

Did et didn't au prétérit

Exercices d'anglais - niveau 5e

Did et didn't au prétérit demandent un peu d'entraînement : il faut penser à remettre le verbe à sa base. Ces vingt exercices te font passer de la négation aux questions, puis à un véritable interrogatoire à mener toi-même.

Cette fiche d'exercices est à **télécharger en PDF et à imprimer gratuitement** : le bouton se trouve en bas de la page, sans inscription.



Les exercices

S'entraîner avec did et didn't au prétérit

Exercice 1 : Retrouver la base verbale

Après did, le verbe revient à sa base. Donne la base verbale de chaque prétérit.

1. went
2. saw
3. played
4. bought
5. ate
6. studied

7. took
8. made

Exercice 2 : Mettre à la forme négative

Récris chaque phrase à la forme négative avec didn't.

1. I watched TV last night.
2. She went to school yesterday.
3. We played tennis.
4. They ate pizza.
5. He bought a new phone.
6. My dog slept in the garden.
7. You studied hard.
8. The film started at eight.

Exercices 3 à 4

Exercice 3 : Poser la question

Transforme chaque phrase en question fermée avec Did.

1. You visited the castle.
2. She found her keys.
3. They won the match.
4. Tom phoned his grandma.
5. Your parents liked the film.
6. It snowed last winter.

Exercice 4 : Les réponses courtes

Réponds par une réponse courte en suivant l'indication entre parenthèses.

1. Did you see the new superhero film? (yes)
2. Did Emma come to the party? (no)
3. Did they enjoy the trip? (yes)
4. Did your dad cook dinner? (no)
5. Did it rain yesterday? (yes)
6. Did you and Sam finish your homework? (no)

Exercices 5 à 6

Exercice 5 : Questionner sur le mot en gras

Pose la question qui porte sur le groupe de mots en gras. Utilise where, when, what,

what time, who, why ou how.

1. She went to **Brighton**.
2. They arrived **at six o'clock**.
3. He bought **a skateboard**.
4. We met **Lucy** at the station.
5. I left **because I was tired**.
6. She travelled **by train**.

Exercice 6 : Did, didn't, was ou were ?

Complète avec **did, didn't, was** ou **were**.

1. ___ you like the concert?
2. I ___ go out yesterday: I was ill.
3. ___ she at school yesterday?
4. We ___ understand the question, so we asked the teacher.
5. ___ they happy with their marks?
6. Where ___ you buy that jacket?
7. He ___ tired, so he went to bed early.
8. ___ your brother win the race?

Exercices 7 à 8

Exercice 7 : Chasse aux erreurs

Chaque phrase contient une erreur. Corrige-la.

1. I didn't went to the party.
2. Did you saw the dog?
3. She don't play football yesterday.
4. Where you went last weekend?
5. Did they were at home?
6. He didn't liked the soup.

Exercice 8 : L'affaire du vase cassé

Lis l'interrogatoire, puis réponds aux questions 1 à 5 par une réponse courte en anglais.
Réponds à la question 6 en français.

Officer: Good morning, Jake. Did you go to the living room this morning?

Jake: Yes, I did. I went there at nine to get my book.

Officer: Did you see the vase?

Jake: Yes, it was on the table.

Officer: Did you touch it?

Jake: No, I didn't! I didn't touch anything.

Officer: Where did you go after that?

Jake: I went to the garden. I played football with my sister.

Officer: Hmm... Did you kick the ball into the house?

Jake: Er... yes, I did. Sorry!

1. Did Jake go to the living room this morning?
2. Did he go there at ten?
3. Did he touch the vase with his hands?
4. Did he play football with his brother?
5. Did he kick the ball into the house?
6. À ton avis, qu'est-ce qui a cassé le vase ? Justifie.

Exercices 9 à 10

Exercice 9 : Traduire en anglais

Traduis ces phrases en anglais.

1. Je n'ai pas fini mes devoirs.
2. Est-ce que tu as aimé le livre ?
3. Où est-ce qu'ils sont allés samedi ?
4. Elle n'a pas pris le bus.
5. Qu'est-ce que vous avez mangé ?
6. Il n'était pas content.

Exercice 10 : Remettre dans l'ordre

Remets les mots dans l'ordre pour former une phrase correcte.

1. did / where / go / you / yesterday
2. didn't / the film / like / I
3. your / did / call / you / grandma
4. what / buy / she / did
5. time / get up / what / did / you

Exercice 11

Exercice 11 : Interview sur le week-end

Tu interrogues un camarade sur son dernier week-end. Écris les six questions à partir des indications, puis imagine ses réponses (une phrase complète au prétérit, affirmative ou négative).

