I wish I **had studied** more.
2. If only she **had told** the truth.
3. We wish we **hadn't missed** the last train.
4. He wishes he **hadn't sold** his guitar.
5. If only they **had booked** a hotel.
6. I wish I **hadn't said** those words to her.

Pour un regret sur le passé, on emploie le past perfect après *wish* et *if only*.

Correction de l'exercice 13 : But for et without

1. **But for your help**, I wouldn't have finished the project.
2. **But for the storm**, we would have arrived on time.
3. **If she hadn't advised him**, he would have made a terrible mistake.
4. **But for the rescuers**, the climbers would have died.
5. **If we hadn't had the map**, we would have been lost.
6. **If it hadn't been for the delay**, the match would have started at six.

Après *but for* ou *without*, on emploie un nom (ou un groupe nominal), pas un verbe conjugué.

Correction de l'exercice 14 : Les modaux du passé

1. You **should have apologised**.
2. We **needn't have taken** the car.
3. The boys **must have broken** it.
4. He **can't have stolen** the painting in Paris.
5. You **could have fallen**!
6. I **shouldn't have eaten** all that cake.

Correction de l'exercice 15 : Observez le schéma

Exemple de réponse :

1. If the alarm had rung, Leo wouldn't have missed the bus.
2. If he hadn't missed the bus, he wouldn't have been late for the exam.
3. If he hadn't been late, he wouldn't have lost ten marks.
4. If the alarm had rung, he would have arrived on time and he would have kept his ten marks.

Correction de l'exercice 16 : Un récit à compléter

1. If Nora **had checked** the forecast, she **wouldn't have set off** that morning.
2. She **would have got** home safely if she **had taken** the main path.
3. If she **hadn't lost** her phone, she **would have called** the rescue team.
4. The farmer **wouldn't have found** her if he **hadn't heard** her whistle.
5. If the night **had been** colder, she **would have suffered** much more.
6. Had she known the risks, she **would never have left**.

Correction de l'exercice 17 : Choisir la bonne forme

1. **B** : if + past perfect.
2. **A** : if + past perfect (pas de would dans la subordonnée).
3. **A** : inversion de if they had left.
4. **B** : would have + participe passé.
5. **A** : conditionnelle mixte (passé puis présent, now).
6. **A** : inversion de if it hadn't been for the fog.

Correction de l'exercice 18 : Remettez dans l'ordre

1. If she **had worked harder**, she would have passed the exam.
2. Had it not been for the rain, we would have gone on a picnic.
3. Had I known, I would have told you.
4. If they hadn't lost the key, they would have got in.
5. If only she had listened to me.
6. If the weather had been sunny, we would have gone swimming.

Correction de l'exercice 19 : Observez l'image

Exemple de réponse :

1. If he had left home earlier, he would have caught the 8.05 bus.
2. Had he looked at the clock, he would have realised he was late.
3. If he had caught the bus, he wouldn't have been standing in the rain.
4. If he hadn't missed the bus, he wouldn't have been late for school.

Correction de l'exercice 20 : Production écrite : un regret

Exemple de réponse : Last year, I decided not to take part in the school exchange to Dublin. If I had gone, I would have improved my English and I would have made new friends. Had I known how much I would regret it, I would have applied immediately. I wish I had been braver! If I hadn't been so shy, I wouldn't be so unsure of myself now. But for my fear, my life would have been very different.

Comment progresser après ce corrigé

Si vous avez mis *would* dans la proposition en *if*, recopiez trois fois la structure correcte en changeant de verbe. Pour l'inversion, entraînez-vous à transformer à voix haute des phrases de vos cours d'histoire : « *Had the war not broken out...* ». Enfin, réutilisez une conditionnelle mixte dans votre prochain essai : c'est une marque claire de niveau B2.

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