

Exercices conditionnel passé

Exercices d'anglais - niveau Terminale

Ces exercices conditionnel passé vous font réécrire l'histoire : construire l'hypothèse irréaliste, la transformer avec l'inversion, puis jongler entre passé et présent dans les conditionnelles mixtes.

Cette fiche d'exercices est à **télécharger en PDF et à imprimer gratuitement** : le bouton se trouve en bas de la page, sans inscription.

Les exercices conditionnel passé

Repérez toujours d'abord l'époque de chaque moitié de la phrase.

Exercice 1 : Conjuguer les verbes

Mettez les verbes entre parenthèses au temps qui convient.

1. If you (tell) __ me, I (help) __ you.
2. If it (not / rain) __, we (go) __ to the beach.
3. She (pass) __ the exam if she (work) __ harder.
4. If they (take) __ the motorway, they (arrive) __ on time.
5. We (not / meet) __ if I (not / miss) __ my flight.
6. If he (listen) __ to the forecast, he (not / go) __ sailing.

Exercice 2 : Retrouver la réalité

Dites ce qui s'est réellement passé.

1. If she had set her alarm, she wouldn't have overslept.
2. If we had had a map, we wouldn't have got lost.
3. If the referee hadn't made a mistake, our team would have won.
4. If I had known his address, I would have sent him a card.
5. If they hadn't sold the house, they would have regretted it.

Exercices 3 à 4

Exercice 3 : Réalité vers hypothèse

Écrivez une phrase au conditionnel passé à partir de la situation réelle.

Fiche en ligne : anglais-pdf.fr/conditionnel-passe-et-inversion-exercices-anglais-terminale/ · Cours, exercices corrigés

1. I didn't know you were ill, so I didn't visit you.
2. He drove too fast, so he had an accident.
3. We didn't book in advance, so we couldn't get a table.
4. She forgot her passport, so she missed the plane.
5. They didn't water the plants, so the plants died.
6. You didn't wear a helmet, so you got hurt.

Exercice 4 : Choisir le modal de la principale

Complétez avec would have, could have ou might have selon la nuance indiquée.

1. If I had had a car, I ___ given you a lift. (capacité)
2. If you had asked her, she ___ said yes. (peut-être)
3. If the alarm had gone off, everyone ___ left the building. (certitude)
4. If we had trained more, we ___ won the cup. (capacité)
5. If he had apologised, she ___ forgiven him. (peut-être)

Exercices 5 à 6

Exercice 5 : L'inversion

Réécrivez les phrases en supprimant if et en utilisant l'inversion.

1. If I had known, I would have called you.
2. If they had knocked, I would have opened the door.
3. If the government had acted earlier, the crisis would have been avoided.
4. If she hadn't warned us, we would have lost everything.
5. If we had left at six, we would have arrived before dark.
6. If he hadn't been so careless, the accident wouldn't have happened.

Exercice 6 : Conditionnelles mixtes

Mettez les verbes au temps qui convient. Attention à l'époque de chaque partie.

1. If I (accept) ___ that job in London, I (live) ___ in England now.
2. If she (be) ___ more patient, she (not / give up) ___ last week.
3. If we (not / miss) ___ the bus, we (be) ___ at home now.
4. If he (speak) ___ Spanish, he (understand) ___ the guide yesterday.
5. If you (eat) ___ breakfast, you (not / be) ___ hungry now.
6. If I (not / be) ___ afraid of heights, I (climb) ___ the tower during our trip.

Exercices 7 à 8

Exercice 7 : Corriger les erreurs

Chaque phrase contient une erreur. Réécrivez-la correctement.

1. If I would have known, I would have come.
2. If she had studied, she would had passed.
3. Hadn't I seen it, I wouldn't have believed it.
4. If we had took a taxi, we wouldn't have been late.
5. Did they knock, I would have opened the door.
6. If you had told me, I will have helped you.

Exercice 8 : Traduction FR → EN

Traduisez en anglais.

1. Si j'avais su, je ne serais pas venu.
2. S'ils avaient frappé, je leur aurais ouvert. (avec inversion)
3. Sans ton aide, j'aurais échoué.
4. Si elle était plus courageuse, elle aurait dit la vérité.
5. Si nous avions économisé, nous serions riches aujourd'hui.
6. J'ai pris un parapluie, sinon j'aurais été trempé.

