

Exercices phrases conditionnelles

Exercices d'anglais - niveau 3e

Ces exercices phrases conditionnelles t'entraînent d'abord à reconnaître une condition réaliste et une hypothèse imaginaire, puis à conjuguer, à nuancer avec unless et as long as, et enfin à écrire tes propres hypothèses. Avant chaque phrase, demande-toi : est-ce possible, ou est-ce que j'imagine ?

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Les exercices

Exercices phrases conditionnelles : du repérage à l'expression

Exercice 1 : Réel ou imaginaire ?

Indique pour chaque phrase s'il s'agit d'une condition réaliste (R) ou d'une hypothèse imaginaire (I).

1. If you study hard, you will pass your exams.
2. If I were a bird, I would fly over the ocean.
3. If we miss the bus, we will walk.
4. If my dad won the lottery, he would buy a boat.
5. If you don't hurry, you'll be late.
6. If dinosaurs lived today, they would live in zoos.
7. If it's sunny tomorrow, we'll have a picnic.

Exercice 2 : If + présent, will

Conjugué les verbes entre parenthèses : présent simple dans la subordonnée en if, will + base verbale dans la principale.

1. If you (lend) ___ me your bike, I (give) ___ it back tomorrow.
2. If it (snow) ___ this weekend, we (go) ___ skiing.
3. She (be) ___ angry if you (forget) ___ her birthday.
4. If they (not / leave) ___ now, they (miss) ___ the train.
5. If I (finish) ___ my homework early, I (watch) ___ the match.
6. You (not / feel) ___ better if you (not / sleep) ___ more.
7. If he (call) ___ me, I (tell) ___ him the news.

8. What (you / do) ___ if the shop (be) ___ closed?

Exercices 3 à 4

Exercice 3 : If + prétérit, would

Conjugué les verbes pour exprimer une hypothèse imaginaire.

1. If I (have) ___ more money, I (travel) ___ around the world.
2. If she (live) ___ in London, she (speak) ___ English every day.
3. If we (not / have) ___ so much homework, we (go) ___ out more often.
4. If I (be) ___ you, I (apologise) ___.
5. He (be) ___ happier if he (play) ___ in the school team.
6. If my phone (work) ___, I (send) ___ you a message.
7. What (you / do) ___ if you (meet) ___ a famous singer?
8. If people (use) ___ bikes more, the air (be) ___ cleaner.

Exercice 4 : Will ou would ?

Choisis le bon mot selon que la condition est réaliste ou imaginaire.

1. If I find your keys, I (will / would) bring them to you.
2. If I were taller, I (will / would) play basketball.
3. If you ask her nicely, she (will / would) help you.
4. If cats could talk, they (will / would) complain all day.
5. If the weather is nice on Sunday, we (will / would) go to the beach.
6. If I knew the answer, I (will / would) tell you.
7. If you press this button, the machine (will / would) start.

Exercices 5 à 6

Exercice 5 : Réécrire avec unless

Réécris chaque phrase en remplaçant if... not par unless, sans changer le sens.

1. If you don't apologise, she won't speak to you again.
2. You will fail if you don't revise.
3. If it doesn't rain, we'll play outside.
4. I won't come if you don't invite me.
5. If he doesn't train, he won't win the race.
6. The dog will bark if you don't give it some food.

Exercice 6 : If, unless ou as long as ?

Complète avec if, unless ou as long as.

1. You can borrow my laptop ___ you take care of it.
2. We'll go hiking tomorrow ___ it rains: in that case, we'll stay at home.
3. ___ you see Emma, say hello from me.
4. You can stay up late ___ you don't make any noise.
5. ___ I were rich, I would build a house by the sea.
6. The teacher won't accept your essay ___ you hand it in on time.
7. My parents will let me go to the party ___ I'm home by midnight.

Exercices 7 à 8

Exercice 7 : Corrige les erreurs

Chaque phrase contient une erreur. Réécris-la correctement.

1. If it will rain, we will stay inside.
2. If I would have a dog, I would walk it every day.
3. If I was you, I would wear a coat.
4. Unless you don't hurry, you'll miss the bus.
5. If she studies, she would pass.
6. We would go to the cinema if we have time.

Exercice 8 : Remets les mots dans l'ordre

Reconstitue les phrases. Pense à la virgule quand la phrase commence par if.

1. rains / if / it / will / we / stay / at home
2. a dog / if / I / had / I / would / it / call / Max
3. unless / late / you'll / leave / be / you / now
4. as long as / can / you / go out / you / are / back / by ten
5. would / what / you / if / do / you / were / invisible
6. if / heat / you / ice / melts / it

Exercices 9 à 10

Exercice 9 : Traduis en anglais

Traduis ces phrases en anglais.

1. S'il fait beau samedi, nous irons à la plage.
2. Si j'étais toi, je ne dirais rien.
3. Tu peux venir à condition que tu sois à l'heure.
4. Je ne viendrai pas à moins que tu m'aides.
5. Si nous avions une voiture, nous pourrions visiter l'Écosse.
6. Que ferais-tu si tu perdais ton téléphone ?

