

Corrigé conditionnels

Corrigé des exercices - niveau 1re

Retrouvez ici le corrigé conditionnels complet, exercice après exercice. Les réponses sont en gras et chaque choix de temps délicat est justifié par le type de condition.

Ce corrigé est à **télécharger en PDF et à imprimer gratuitement** : le bouton se trouve en bas de la page, sans inscription.

La correction détaillée

Le corrigé conditionnels pas à pas

Correction de l'exercice 1 : Identifier le type

1. **0**
2. **1**
3. **2**
4. **3**
5. **mixte** : condition passée, conséquence présente (now).
6. **0**
7. **2**
8. **1** : unless = if... not.

Correction de l'exercice 2 : Types 0 et 1

1. **mix / get** (type 0)
2. **is / will go**
3. **will call / hear**
4. **don't hurry / will miss**
5. **die / don't get** (type 0)
6. **passes / will buy**
7. **will you do / is**
8. **finish**

Corrigé de l'exercice 3 : Type 2

1. **were / would apologise**
2. **lived / would go**
3. **would travel / weren't** (wasn't à l'oral)

4. **would you do / won**
5. **used / would be**
6. **knew / would tell**
7. **wouldn't accept / offered**
8. **weren't / would buy**

Corrigé conditionnels : partie 2

Correction de l'exercice 4 : Type 3

1. **had told / would have helped**
2. **wouldn't have got / had taken**
3. **had slowed / wouldn't have hit** (ou might not have hit)
4. **would have won / hadn't fallen**
5. **had known / would have visited**
6. **wouldn't have met / hadn't gone**

Correction de l'exercice 5 : Des faits aux hypothèses

1. **If I had set my alarm, I wouldn't have missed the exam.**
2. **If he had studied medicine, he would be a doctor today.**
3. **If it hadn't rained, the match wouldn't have been cancelled.**
4. **If she were patient, she would have waited for us.**
5. **If we had booked, we would have somewhere to sleep tonight.**
6. **If I hadn't lost my phone, I could have called you.**

Corrigé conditionnels : partie 3

Correction de l'exercice 6 : Unless, provided that, as long as, in case, even if

1. **provided that** (ou as long as)
2. **in case** : précaution.
3. **unless**
4. **even if**
5. **Unless**
6. **as long as** (ou provided that)
7. **in case**
8. **even if**

Correction de l'exercice 7 : L'inversion soutenue

1. **Had they known the truth, they would have reacted.**
2. **Were I in your position, I would refuse.**
3. **Should you need any help, call this number.**
4. **Had the government acted earlier, the crisis would have been avoided.**

5. **Had she not intervened, the boy would have drowned.** (pas de contraction)
6. **Were the company to close, five hundred people would lose their jobs.**

Corrigé conditionnels : partie 4

Correction de l'exercice 8 : Corriger les erreurs

1. **If it rains, we will stay at home.**
2. **If I had money, I would buy a bike.**
3. **If I were you, I would see a doctor.**
4. **If she had come, she would have enjoyed it.**
5. **Unless you hurry, you'll be late.** (ou If you don't hurry)
6. **If you had asked me, I would have helped you.**
7. **Had you told me earlier, I would have come.**
8. **Take a jumper in case it is cold.**

Correction de l'exercice 9 : Traduire en anglais

1. **If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.**
2. **If it snows tomorrow, the school will be closed.**
3. **If I were rich, I would travel all over the world.**
4. **If we had left earlier, we wouldn't have missed the beginning.**
5. **I won't come unless you invite me.**
6. **Take your passport in case they ask for it.**

Corrigé conditionnels : partie 5

Correction de l'exercice 10 : Partir ou pas ?

1. **take** : type 1.
2. **hadn't gone** : type 3.
3. **wouldn't be** : conséquence présente, phrase mixte.
4. **were** (ou was) : type 2.
5. **plan** : pas de will après provided that.
6. **Had I known** : inversion de type 3.