Exercices 9 à 10

Exercice 9 : Traduction EN → FR

Traduisez en français.

1. Had she taken the job, she would have moved to Canada.
2. If he hadn't broken his leg, he could have played in the final.
3. But for the rain, the festival would have been a success.
4. If I'd been there, I'd have stopped them.
5. Supposing you had lost, what would you have done?

Exercice 10 : Halloween qui tourne mal

Lisez le texte, puis complétez les phrases au conditionnel passé.

On Halloween night, Maya dressed up as a witch and went trick-or-treating alone. She stopped at the old house at the end of the street, but she didn't ring the bell because it was broken, and she didn't knock because she was scared. Inside, Mrs Hill had prepared a huge bowl of sweets, but she fell asleep in front of the TV. Maya went home with an empty bag and cried.

1. If the bell had worked, Maya ____.
2. Had Maya knocked, Mrs Hill ____.

3. If Mrs Hill hadn't fallen asleep, she ____.
4. If Maya hadn't been scared, she ____.
5. Maya wouldn't have cried if ____.
6. Had a friend come with her, ____.

Exercice 11

Exercice 11 : Production guidée

Écrivez une phrase par consigne.

1. Imaginez un autre résultat pour un événement historique, avec If + past perfect.
2. Reprenez la même idée avec l'inversion Had.
3. Décrivez un choix passé qui aurait changé votre vie actuelle (conditionnelle mixte).
4. Expliquez un fait passé par un trait de votre caractère (conditionnelle mixte inverse).
5. Employez But for + nom.

Exercice 12 : Regrets : wish et if only

Exprimez un regret à partir de chaque situation, avec **wish** ou **if only** + past perfect.

1. I didn't study enough. (I wish...)
2. She didn't tell the truth. (If only...)
3. We missed the last train. (We wish...)
4. He sold his guitar. (He wishes...)
5. They didn't book a hotel. (If only...)
6. I said those words to her. (I wish...)

Exercice 13 : But for et without

Reformulez chaque phrase : remplacez *if... hadn't* par **but for / if it hadn't been for**, ou l'inverse.

1. If you hadn't helped me, I wouldn't have finished the project.
2. If the storm hadn't blocked the road, we would have arrived on time.
3. Without her advice, he would have made a terrible mistake.
4. If the rescuers hadn't come, the climbers would have died.
5. Without the map, we would have been lost.
6. But for the delay, the match would have started at six.

Exercice 14 : Les modaux du passé

Complétez chaque phrase avec un des groupes suivants, utilisé une seule fois : **should**

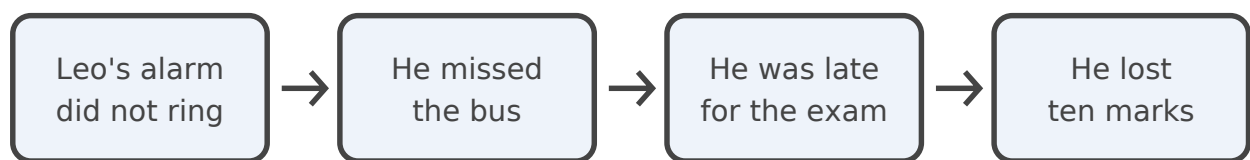
have, shouldn't have, could have, needn't have, must have, can't have + participe passé.

1. You were rude to her. You ___ (apologise).
2. It was only a short walk. We ___ (take) the car.
3. The window is broken and the ball is here: the boys ___ (break) it.
4. He was in London that day, so he ___ (steal) the painting in Paris.
5. The cliff was dangerous. You ___ (fall)!
6. I ___ (eat) all that cake: now I feel sick.

Exercice 15 : Observez le schéma

Observez le schéma : chaque événement a une cause. Écrivez quatre phrases au conditionnel passé pour dire ce qui se serait passé autrement.

What happened (reality)



Write what would have happened differently.

If the alarm had rung, ...

La chaîne des événements

Exercice 16 : Un récit à compléter

Mettez les verbes entre parenthèses au temps qui convient. Nora a décidé de faire seule une randonnée en montagne sans consulter la météo.