Exercice 10 : Traduis en français

Traduis ces phrases en français, en respectant les temps.

1. If you need help, call me.
2. If I lived by the sea, I would go surfing every weekend.
3. Unless we leave now, we'll miss the beginning of the film.
4. You can use my bike as long as you bring it back tonight.
5. If he were more patient, he would be a great teacher.

Exercice 11

Exercice 11 : Un voyage scolaire

Lis le dialogue puis réponds aux questions.

Mr Brown: Listen, everyone. If we get enough money from the cake sale, we will go to Edinburgh in May.

Lily: And if we don't get enough money?

Mr Brown: Then we'll visit York instead. It's closer and cheaper.

Sam: Can we visit the castle in Edinburgh?

Mr Brown: Yes, as long as you behave on the coach! And unless the weather is terrible, we'll also climb Arthur's Seat.

Lily: If I were the head teacher, I would organise a trip every month!

Mr Brown: And if you were the head teacher, you would have to find the money, Lily!

1. What will happen if the class gets enough money?
2. Where will they go if they don't get enough money? Why?
3. What condition does Mr Brown give for visiting the castle?
4. In what case won't they climb Arthur's Seat?
5. Is Lily's idea realistic? Which tenses show it?
6. Relève une phrase construite avec if + présent, will et une autre avec if + prétérit, would.

Exercice 12

Exercice 12 : À toi d'écrire

Écris six phrases en anglais.

1. Deux conditions réalistes sur ton prochain week-end (if + présent, will).
2. Deux hypothèses imaginaires qui commencent par If I were... ou If I had...
3. Une phrase avec unless.
4. Une phrase avec as long as.

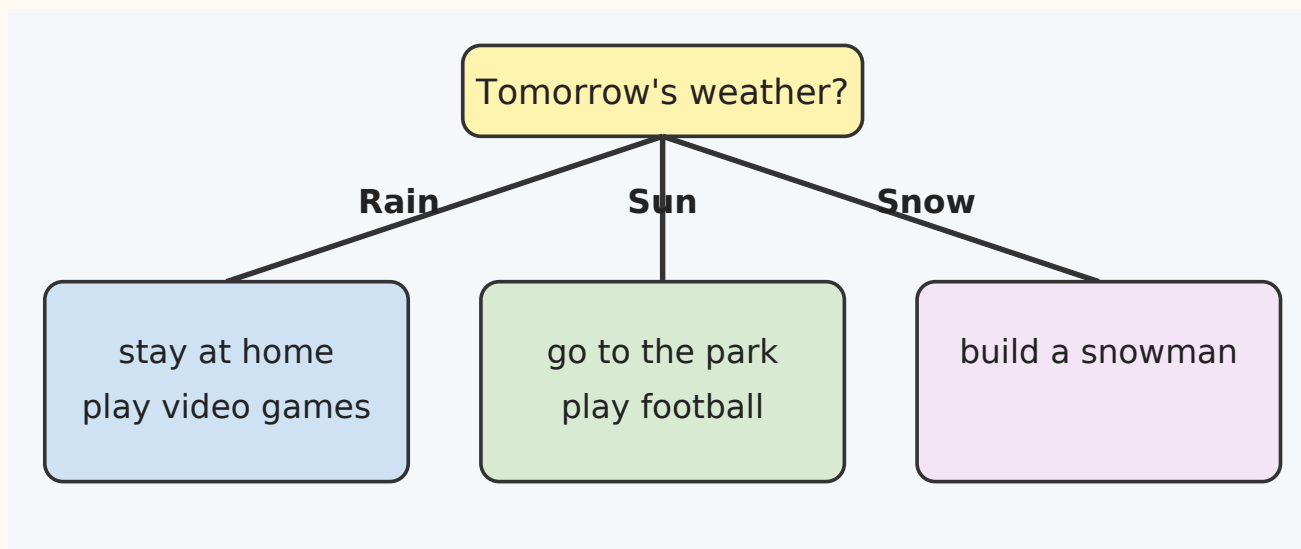
Exercice 13 : Les vérités générales

Complète avec le verbe entre parenthèses. Quand la condition est toujours vraie, on emploie le présent dans les deux parties de la phrase.

1. If you mix blue and yellow, you ___ (get) green.
2. If water reaches 100 degrees, it ___ (boil).
3. If you don't water plants, they ___ (die).
4. If I eat peanuts, I ___ (feel) ill.
5. Ice ___ (melt) if you ___ (heat) it.
6. If people ___ (not sleep) enough, they ___ (be) tired.

Exercice 14 : L'arbre des décisions

Observe l'arbre. Écris des phrases complètes avec *if* et *will* (réponses 1 à 3), puis réponds aux questions (4 et 5).



Que feront-ils demain ?

1. rain
2. sun
3. snow
4. What will they do if it is sunny?
5. Will they play football if it rains?

