

Exercices must et have to

Exercices d'anglais - niveau 4e

Ces exercices must et have to t'entraînent à conjuguer have to, à distinguer interdiction et absence d'obligation, puis à parler des règles du collège et du sport. Par ailleurs, la difficulté monte progressivement jusqu'à la production écrite.

Cette fiche d'exercices est à **télécharger en PDF et à imprimer gratuitement** : le bouton se trouve en bas de la page, sans inscription.

Les exercices

Exercices must et have to : obligation, interdiction, choix

Exercice 1 : Have to ou has to ?

1. I ___ clean my room every Saturday.
2. My brother ___ walk the dog.
3. We ___ wear a uniform.
4. The goalkeeper ___ stay near the goal.
5. You ___ be on time.
6. Mr Davis ___ work at night.

Exercice 2 : Forme négative et interrogative

Mets les phrases à la forme indiquée.

1. She has to get up early. (négative)
2. You have to wear a tie. (interrogative)
3. They have to pay for the museum. (négative)
4. He has to take the bus. (interrogative)
5. We have to do this exercise. (négative)
6. Your sister has to help at home. (interrogative)

Exercices must et have to : partie 2

Exercice 3 : Mustn't ou don't have to ?

1. You ___ smoke in the hospital. It's forbidden.
2. It's Sunday, so I ___ go to school.

3. You ___ cross the road when the light is red.
4. You ___ bring food, there's a picnic for everyone.
5. Students ___ use their phones during tests.
6. He ___ wear glasses, his eyes are perfect.
7. You ___ feed the animals at the zoo.

Exercice 4 : Associe le panneau et la règle

Associe chaque panneau (1 à 6) à la phrase correspondante (a à f).

1. NO SWIMMING
2. HELMETS COMPULSORY
3. ENTRY FREE
4. SILENCE PLEASE
5. KEEP OFF THE GRASS
6. SHOW YOUR TICKET

a. You mustn't walk on the grass. b. Également, you don't have to pay. c. You mustn't swim here. d. De même, you have to show your ticket. e. You must wear a helmet. f. De même, you mustn't make any noise.

Exercices must et have to : partie 3

Exercice 5 : Au passé avec had to

Mets les phrases au prétérit avec **had to**, **didn't have to** ou **Did ... have to**.

1. I have to revise for the test. (yesterday)
2. She doesn't have to cook. (last night)
3. Do you have to wait? (this morning)
4. We must leave early. (last Friday)
5. They don't have to wear coats. (yesterday)
6. He has to run to catch the bus. (this morning)

Exercice 6 : Corrige les erreurs

1. She have to train every day.
2. You must to listen to the coach.
3. I haven't to go to school today.
4. Have you to wear a uniform?
5. Yesterday we must stay at home.
6. He doesn't has to come.

Exercices must et have to : partie 4

Exercice 7 : Document : les règles du rugby

Lis le texte puis dis si les phrases sont vraies (True) ou fausses (False). Puis justifie avec le texte.

In rugby union, each team has fifteen players. Players have to pass the ball backwards with their hands; they mustn't throw it forwards. They can kick the ball forwards. When a player is tackled, he has to release the ball. Players mustn't tackle above the shoulders: it's dangerous. They don't have to wear a helmet, but they must wear a gum shield to protect their teeth. Everybody has to respect the referee's decisions.

1. Players can throw the ball forwards.
2. Players can kick the ball forwards.
3. A tackled player can keep the ball.
4. Tackling a player's head is forbidden.
5. Helmets are compulsory.
6. Players need to protect their teeth.

Exercices must et have to : partie 5

Exercice 8 : Remets les mots dans l'ordre

1. have / do / to / we / homework / do / our / ?
2. doesn't / to / she / get up / have / early
3. mustn't / you / here / park
4. had / to / I / my / phone / find
5. will / you / to / have / wait
6. the referee / must / players / respect

Exercice 9 : Traduis en anglais

1. Je dois promener le chien tous les soirs.
2. Elle n'est pas obligée de venir.
3. Il est interdit de courir dans les couloirs.
4. Est-ce que tu dois porter un uniforme ?
5. Nous avons dû attendre une heure.
6. Tu devras parler anglais à Londres.

Exercices must et have to : partie 6

Exercice 10 : Traduis en français

1. You don't have to shout, I can hear you.
2. You mustn't shout in the library.
3. Does he have to work on Sundays?
4. We had to stop because of the rain.
5. Players must shake hands after the match.
6. I didn't have to pay for my ticket.