1. where / go
2. what / eat on Sunday
3. who / meet
4. what time / get up on Saturday
5. watch TV? (question fermée)
6. do sport? (question fermée)

Exercice 12 : le samedi de Zoe

Observe l'image : voici le samedi dernier de Zoe. Réponds par une phrase complète.

Zoe's Saturday

Saturday

go swimming



visit grandma



play tennis



do homework



watch TV



☒ = yes ☐ = no

Le samedi de Zoe

1. Did Zoe go swimming?
2. Did she visit her grandma?
3. What sport did she play?
4. Did she do her homework?
5. Did she watch TV?
6. Écris deux phrases avec *didn't* sur Zoe.

Exercice 13 : didn't + base verbale

Complète avec la base du verbe entre parenthèses.

1. I didn't ____ (eat) breakfast.
2. She didn't ____ (go) to school.

3. We didn't ____ (see) the film.
4. They didn't ____ (buy) any bread.
5. He didn't ____ (take) the bus.
6. You didn't ____ (do) your homework.
7. It didn't ____ (rain) yesterday.
8. The teacher didn't ____ (give) us a test.

Exercice 14 : après les vacances

Complète le dialogue avec *did*, *didn't* ou le verbe entre parenthèses (à la bonne forme).

1. Ana: ____ you (enjoy) ____ your holiday?
2. Ben: Yes, I _____. It was great.
3. Ana: Where ____ you (stay) _____ ?
4. Ben: We (stay) _____ in a small hotel near the beach.
5. Ana: ____ you (swim) _____ in the sea?
6. Ben: No, I _____. The water was too cold.
7. Ana: What ____ you (do) _____ then?
8. Ben: We (visit) _____ old castles.

Exercice 15 : questions et réponses

Associe chaque question (1 à 6) à sa réponse (a à f).

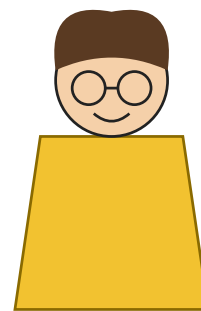
1. Did you watch the match?
 2. What did she say?
 3. Did they win?
 4. Where did you go?
 5. Why did he leave early?
 6. Who did you meet?
- a. We went to the zoo.
 - b. Because he felt ill.
 - c. No, they didn't. They lost.
 - d. I met Sophie.
 - e. Yes, I did. It was exciting.
 - f. She said hello.

Exercice 16 : le journal de Leo

Observe l'image et dis si chaque phrase est vraie (T) ou fausse (F). Corrige les phrases fausses.

Leo's diary: yesterday

- ☒ get up at 7
- ☐ eat breakfast
- ☒ take the bus
- ☐ have maths
- ☒ play football



☒ = yes ☐ = no

Le journal de Leo

1. Leo didn't eat breakfast.
2. Leo took the bus.
3. Leo had maths.
4. Leo didn't play football.
5. Leo got up at seven.
6. Leo didn't get up at seven.

Exercice 17 : négation et question

Écris la phrase à la forme négative, puis la question correspondante.

1. They visited the museum.
2. She bought a new bag.
3. We played chess.
4. Tom lost his keys.
5. You finished the book.

Exercice 18 : trouve la question

Écris la question qui correspond à la réponse (plusieurs réponses possibles).

1. A: ___ ? B: No, she didn't. She walked to school.
2. A: ___ ? B: Yes, I did. I loved it.
3. A: ___ ? B: He went to Paris.
4. A: ___ ? B: Because it was raining.
5. A: ___ ? B: At eight o'clock.
6. A: ___ ? B: Yes, they did. They arrived at six.

Exercice 19 : la sortie scolaire

Lis le texte, puis réponds aux questions par une phrase complète.

Last Friday, our class went to a farm. We left school at eight o'clock and we took a coach. At the farm, we saw cows, sheep and horses. We didn't touch the animals, but we gave some carrots to the horses. We had a picnic at noon. Unfortunately, it rained in the afternoon, so we didn't play outside. We got back to school at five.

1. Did the class go to a museum?
2. How did they travel?
3. Did they see horses?
4. Did they touch the animals?
5. What did they give to the horses?
6. Why didn't they play outside in the afternoon?

Exercice 20 : ton week-end

Écris trois phrases (affirmatives ou avec *didn't*) sur ton week-end dernier, puis deux questions avec *did* à poser à un ami.