Exercice 15 : Pose la question

Avec les mots donnés, écris une question complète. Attention : certaines phrases sont au conditionnel (*would*), d'autres au futur (*will*).

1. what / you / do / if / you / be / invisible
2. where / you / go / if / you / have / a magic carpet
3. who / you / call / if / you / lose / your keys
4. what / we / do / if / it / rain / tomorrow
5. how / you / feel / if / you / fail / the exam
6. will / you / help me / if / I / ask

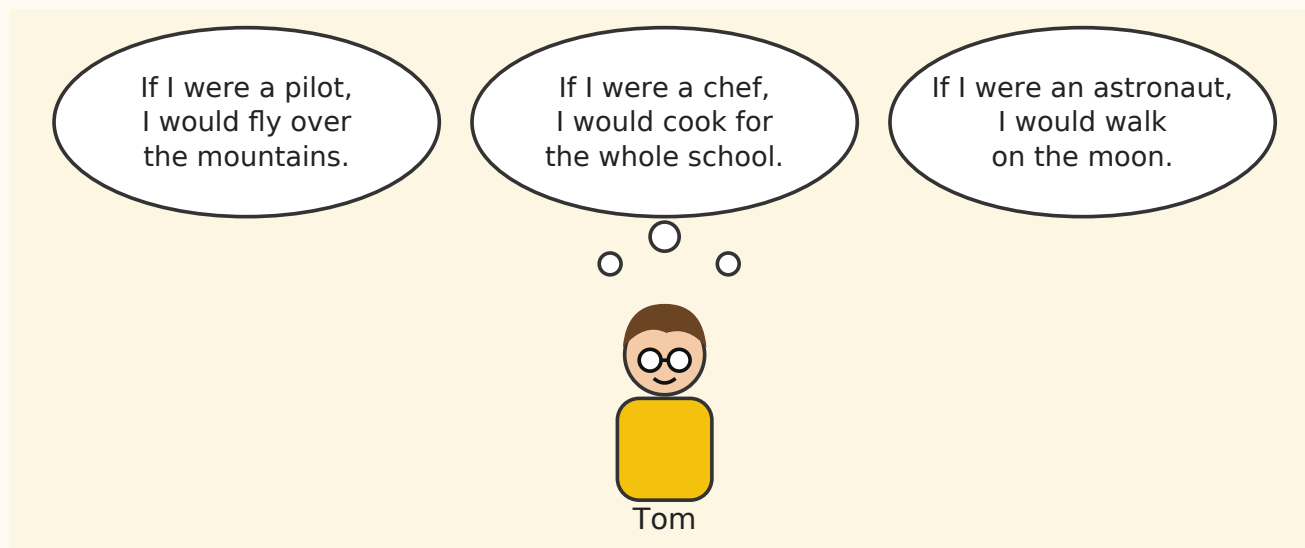
Exercice 16 : Que ferais-tu ?

Réponds en une phrase complète à chacune de ces questions. Utilise *If I..., I would....*

1. What would you do if you could travel in time?
2. What would you do if you had a day without school?
3. Where would you live if you could choose any country?

Exercice 17 : Les rêves de Tom

Observe l'image. Réécris chaque phrase de Tom à la troisième personne (*If Tom were..., he would...*), puis réponds aux questions 4 et 5.



Les trois rêves de Tom.

1. If I were a pilot, I would fly over the mountains.
2. If I were a chef, I would cook for the whole school.
3. If I were an astronaut, I would walk on the moon.
4. Would Tom cook for his family if he were a chef?
5. What would Tom do if he were an astronaut?

Exercice 18 : Débuts et fins de phrases

Associe chaque début de phrase (1 à 7) à sa fin (a à g).

1. If you leave now,
 2. If I were you,
 3. If she studied more,
 4. If it snows tonight,
 5. If we had a garden,
 6. If you press this button,
 7. If he found a wallet,
- a. she would get better marks.
 - b. we would have a dog.
 - c. you will catch the train.
 - d. he would take it to the police.
 - e. the machine starts.
 - f. I would apologise.
 - g. there will be no school tomorrow.

Exercice 19 : Lucy et les chiens

Complète le texte avec les verbes entre parenthèses, au temps qui convient.

Lucy loves animals. If she (1) ___ (have) a big house, she (2) ___ (adopt) five dogs. At the moment she lives in a flat, so she can't. If her parents (3) ___ (say) yes, she (4) ___ (volunteer) at the animal shelter on Saturdays. Her mum says: « If you (5) ___ (finish) your homework, you (6) ___ (go) on Saturday. » Lucy answers: « If I (7) ___ (work) hard, I (8) ___ (get) good marks! »

Exercice 20 : À ta place...

Ton ami a un problème. Donne-lui un conseil avec *If I were you, I would....*

1. My friend has a headache.
2. My friend is always tired in the morning.
3. My friend lost his phone.
4. My friend is nervous before a test.