Exercice 11 : Le règlement du collège

Observe le tableau et écris une phrase pour chaque ligne avec **have to**, **mustn't** ou **don't have to**.

Règle	Statut
arrive before 8.25	obligatoire
chew gum in class	interdit
eat at the canteen	facultatif
bring a PE kit on Tuesdays	obligatoire
use phones in the playground	interdit
join a club	facultatif

1. Students ____
2. Students ____
3. Students ____
4. Students ____
5. Students ____
6. Students ____

Exercices must et have to : partie 7

Exercice 12 : Production guidée

Choisis un sport que tu connais et écris ses règles en 6 phrases pour un correspondant anglais.

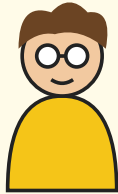
1. Le nombre de joueurs.
2. Une obligation avec **have to**.
3. Une interdiction avec **mustn't**.
4. Une chose facultative avec **don't have to**.
5. Une règle de l'arbitre avec **must**.
6. Une obligation de ton dernier entraînement avec **had to**.

Exercice 13 : les corvées de Tom

Observe le planning de Tom. Complète avec *has to* ou *doesn't have to*.

Tom's chores

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
wash up	take out the bin	free	feed the cat	tidy his room	help in the garden	free



My week!

Le planning de Tom.

1. On Monday, Tom ___ wash up.
2. On Wednesday, he ___ do any chores.
3. On Thursday, he ___ feed the cat.
4. On Sunday, he ___ do any chores.
5. On Friday, he ___ tidy his room.
6. On Tuesday, he ___ wash up.

Exercice 14 : Oak School

Lis les informations, puis réponds par une réponse courte (*Yes, they do.* ou *No, they don't.*).

At Oak School, pupils have to wear a uniform. They don't have to wear a tie. They have to arrive at 8.30. They don't have to pay for lunch. They have to do sport on Fridays.

1. Do pupils have to wear a uniform?
2. Do they have to wear a tie?
3. Do they have to pay for lunch?
4. Do they have to arrive at 8.30?
5. Do they have to do sport on Fridays?

Exercice 15 : présent ou passé ?

Complète avec *have to*, *has to* ou *had to*. Aide-toi des mots qui indiquent le temps.

1. Yesterday I ___ get up at six.
2. Every day she ___ walk to school.
3. Last week we ___ wear a costume.
4. They ___ work on Saturdays.
5. Last night he ___ do his homework.

6. My dad ___ drive a lot.

Exercice 16 : le camp d'été

Observe l'emploi du temps du camp. Écris une phrase pour chaque ligne : *You have to* ... (obligatoire) ou *You don't have to* ... (facultatif).

Camp timetable		
7.30	Get up	COMPULSORY
8.00	Breakfast	COMPULSORY
9.00	Football	OPTIONAL
10.30	Clean the tents	COMPULSORY
14.00	Swimming	OPTIONAL
20.00	Bed	COMPULSORY

L'emploi du temps du camp.

1. 7.30 Get up
2. 8.00 Breakfast
3. 9.00 Football
4. 10.30 Clean the tents
5. 14.00 Swimming
6. 20.00 Bed

Exercice 17 : réécris avec have to

Réécris chaque phrase avec *have to* ou *has to* à la place de *must*.

1. You must wear a helmet.
2. She must finish her project.
3. I must leave at five.
4. Tom must stay at home.
5. We must take an umbrella.
6. The players must arrive early.

Exercice 18 : le métier d'Emma

Lis le texte, puis réponds par une phrase.

Emma is a nurse. She has to get up at five o'clock and she has to wear a blue uniform. She doesn't have to work on Sundays, but she has to work every second Saturday.

Yesterday she had to stay two extra hours because of an emergency. She doesn't have

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to cook dinner because her brother cooks.

1. What time does Emma have to get up?
2. What does she have to wear?
3. Does she have to work on Sundays?
4. When does she have to work?
5. Why did she have to stay two extra hours?
6. Who cooks dinner?

Exercice 19 : choisis la bonne forme

Complète avec : *have to, has to, don't have to, doesn't have to, had to, didn't have to.*

1. On Sundays, children ___ go to school.
2. Our teacher ___ correct thirty tests last night.
3. A pilot ___ be very careful.
4. We ___ wear a coat today. It's hot.
5. Yesterday was a holiday, so we ___ get up early.
6. You ___ show your ticket at the entrance.
7. Sophie is rich. She ___ work.

Exercice 20 : mon métier de rêve

Choisis un métier. Écris 5 phrases pour dire ce que tu dois faire (*has to / have to*) et ce que tu n'as pas besoin de faire (*doesn't have to / don't have to*).