

Corrigé propositions relatives

Corrigé des exercices - niveau 4e

Ce corrigé propositions relatives reprend chaque exercice dans l'ordre. Pour chaque erreur, demande-toi si l'antécédent est une personne ou une chose, et si le pronom est sujet ou complément.

Ce corrigé est à **télécharger en PDF et à imprimer gratuitement** : le bouton se trouve en bas de la page, sans inscription.

La correction détaillée

Corrigé propositions relatives : réponses et explications

Correction de l'exercice 1 : Who ou which ?

1. a person **who** flies planes (personne)
2. an object **which** boils water (chose)
3. The girl **who** lives next door
4. films **which** make me laugh
5. The horse **which** won the race (animal)
6. the man **who** is talking to Dad
7. the app **which** helps me learn English

Correction de l'exercice 2 : Choisis le pronom correct

1. **who / that** (personne)
2. **which / that** (chose ; on pourrait aussi supprimer le pronom)
3. **who**
4. **which**
5. **who**
6. **which / that**

Réponses des exercices 3 à 4

Correction de l'exercice 3 : Relie les deux phrases

1. **I have a cousin who lives in Cardiff.**
2. **She bought a dress which was very expensive.**
3. **We met a woman who speaks five languages.**

4. **There is a museum in York which has a real Viking ship.**
5. **I know a boy who can play the bagpipes.**
6. **They have a dog which never barks.**

That est accepté partout à la place de who ou which.

Correction de l'exercice 4 : Peut-on supprimer le pronom ?

1. **The book I'm reading is exciting.** (suivi du sujet I)
2. **Impossible** : who est sujet de called.
3. **The pizza we ordered was cold.**
4. **Impossible** : that est sujet de won.
5. **The song she sang was beautiful.**
6. **Impossible** : which est sujet de leaves.

Réponses des exercices 5 à 6

Correction de l'exercice 5 : Associe le mot et sa définition

1. **d** : a dentist is a person who looks after your teeth.
2. **c** : a library is a place which lends books.
3. **a** : an umbrella is an object which protects you from the rain.
4. **f** : a referee is a person who controls a match.
5. **e** : a microwave is a machine that heats food quickly.
6. **b** : a firefighter is a person who puts out fires.

Correction de l'exercice 6 : Corrige les erreurs

1. The teacher **who** helps me is kind.
2. The car **which** is parked outside is red.
3. The man who **lives** here is a doctor. (pas de he)
4. The boy **who** won the match is my brother. (pronom sujet obligatoire)
5. The girls who **play** tennis are Irish. (accord avec girls)
6. This is the film **which / that** I told you about. (ou sans pronom)

Réponses des exercices 7 à 8

Correction de l'exercice 7 : Remets les mots dans l'ordre

1. **Scissors are a tool which cuts paper.**
2. **The boy who plays the guitar is Sam.**
3. **The jacket that I bought is too big.**
4. **An author is a person who writes books.**
5. **The bus which goes to Dover is late.**
6. **The film we saw was funny.**

Correction de l'exercice 8 : Document : la galerie des inventions

1. **He was the Scottish engineer who showed the first working television in 1926.**
2. **They are small lights which show the middle of the road at night.**
3. **He was the English inventor who invented cat's eyes.**
4. **He is the British scientist who created the World Wide Web.**
5. **It was a bicycle which had a very big front wheel and a tiny back wheel.**
6. Exemple : **I prefer the World Wide Web because it's an invention which helps people all over the world.**

Réponses des exercices 9 à 10

Correction de l'exercice 9 : Traduis en anglais

1. **A baker is a person who makes bread.**
2. **It's the cat which (that) is sleeping on my bed.**
3. **The film (that) we saw was great.**
4. **I have a friend who lives in Dublin.**
5. **A dishwasher is a machine which washes plates.**
6. **The woman who invented this game is Welsh.**