Correction de l'exercice 11 : Production guidée

Exemple de réponse :

1. **If I get a good mark in my French exam, I will feel more confident for next year.**
2. **If I were Minister of Education, I would give every pupil a free trip abroad.**
3. **If the Titanic had carried enough lifeboats, many more passengers would**

have survived.

4. **If I hadn't chosen the European section, I wouldn't speak English so fluently now.**
5. **I will succeed this year provided that I revise a little every day.**
6. **Had I known how useful English would be, I would have started reading in English much earlier.**

Correction de l'exercice 12 : If ou when ?

1. **When.**
2. **If.**
3. **When.**
4. **If.**
5. **When.**
6. **If.**

When introduit un fait certain ; *if* une éventualité.

Correction de l'exercice 13 : Choisir la bonne forme

1. **A** : type 3.
2. **B** : type 2, were après I.
3. **A** : unless + verbe affirmatif (= if... not).
4. **B** : présent après as long as.
5. **C** : type 3.
6. **A** : présent après in case.

Correction de l'exercice 14 : Impératif et modaux

1. **tell** her to call me.
2. we **may go** for a walk.
3. **sit** down immediately.
4. you **can ask** me.
5. If the test **is** difficult, the teacher **might give** extra time.
6. **don't use** the lift.

Correction de l'exercice 15 : Wish et if only

1. I wish I **had** a car.
2. If only she **could** swim.
3. I wish we **hadn't lost** the match.
4. I wish it **didn't rain** every day here.
5. If only he **had called** me.
6. I wish I **didn't live** so far from school (I wish I lived closer to school).

Correction de l'exercice 16 : Otherwise

Réponses possibles :

1. You must leave now, **otherwise** you'll miss the train.
2. She took a map; **otherwise** she would have got lost.
3. I'm very busy; **otherwise** I'd come.
4. Wear a helmet, **otherwise** you could be injured.
5. He ran; **otherwise** he would have missed the bus.
6. We must book now, **otherwise** there won't be any seats left.

Correction de l'exercice 17 : Le tableau des formes

1. **Type 1** : present simple | will / modal / impératif | futur probable.
2. **Type 2** : past simple (were) | would + base verbale | hypothèse irréaliste présent ou futur.
3. **Type 3** : past perfect | would have + participe passé | hypothèse irréaliste dans le passé (regret ou reproche).

Correction de l'exercice 18 : Conditionnelles mixtes

1. If I **had taken** the job, I **would be** rich now.
2. If he **had trained**, he **would be** fit.
3. If she **had studied** Spanish at school, she **would speak** it now.
4. If I **hadn't slept** well, I **would be** tired.
5. If they **hadn't moved** to Leeds, they **wouldn't live** far from us.
6. If a dog **hadn't bitten** him as a child, he **wouldn't be** afraid of dogs.

Correction de l'exercice 19 : Au carrefour

Exemple de réponse :

1. If it rains, Leo will go to the museum.
2. If the weather were nicer, he would choose the beach.
3. If he had checked the forecast, he wouldn't have taken the beach path.

Correction de l'exercice 20 : Le courrier des lecteurs

Exemple de réponse : Dear Tired in Leeds, don't worry: many people feel like you. If you start with a short walk every day, you will feel more energetic within a week. Unless you try something, nothing will change. If I were you, I would join a small club, such as a walking group: shy people often feel more comfortable in small groups. If you had joined a club last year, you would probably have made friends already, but it is not too late!
Good luck, Dr Sam

Comment progresser après ce corrigé

Si vos erreurs concernent surtout la subordonnée en if, retenez qu'elle ne contient jamais *would* ni *will* de condition. Si ce sont les types 3 et mixtes, dessinez une petite ligne du temps pour situer la condition et la conséquence avant de conjuguer. Pour gagner des points à l'écrit, glissez dans chaque essai une inversion du type *Had they known* ou une conjonction comme *provided that* : ces structures montrent une vraie maîtrise.

Retour aux énoncés des exercices