1. If Nora (check) ___ the forecast, she (not / set off) ___ that morning.
2. She (get) ___ home safely if she (take) ___ the main path.
3. If she (not / lose) ___ her phone, she (call) ___ the rescue team.
4. The farmer (not / find) ___ her if he (not / hear) ___ her whistle.
5. If the night (be) ___ colder, she (suffer) ___ much more.
6. Had she known the risks, she (never / leave) ___.

Exercice 17 : Choisir la bonne forme

Choisissez la forme correcte (A, B ou C).

1. If I ___, I would have come. A: would have known B: had known C: knew

2. She would have won if she ____ . A: hadn't fallen B: wouldn't have fallen C: didn't fall
3. ____ they left earlier, they would have caught the train. A: Had B: Have C: Did
4. If you had listened to the instructions yesterday, you ____ the mistake. A: would avoid B: would have avoided C: avoided
5. If he hadn't lost his job, he ____ in a bigger flat now. A: would live B: would have lived C: had lived
6. Had it not been for the fog, the plane ____ on time. A: would have landed B: would land C: had landed

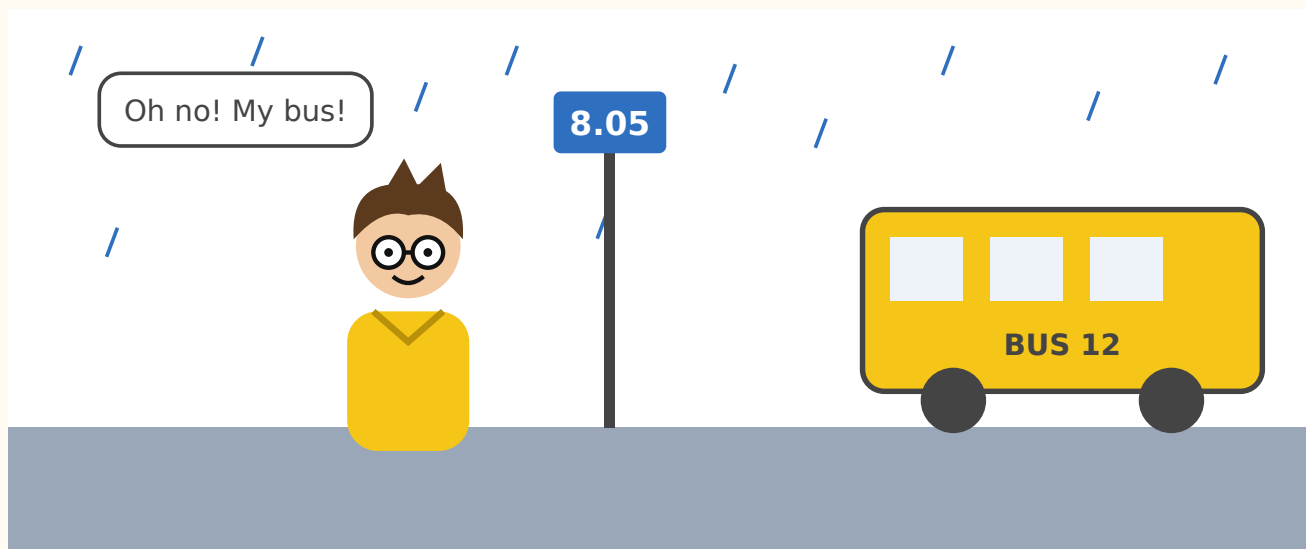
Exercice 18 : Remettez dans l'ordre

Remettez les mots dans l'ordre pour former une phrase correcte.

1. had / If / harder / she / worked / she / would / have / passed / the / exam
2. Had / it / not / been / for / the / rain / we / would / have / gone / on / a / picnic
3. Had / known / I / I / would / have / told / you
4. If / they / hadn't / lost / the / key / they / would / have / got / in
5. only / If / she / had / listened / to / me
6. If / the / weather / had / been / sunny / we / would / have / gone / swimming

Exercice 19 : Observez l'image

Observez l'image, puis écrivez quatre phrases : ce qui s'est passé et ce qui aurait pu se passer autrement (utilisez le conditionnel passé et au moins une inversion).



À l'arrêt de bus

Exercice 20 : Production écrite : un regret

Racontez en 8 à 10 lignes une décision que vous regrettez (ou une décision célèbre de l'histoire) et ce qui aurait pu se passer autrement. Utilisez au moins quatre conditionnels passés, une inversion, une conditionnelle mixte et une phrase avec *wish*.