Correction de l'exercice 10 : Traduis en français

1. **Le garçon qui est assis derrière moi est très drôle.**
2. **Une boussole est un objet qui indique le nord.**
3. **Le cadeau que tu m'as offert est parfait.**
4. **Les gens qui aiment les animaux ont souvent des animaux de compagnie.**
5. **Le magasin qui vend des BD est fermé.**
6. **C'est la photo que j'ai prise à Édimbourg.** (le pronom supprimé correspond à « que »)

Réponses des exercices 11 à 12

Correction de l'exercice 11 : Devinettes

Exemples de réponses :

1. **It's a person who looks after sick people in a hospital.**
2. **It's a machine which keeps food cold.**
3. **It's a player who stops the ball in front of the goal.**
4. **It's a tall tower which shows ships the way at night.**
5. **It's an object that you use to call people and take photos.**
6. **It's a person who brings letters to your house.**

Correction de l'exercice 12 : Production guidée

Exemple de réponse :

1. **It's called the HomeworkBot. It's a machine which checks your homework.**
2. **It reads your exercises and shows you your mistakes.**
3. **It's for students who find English difficult.**
4. **It's something that also explains the rules again.**
5. **The thing I like most is its funny voice.**
6. **I'm the inventor who will make students happy!**

Correction de l'exercice 13 : Vrai ou faux ?

1. **Vrai.**
2. **Faux** : *which* s'emploie pour les choses et les animaux.
3. **Vrai** : The film we saw was funny.
4. **Vrai** : The man that called you.
5. **Vrai** : the girl whose bike is red.
6. **Faux** : *who* est le sujet du verbe, on ne peut pas le supprimer.
7. **Faux** : *where* s'emploie pour un lieu.

Correction de l'exercice 14 : Qui est qui ?

1. A is the girl **who** wears a red scarf.
2. B is the boy **who** has a green cap.
3. C is the boy **who** wears a yellow raincoat.
4. D is the animal **which** is sitting next to C.
5. Exemple de réponse : C is the boy **who** wears round glasses.

Correction de l'exercice 15 : Remplace par that

1. The man **that** called you is my uncle.
2. The film **that** we saw was funny.
3. The girl **that** won the race is my cousin.
4. I like the song **that** she sings.
5. The dog **that** barks is called Rex.

Correction de l'exercice 16 : Termine la phrase

Exemple de réponse :

1. A baker is a person who makes bread.
2. A fridge is an object which keeps food cold.
3. A library is a place where you can borrow books.
4. My best friend is a person who always makes me laugh.

5. My favourite food is something which my grandmother cooks.
6. A teacher is a person whose job is to help students learn.

Correction de l'exercice 17 : Le portefeuille perdu

1. **who** (ou that) : Tom est une personne.
2. **which** (ou that) : le portefeuille est une chose.
3. **whose** : possession (son nom).
4. **which** (ou that) : le commissariat est une chose.
5. **who** (ou that) : le policier est une personne.
6. **where** : la rue est un lieu.

Correction de l'exercice 18 : Lis le tableau

1. **whose** (possession)
2. **where** (lieu)
3. **who** (personne)
4. **which** (chose)
5. **whose** (possession)
6. **where** (lieu)

Correction de l'exercice 19 : Coupe la phrase

1. The boy plays the guitar. The boy is my cousin.
2. I like the song. She sings the song.
3. This is the girl. Her brother is a pilot.
4. We buy bread in the shop. The shop is closed.
5. The dog barks all night. The dog is next door.

Correction de l'exercice 20 : Mon portrait en phrases

Exemple de réponse :

My friend Lina is a girl who loves drawing. My bike is an object which I use every day.
Our school is a place where I meet my friends. Tom is a boy whose sister plays the violin.

Comment progresser après ce corrigé

Si tu as mélangé who et which, refais les exercices 1 et 6 en soulignant d'abord l'antécédent. Pour la suppression du pronom, retiens le réflexe : pronom suivi d'un sujet = on peut l'enlever. Enfin, joue aux devinettes avec un camarade : chacun définit un objet de la classe avec une relative et l'autre doit le trouver.

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